## THE



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'Wireless Reminiscences' by Dr. 7. A. Fleming, F.R.S.

## The Miracle of Sixty Years' Achievement.

The fascinating story of the rapid development of Radio told by Dr. Fleming, inventor of the Thermionic Valve, without which Broadcasting as we know it today would have been impossible. The author, who studied at Cambridge under Clerk Maxwell, writes here of personal experience with two generations of wireless pioneers.

Aold man who inflicts too much on a younger generation-a recital of past events-is sometimes said to have entered his 'anecdotage.'
The Editor of The Radio Times has however invited me, though nearly an octogenarian, but one having been in contact with 'wireless' from its earliest


Dr. Flening, the author of this article, beside his wireless set at University College, London.
days, to be 'reminiscent' for the benefit of his readers.
I take it that means not merely a dry-as-dust list of dates and inventions, but something with a personal touch in it as to the development of wireless and broadcasting:
We have to go back even as far as 1865 for its beginnings, when one of the acutest thinkers of the Victorian age, James Clerk Maxwell, had a paper published by the Royal Society of London, in which he outlined his great theory of the production of electro-magnetio waves. It was not until twelve years later that at Cambridge I sat at the benches of his lecture-room and enjoyed for two short years before his death, in 1879, his personal instructionwhich was not merely teaching, it was inspiration. He was, however, difficult to understand from his paradoxical mode of speaking. Maxwell was occupied during the last ten years of his life in writing his great work on 'Electricity: and editing the unpublished papers of Henry Cavendish, and he never, as far as I know, endeavoured to find an experimental method of creating his own electromagnetic waves. That was not done until 1887 -by another short-lived genius, H. Hertz - even in spits of a suggestion by G. F. FitzGerald. I remember meeting Hertz in London at a reception given by the late Professor Ayrton in his honour, about 1880, after he had startled the scientific world by his chief discoveries on the practical production of Maxwell's waves. Like all really great men he was modest and accessible. All over
the world, in every laboratory, physicists were then engaged in repeating and extending Hertz's experiments, creating Maxwell's waves and proving that they had all the properties of a sort of invisible light and could be reflected, refracted, polarized, diffracted, dispersed and, above all, exhibit the phenomena of interference which proved their wave nature. At one stroke optics and electricity had been wedded into a single science, instead of living apart.

So it went on until 1894 , when Hertz died. An old Greek proverb says: ' Whom the gods love die young.' Maxwell, Hertz, Fresnel, Clifford, FitzGerald and Moseley are all instances of those who in short lives have done things which will live long. In June, IS94, Sir Oliver Lodge gave a Royal Institution discourse on' The Work of Hertz, which attracted a distinguished audience and marked an epoch. Two years before that, the French physicist, M. E. Branly, had roticed that metallic filings acquired a better electric conductivity when an electric spark was made near them. He clearly did not then understand the reason. Twelve years before that date another, man of genius, David Hughes, had noted the same thing and came marvellously near, in 1878 , to anticipating inventions which made electric-wave telegraphy possible in 1895. thad he not been discouraged by official opinions about his results. Lodge had, however, clearly recognized the importance of the coherer principle (in fact he suggested the word 'coherer'), and in his Hertz lecture he showed brilliant experiments with it.

These he repeated again a few months later, at Oxford, and scientists then saw that Maxwell's electric waves, as made by Hertz, could go through brick walls and (Continued overleaf.)
wood doors over quite a considerable range, Hertz's oscillator, or generator, consisted of two metal rods, in line with spark balls in proximity at the inner ends, and plates or disks at the outer ends to give capacity. When these rods were attached to the terninals of an induction coil, oscillatory sparks passed, and some of the energy stored up in the rods before each discharge was thirown off as an electric wave. Lodge's lecture undoubtedly stimulated in many minds the idea that Maxwell's waves might be used to convey telegraphic signals. Mr. Campbell Swinton, Dr. Muirhead, and many others, began to experiment. Admiral Sir Henry Jackson was understood to have made confidential reports to Naval authorities, Sir William Crookes had made a remarkable forecast, in a magazine article in 1892, on the possibility of such telegraphic use based on Hughes' experiments in 1878 . Great inventions do not spring into existence suddenly. The law of evolution governs it all. Nevertheless, each step forward is the product of the intellect of genius:

Meanwhile, the elements of the first practical electric-wave telegraphic apparatus were being brought into existence. Popeff, a Russian physicist, in January, 1896 , described experiments in which a coherer and automatic tapper was attached to a lightning conductor and used for the purposes of detecting what we now call 'atmospherics,' or 'statics,' due to distant storms. Then we began to hear news of a young Italian inventor, afterwards to become world famous, who had perfected and put together fhese already known elements into a means by which telegraphic Morse signals could be transmitted. He was the first to construct a very large Hertzian oscillator and bury one half of it in the earth. He came over to England and was introduced to Sir William Preece, and gave demonstrations at the General Post Office and afterwards on Salisbury Plain; then, in May, 1897, on the Bristol Channel, and in 1898 between the Isle of Wight and Bournemouth. In April, 1898, I was spending a holiday at Bournemouth, and saw in the garden of a house near the pier a tall mast with a wire running up it and wire network cylinder at the top. I knew this meant experiments on wireless telegraphy and took the liberty of writing to Mr. Marconi, who then resided there, asking if I might be permitted to see
his wireless telegraphy. He very kindly invited me to do so and that was the beginning of an acquaintance which has lasted to the present day. Here, for the first time, I saw a Morse inker operated by a relay, and this, in turn, by a Marconi improved coherer and automatic tapper connected to the Marconi aerial in the garden, Judge of my surprise when thie tape began to run through the inker and I read, in dots and dashes, the words, 'Compliments to Professor Fleming,' signalled from someone twelve miles away in the Isle of Wight. Wireless telegraphy was no longer a dream but, in a quite practical form, had arrived.

The late Lord Kelvin, who also saw it about the same time in the Isle of Wight, sent a message to his friend, Sir George Stokes, at Cambridge, and insisted on paying for it at post-office rates as a proof he thought it practical telegraphy.
Senatore Marconi has a very unique genius in pressing on to a definite practical achievement scientific knowledge or experiments. Many other people have valuable ideas or new results but, either from want of time, means, ability, or perseverance, they leave them in an imperfect state and do not reach definitely useful results-Marconi cloes not. He always has a clear idea of the end to be obtained and he goes on until he reaches it. The next year, in April, 1899, he established stations at Wimereux, near Boulogne, anid the South Foreland, and signalled across the English Channel and from the lightship on the Goodwin Sands.

The daily press then woke up to the fact that something very new and useful had been done to establish overseas communications. Numerous people came down to see it, and many were interviewed about it. Some of them decried or depreciated it, and some anticipated that submarine cables would soon become useless junk. I wrote a letter to The Times to correct these extreme views and pointed out that wireless telegraphy had a new and special field of utility of its own. The same year Marconi went to the United States and his new telegraphy was used at International yacht races, and on British Naval manreuvres and firmly established its value. When he came back to England in the autumn of 1899 , he had resolved to try to fling an electric wave across the Atlantic Ocean. As a preliminary stage,
(Continued on page 541.)


The original Thermionic Valves, invented nimeteen years ago by Dr. Fleming, which are now preserved in the

## J. C. Squire Reviews

## The B.B.C. Handbook

which is on sale today, Friday, September 21, at all bookstalls and librarics, price 2/- (Publishers: Geo. Newnes).


THOSE who baught last year's B.B.C. Hapdbook will find that this year's follows the same model, though I think it is rather more freely ilhistrated.
First, it is a record of the year's uchievements. Tistenera who have considtently followed the year's programmes will find here reminders of many things that they have enjoyed-or,
perhaps, not enjoyed.
Secondly, it contains a number of articles, very usefal to listeners, on the teclonique of listening.
Thirilly, there is a large section devoted to the mechanical side of wireleas.
And fourthly, there are certain preliminary articles of what one may call an 'editorial' charrac-ter-articles in which the B.B.C. gives an acoount of its stewardship and explains its intentions.
This, to me, is the most important section of the annual. It is also the most encouraging. We have been very fortamate with our wirelesd services in this country: they might have gone wrong in so many different dircections. In the early years there was criticimm from every angle. The B.B.C. has always listened courteonsly to criticism, and sometimes deferred to it. But it has taken long views, never attempting to rush a thing promaturely, never loaing sight of the foct that, given time, it could develop services which would be of immenso value to civilization. The dominant aim from the start was to educate. The sentence needs explaining. There is the education (which is preliminary, but inferior) which assists a man to maintain himself and his family by increasing his information and sharpening his wits. There is, beyond that, the education which fosters bis capacities for enjoyment, for making the most of life, for getting the maximum of response from the world of spirit and sense in which, for a brief few years, we find ourselves placed. Deliberately, but always progressively, the B.B.C. has applied itself to the double task of disseminating information and of widening the scope of admiration and enjoyment.
The 'editorial' pages hero reveal a resolution to make further advances along the old lines. There is to be a 'twin-wave' station in Iondon which will further develop that alternative principle, the application of which will, in the end, result in anybody but an oddity being able to get something that he wants on his loud-sperikor at any reasonable hour of day and night. Particulars are given of the 'regional' development which has for some time been foreshadoven; and there are some interecting pages on adult education by wireless. There is also an extremely acuto and statesmanlike paper on 'Empire Broadcasting: That is not so casy as it sounds. I remember that when I first got Schenectady on the lond-apeaker (at 2 a.m.). I was delighted to hear American voices, even in a feeble one-act play. The second time I got it I heard a not very good transmission of tho 'Volga Boat Song, and 'it occurred to me that I could hear better any night (even several times a night:) from Europe. That consideration is important when we think of Empiro Brosdeasting. Tho Anstralians may be thrilled to hear anything from London the first time. After that it is programmes that matter. Can wo invont special Empire programmes which will justify a special tranamistion, not to the long-distance logger bet to the ordinary listener.

## All Roads Lead to Olympia This Week.

During the coming week the attention of the wireless world will be concentrated upon the National Radio Exhibition which opens at Olympia, London, tomorrow, Saturday, September 22. - The accompanying article reveals to listeners who are contemplating a visit to the exhibition the scope and novelty of the many inventions and improvements which will be on show there.

MANY years have passed since London was startled by the huge displays of posters announcing that all roads led to Olvmpia.
The march of time has demanded the revision of this slogan. Today, all thoughts turn to Olympia, for it is only necessary to whisper Radio Exhibition and the whole wireless world is agog with excitement. For this great exhibition, organized by the Radio Manufacturers' Association, is now recognized as the centre of Radio activity, the Rialto of the Industry, the Mecca of the great army of listeners.
If that country is happy which basts of no history, felicity indeed is the state of those who are making their first adventure into the realm of radio. To them, difficult experiments, expense, disappointments which were encountered by enthusiasts and pioneers, are unknown. Science and inventive genius have now made the hitherto impossible practicable, in the shape of receiving sets of standard design, surprising in their simplicity of manipulation, astonishing in their selectivity and purity, and yet obtainable at prices within the reach of all.
This fact is one of the cardinal features of the show which opens its portals on September 22 , and which promises to be unique as showing a marked advance in the direction of the stabilization of this great new Industry.

Reversing the order of business before pleasure, attention should be first drawn to the able manner in which the organizers have catered for those seeking the pleasure side of the exhibition. In addition to securing the services of the R.A.F. String Band, which is making its first public appearance since its return from a very successful tour in Canada, the famous B.B.C. Dance Orchestra, under the directorship of Mr. Jack Payne, will also be in attendance from 3 to 5 , and from 8 to to p.m. daily, to enable those visitors who wish to dance to avail themselves of the opportunity.

The colour scheme of the previous radio exhibitions has always excited admiration, and the lighting has always been a great feature. This year the show will be more vivid than ever-the lighting in conjunction with the characteristic blue and gold colour scheme will render the scenc positively


THE MECCA OF THE RADIO ENTHUSIAST.
The great hall of Olympin as it appears during the annual Radio Extibition.
brilliant, by reason of the extra facilities given the exhibitors to instal special lighting on their stands.
It is obvious that demonstration in the hall is an impossibility. This difficulty is now largely overcome by many of the manufacturers, who have taken premises adjacent to the show, in which free demonstrations will be arranged.
It is difficult to single out the leading attraction of the show. There is such a wealth of value and improvements in every direction that one hesitates to specialise on one single feature. Take, for instance, the extraordinary progress in battery eliminators. Last year the idea of taking the current direct from the mains was looked upon as rather a risky experiment, and it is marvellous to note the strides which have been made, whereby receiving sets can be operated with the same simplicity as switching on the electric light.

Those not blessed with electric light mains will find that batteries and accumulators are not only better but cheaper than hitherto, and the modern tendency towards great high tension voltage would incur but very little additional outlay. Motorists will be fascinated by the many devices permitting the charging of L.T. accumulators from the lighting sets of their cars.

Keen interest will be evinced by lovers of the gramophone, many of whom are still loyal to the older form of music, by the fine display of receiving sets which are adaptable for gramophone reproduction with the elec-
trical pick-up. A number of firms are displaying these pickup devices, which can be lised in ordinary receiving sets in con: junction with any gramophone, and the new devices on view will show improvements which have been made to obviate undue wear of the record.
The progress made in shortwave receiving sets is particularly noteworthy, and many incorporate an H.F. stage considered impossible a year ago. This was made practicable by the screened grid valve, and it has been proved beyond doubt that there is a great improvement in the performance of these sets by its incorporation. With a short-wave receiver it is possible to receive signals from the uttermost parts of the world, in fact, reception from the Antipodes is quite a regular occurrence. The introduction of the 24 -metre station 5 SW at Chelmsford has made it possible for our Colonies and Dependencies to receive and enjoy reception from the Mother Country, and only those in far-off lands can realize what this signifies to the lonely Britisher. Several manufacturers are exhibiting receivers which are not only efficient on the ultra-short wavelengths, but also give excellent result on the broadcast and long-wavelength band.
In dealing with valves, one is bewildered at the extraordinary inventive genius which has produced such miracles. Even the usual type of valve shows such marked increase of efficiency that it is positively startling; and it is now possible to obtain valves operated by electric light mains for every position in a modern receiver.
Obviously the chief feature of attraction in valves is the new pentede or five-electrode valve. The Pentode is a power valve giving a very large output for a comparatively small input, one pentode stage being nearly equal to two amplifying stages incorporating the usual type of valves.
With regard to components, the general tendency is towards improved quality and performance combined with lower prices. There is evidence that variable condensers appear to be reaching finality in design, and the chief modifications to be seen are in the method of operation. In the matter of other vital components the tendency is again towards quality in every form-frankly, there is no excuse whatsoever for poor quality of (Continued on page 573.)

## The 'First Night' of the Opera Season-see pp.553, 564, 565



## BOTH SIDES OF

 THE MICROPHONE'The Betrothal.'

WHEN Maurice Maetarlinck, in 1887, came to Paris and began his association with the Symbolist poets, Octave Miranbeau referrod to him as 'the Belgian Shakeapeare.' Such cxcesaive enthusinsm was parionable perhaps in view of the novelty of Macterlinck's dramatic work, and its effect upon the little group, but it cannot, I think, stand up against more considerod criticism. Beautiful, tender, and mystical though his writing may be Mheterlinck is no Shalespeare; the scope of his genius is too limited, its outtine too vague. Whereas the genius of Sbakespeare is undoubted, that of the Belgian does not go m- m challenged in many quarters. Few would queetion the groitnoess of King Loar; many may bo left dissatiafled by The Betrathil, which is to be broudcast on October 8 and 10 as the second of the Great Plays of the World. Yot it is a play to be heurd and fairly judged. An excellent introduction to it and its author is that which Herbert Farjeon lins specially written for The Radio Times; it will be found in our issue of October 5. Many histeners will be familiae with The Btwe Bird, to which play The Betrollal in a sequel. Maeterlinck is Belgiom's greatent dramatict, and The Betrothat one of his greatest plays. The series would not have been representative without them.

## THE B,B.C. AT OLYMPIA.

The attention of listeners is called to the B.B.C.'s exhibit at the National Radio Exhibition, which opens at Olympia tomorrow. This falls into two parts-the first, a series of models depicting the growth of musical entertainment from the days of primitive man up to our own times, when the song of the birds and the rustle of the stream have been replaced by broadcasting and the loud-speaker; the second, a further series of models dealing with various aspects of broadcasting - a model studio showing the conditions under which the radio artist performs, \& model of the Lendon control performs, s model of the London control
room, etc., etc. Much interesting historical apparatus will also be on view.

## New Works.

IAMI glad to see that there will be another con: oert of uew works in the near future-from 5 CB on Thumalay, Octoker 4. These concerts provide an occasional welcome change for many of us from works already established in the orchestral reperfory. On October 4 the programme includes it Norfolk Bulfad by Hebert Hales, Kentish Doloxs, by Susan Spain-Dunk, one of the most interesting and muricianly of contemporary British composers, and works by I. D. Davis, Tom Sutton, and Johit Ansell, whe will eonduct.

## The Last Night of the 'Proms.

AL. Stations (except 5GB) will be hearing on Siturday, October 6, the last concert of the Promenade season. The programme will be a popular one, inclading tho Prelude to Act III of The Mastersingers, Rimsky-Korsakov': Scheharasade, Etgar's Pomp and Oinowmelance March No. I-in D, the Mendelosohn Violin Concerlo in E Minor, and so on. Quite apart from the music, the occasion will be well worth hearing, for 'Prom' atuliences this year have been superlatively enthusiastie, and on the 'last night' their applause should positively justify the lady noveliste' chiche of 'thunderons.'

And from 5GB

DURING, the last week of the season, 5GB will be taking two 'Proms' from the Queen's Hall. The first, on Wednesday, October 3, will be a Bach programme-Suite No. 2 in B Minor for Flute and Strings (soloist, Robert Murchie), D. Minor Concerlo for 2 Violins and Strings soloiste, Adiln Fachiri and Jelly dAnmyi), and Suite No: 6 for Full Orchectra. In case yon do not know it, let me say that Adila Fachiri and Jelly d'Aranyi are sisters and Hungarians. The former is the more celebrated; she is one of the linest of living violinist:. She was the only private pupil of her great-unole, Joachim, who, when he died left her one of his 'Strads: On Friday, October 5, the concert is devoted to Beethoven, the main items in the programmo being The Aymuphony No. 5 in C Minor and the Pianoforte Concerto No. 4 in $G$, played by Angus Morrison. Tho writing of the Fifth Symphony renrinds one of Wagner, who considered it one of the greatest of worles. Of the pauses in thie first movement ho saye: 'Suppose we could hear Beethoven calling from his grave to the conductor, would he not say: My pauses must be long and serious ones. Do you think I made them in aport, or because I did not know what to say next? The lifeblood of the note mast be squecezed out of it to the last drop, with force enough to urrest the waves of the sea and lay bare the ground of the ocean; to stop the clouds in their courset, dispel the mists, and reveal the pure blue dey, and the burning face of the sun limself.:

## While you are at Olympia.

0UR enterprising contemporary, The Wivelese World, is offoring prizes to the value of C100 to the winners of a competition for the selection of the most ontatanding eingle exhibits at the National Radio Exhibition. If you are interestod in 'spotting the winner,' you will find particulars of the competition in The Wireless World for September 19 and 26, and Oetober 3.

## Week-Ends in Paris.

AWEEK.END in Paris is no impoestble feat; supposing that yoit can leave Town at 8,20 on Friday eyening. It is quite simple to have two foll days in Puris ent wtill be back in the office at 9 o'olock on Monday moming,


## A week-end in the Gay City I

though you must be reconciled to losing the greater part of two nighta' sleep in the process. At 7 p .m. on Tuesdsy, October 2. Major L. A. M, Jones, who knows his Paris better than most Englishmen, will tell us how to spend a week-end in what, greatly daring, I will eall the Gay City. This talk should interest a large number of listeners. It is one thing to have your two daya in Paris aml another to know what to do with them?

# $h_{1}$ <br>  

The Birtle Centenary Celebrations.
 ERE is Birtle-\{n-the-Briar ? The only atlas which includes the name of this village in its index gives me a reference by following which on the map I land up in the middle of the English Channel. So where is Tirtle-in-the-Briar? It must exist, for I see that there is to be an Outside Broadeast from there at 9.50 on October 2 of the Annual Centenary Cele-

'1 asked my great-uncle ${ }^{*}$
brations ' in honour of the gentleman who by virtue of having invented the Nursery Rhyme has brought such fame to the place of his nativity.' I asked iny great-uncle if he had ever heard of it. 'Brtle-in-the-Briph : 'he said: 'Why, of course, damme, of course. It's-it's-I remember when I was in Bunchudlar with the Ninetieth Ghurkas in 72 there was a fellah there who came from Birtle-in-the-Briah. Quite mad, he was, We had him retired from the Regiment. Used to- or-keep going to the er-cupboard to give his poor dog a bone !' So that is as far as I have got in my search. I do hope that this is not a leg-pull.

## Vaudeville.

APECLALLY good Vaudeville show is down for Monday, October 8. This will be heard from Iondon, while 5GB takes The Betrothal. The pre-eminent star is Gracie Fields, who goes from strength to strength and scored a big hit in the opening bill at the Palladium (which has returned to Vaudeville and in a manner which, I am sure, will please Mare Langley, whose article you will find on page 539). Graciels brother takes part in the same show as a partner in the firm of Fields and Rossini (who play upon a diversity of instruments). There will also be George Carney, Hary Hemsley, the Balalaika Seven (which, I gather, resemble the Balage schina), and Elsie Carlisle. Liter in the week, an Friday evening, Ootober 12, there is a shorter programme, including Norah Delany, Philip Middemiss and a sketch entitled Selling a EKulele in which Tommy Handley may be taking part.

## Your Library List.

INher talk on September 6, Mrs, M. A. Hamilton reviewed the following novels:- 'Red Rust,' by Cornelia Cannon (Hodder); 'Charlotte Lowenskold,' by Selma Iagerlof (Werner Laurie) ; 'The Deuee; by Alfred Neumann (Knopf); 'Way of Sacrifice,' by Fritz Von Unruh (Knopf); 'The Man from the Midlands,' by Bruce Reddow; 'Mr. Bletsworthy on Rampole Island,' by H. C. Welle (Bean).

## John Ireland in a Chamber Recilal.

0N Sunday evening, September 30 , London and Daventry will broadcabt a Recital of Chamber Music. Antoni Sala will play John Ireland's 'Cello Sonata, with the composer at the piano. Treland will also play his own Sonntina for piano. At this rocital the Engtiah Singors will sing Madrigals and Part Songs.
'Jix' Comes to the Microphone

WE shall hear the Home Secretary from Savoy Hillon Sunday evening, September 30. He comes, however, on no dark political mission, but to appeal on behalf of the Stepney Infant Welfare Centre, which does noble work in one of the poorest quarters of London. The Centre consista of a Nursing Home of nine beds for babies (the only one in Stepney). The seope of its work has recently been extended by the provision of a Dental Clinic for Mothers and Ültra-Violet Ray Treatment for children. During the past twelve monthsit has dealt with 4,500 eases. But only half of its expenses are met by the Ministry of Health, and it depends for the rest on voluntary contributions. Sir William is a persuasive speaker and the cause he is supporting an urgent one. I hope that the response to his appeal will be generous.

## Schuberl's Duets.

NEXT week's Foundations of Music series will consist of Schubert's. Pianoforte Duets played by Isabel Gray and Claude Pollard. If you do not know these duets, you should not miss the chance of hearing them-they will be at $6.45 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. ., remember, in accordance with the new timing, which comes into operation on September 24. Schubert show a complete grasp of the techrique of writing for four hands on the piano. Other programmes of the week are: Monday, Ootober 1, in popular orehestral concert; Tuesday, the Wireless Military Rand: Friday, at midday, a sonata recital by Vyvyan Lowis ('cello) and Clifton Helliweli (piano).

> "The Anoouncer"

## Samuel Pepys, Listener.

By R. M. Freeman.
(Part-Author of the New Pepys' ' Diary of
the Greal Warr,' elc.)

Aug. 20.-Walking with my wife to Fridny Street and here to sit awhile by the lake, now mighty low, watching the fishes jump. Set me wondering with how light a heart the silly fishes will jump at any fly, not waiting to see whether it be a right fly or a wrong fly, the same as soe many of us men do, in jumping same ass soe many of us men do, in jumping
at our brides. Remarking hereon to my wife, at our brides. Remarking hereon to my wife,
she says she pities the flys more than she do she says she pities the flys more than she do
the fishes, being that only some flys are wrong flys to fishes, but all fishes wrong fishes to flys allmost. Whereby was nettled into asking of her sternly whether this was aymed at me, and she to make answer that if I will acknowledge her the right fly, she will (for once in a way) acknowledge me the right fish. So, for peace's sake, I did acknowledge and she acknowledged back, and kist upon it-albeit in full sight of the Stephen Langton's windows-to my very good content.

Forward to Abinger Common and through a kissing-gate; whereby wereled into kissing agayn, the first time I have kist my wife twice in one 10 minutes allmost since I can remember. Thence take the path over a fayr expanse of heather and woodland, where was a plenty of hurteberry bushes with the berries ripe upon them. Here to linger awhile plucking and eating of them, thereby purpling ourselves all over allmost, in particular our mouths and chinns, yet (God save us 1) rather to joy of our purple chinns, like 2 chitdren, with much merrie sport in thrusting out our purple tongues to each other and all manner of mad anticks, most frivolling yet pleasurable beyond everything.

Presently came to a steap place, like the side of a house allmost, adown the which we slithered together, holding hands; my wife rending the ayr with her merrie screans as she slithers, I essaying to hold her upp the while, and she me, but ends in her going flopp and pulling me with her. So to finish our descent sitting, with great. payn to our latter ends by objecting tree roots and payn to our latter ends by objecting tree roots and
loose stones. Whereby, when we are come to the loose stones. Whereby, when we are come to the
bottom and I start dusting my wife, she crics aloud at the impact and prays me, as I love her, to dust her tenderly, Which I do, and afterwards she me, and, discovering a rent in my plus-fours at the back, whipps needel and thread from her
vanity-bagg and sews it upp; I all the while on edge lest she sew through my plus-fours into me, which, in my present soreness, is more, I believe, than I could have born. But by God's mercy was spared it.
So come to Holmbury St. Mary (that was aforetime named Felday, with funny little Felday Chapel still standing here to witness it) and take up awhile at the Royall Oke, with playn but good refreshment ( $3^{\circ}$ ). At the table with us 2 young lovers. But Lord ! Pretty to observe him using onelie his right hand in eating and her onelie her left, by having theyr other hands locked together under the table and cannot let goe eeven for feeding themselves. Which is very like lovers before they marry and get wisdom.

Anon to climb Holmbury Hill, my wife and I, and, coming to the crown of it, here did sit above $\frac{1}{\frac{1}{2}}$ an $\mathrm{h}^{\text {r. }}$, with the pinks of the heather all about us and most fayr prospects over the Sussex Weald below. Whereby and by finding ourselves all alone in this sweat place were moved, both of us, into discoursing most lovingly, as we used to do in our courting days. What pleased me in particular was, when I do playfully twitt my wife with Jimble, her saying with the greatest possible vehemence, 'Damn Jimble !' The first time I have ever let my wife say 'Damn' without checking her ; being a word that sits ill on any woman's lipps, yet (God knows) do sit prettily enough on my wife's lipps in her damning of Jimble. Home and, having dined, to sit listening to some very good musique on the wireless, which be a true God-send in this wild place of an evening.
Aug. 22.-Come William (Doris's boy) from London for a se'nnight by my wife's leave and have found him sleeping-room at a cottage hard-by.
Aug. 24.- Trouble this day by Cook's pocheing William and Doris discovers it by seeing Cook kick him under the table at breakfast, and he, it seems, kicked her back. In consequence whereof my wife has to goe without her early tee, and -what is worse-I have noe hott-water to my shaving. The kitchen a pandemonium. Cook brazen; William looks a silly sheep; Doris in hystericks. She is full of wild talk about doing somebody in, but whether it be Cook, or William, or herself, or all 3 of them, I cannot be sure.

## Research By Microphone.

Broadcasts in which Listeners might asșist Science.

FTROM time to time suggestions have been mado for the broudcanting of items hitherto unheard on the wireless. In framing these suggestions the authors have usually had in mind the entertainment or instruction of the listening pubiie, regarding the B.B.G. somewhat in the light of a forwarding agent.

There is, however, a certain type of item which, if it were occasionally incorporated in the programmes, might give listeners a chance to reciprocate the good work which the B.B.C., with its co-operating artists and scientists, is doing for them. It is a kind of item which contains, intrinsically, little either to amuse or directly instruet the ordinary listener. It would calt for patience on bis part, and the worth-while results of assisting at its broadoasting would not be immediately apparent. But none the less it would be of considerable valne to those who are busy providing the radio service, and should therefore merit a little eflort on the part of listeners.

One of the first items of this type was the experiment in telepathy conducted by Sir Oliver Lodge a year or more ago, which is now, I learn, to be extended. Then were, as listeners inay recall, comments from Sir Oliver, followed by some minutes of silenee during which 'mass thought-transference' was attempted. Although these silent periods were not successful in establishing a case for wireless tolepathy, they were moments providing valnable data for scientists. They depended for their value on the loyal co-operation of listeners $-a$ oo-operation which was the listeners' 'Thank you!' for the many things whioh Sir Oliver and others had done for them.
This idea of enlinting radio-users to help in furthering man's knowledge could well be extended. Very much in line with thought-tranaference, an experiment could bejearried out in the infectious properties of laughter. We have all, at some time or other, laughed for no other reason than that someone else was laughing. The joke, the eause of it all, has been hidden from us, yet we have laughed just the sume. Is this laughter caused by socing or by hearing the other person ? Could a whole public of listeners be made to langh without knowing why? Must it be a special kind of laugh to infeot others? Must it emanate from a special type of joke?
If the B.B.C. were to broadeast pure laughter, keeping its audience in fgnorance of the cuase, it would be performing an experiment of some value. The listener's part would be to admit whether he could belp laughing or not, and his answer would form a aseful contribution to peychological knowledge.

A sabject for another short broadeast of this helping-the-expert typo could be found in the radiation of traffio noises. The conglomeration of noise in our industrial centres has passed the stage of annoyanoe and is entering that of menace. It is the root of much material damage and nervous strain, though city dwellers, in part inured to it, may tend to underestimate its dangers. A fiveminutes' broadcast from some busy traffic centre, howover, would isolate the sounds and enable people to hear them 'in their true colours.' This foller realization might have its effeet in providing more assintance to those who are dealing with the hyira-tongued monster.
It is a far cry from traffic nolse to music, and it may be urged that there is little in musio which has not yet been given its chance to reach the ears of listeners. It is possible, however, that if an Item consisting of the sound of a single note, played simultaneously and consecutively on various instruments, were broadeast, and preceded by a request for listeners to record their feelings and respionses to particular notes, masters of musio would gain thereby. There is nothing of a 'freak' nature in
listening to single notes well-toned and pure. I suggeated some time ago in a previous article that they might be of little value save to experts. This is perhaps an overstatement. It is true that with the elaborate symphonies of today we may hive lost sight of the boauty of elemental notes, but this does not imply that the beanty is not there and worthy of an attempt to locate it once more.
The listening public is the ally of broadcasting progress, and should be willing to co-operate in anything which will advance knowledge either of wireless or of art and science in general. Thus, while commercial advertising is excluded from 'the ether,' there is really no reason why learning should not occasionally make a direct appeal for support and patronage. Talks, plays, debates, and misical itema are contimually holding indirect briefs for oulture. Direct advertising for things valuable to the future of learning might yield good results.

Are there, for instance, any folios of Shakespeare not yet brought to light? It is, of course, unlikely. None the less, wircless travels into placea remote from civilization, places where all kinds of thinge beyond commercial price may be 'wasting their sweetness on the desert nir.' Could not the microphone send out descriptions of such things from time to time; in the hope that our national museums, universities, and galleries might benefit ?

Again, wireless may play a noble part in rescuing the folk songs and sayings of remote parts. Before the advance-guart of outwurd-creeping towns and motor traffic, these relics of the past are gradually being sweptout of mind and time. Suchenthusiants as the late Gecil Shurp and Sir Richard Terry have colleeted and rendered safe a grent many of them for all time. But there may be a fow which have eluded their vigilance. Some granny by the fireside in, say, the Outer Hebrides, may be erooning old-world folklore learnt it her granny's knee. But now that the voice of the announcer is heard in the land, sho might, on hearing an appeal for such lore, be able to get a crofter to write down her song and send it to far-away London. More than one lover of such things would be grateful-and without doubt would show it in a practical way.
Such are a few suggestions for the use of the wireless in returning the compliment to those who work for the commonwealth of listeners. To carry out such suggestions might be a casting of bread upon the waters. For there is little doubt that data gathered for the studies of soience and art retarna with interest, to tho kitchena and rest-rooms of overyday life.

Ampad Dunnisc.

## IN THIS WEEK'S PROGRAMMES.

Monday:<br>( 5 XX ) George Graves in Vaudeville<br>(5GB) Wallace's Opera 'Maritana'

Wednesday:
( 5 XX) 'Maritana' and Tommy Handley
(5GB) A Promenade Concert
Thursday:
(5XX) A. J. Alan and Variety
(5GB) A Promenade Concert
Friday:
(5XX) A Promenade Concert (5GB) Act I of 'Aida?
$4=2{ }^{2}+3$

## 'Come, Now, Sir Henry!'

## A Reply to the Attack on Jazz.

SIR HRNRY COWARD'S recent virulent onalaught upon jazz demands a reply. It demands a reply becanse it has so signally defented its own evids. Votence his apoiled a good case.
There is nowadays a tendency, almost invariably unfortunate, to apply standards of moral 'uplift' and of a certain vague huminitarianism to every subject, without reasonable consideration as to whether such standards in certain cases are applioable at all. Now the subject of jazz is one of these certain cases. To attack jazz by denying it 'a fature on a problemation higher plane is not particularly unwarrantable, but it is entirely unreasonable. There is no connection between the subject of the attack and this reason for which it is apparently attacked. No one is seeking to deny that, according to abmolute canons of musical tante, jazz comes behind Beethoven, or even 'good light music;' though I wonld venture to assert that good jazz may well be included in the eategory of good light masic, But any compariron between Beethoven and jazz is fallacious. As well compare Beethoven with a raving motor-tar, or any other kind of noisy ammement. This axiom that perfection in art implies 'moral elevation' is quite mistaken. The moral uplift or depression consequent upon hearing or seeing any artistio thing, whether if be a Rubens or a Wagner opera, is quite incidental. Wathetic appreciation is not the same thing as moral elevation. Art and morals have little in common. Jazz has nothing easential in common with either.
Jazz, as it is enjoyed by thomands of people today, is simply a very rhythmic form of popular musio. Morally it is on mnch the same level as the aentimental Victorian ballad which made parties hideons not so very long ago. But, speaking absolutely, jazz is entertuinment and not art, though The fact of its being entertainment by no means deprives it of great techmical accomplishment, nor of considerable sentimental and emotional power.
Further, Sir Heary insists that the basis on which jazz in built is 'sandy' and cannot endure. He apparently considers that the average of mankind preserve ad infinitum the deaire to be morally uplifted, whilst what 'ministers to eensory pleasure? is transient and flecting. That such might be desirable is another thing. That it is so is sheer nonsense. The desire for moral progress lasts through the generations side by side with the desire for sensory pleasure. Both desires are fundamental in the normal man. The one is no more' is sandy basis' than the other. Entertainment has always existed sido by side with Art. And good enteltainment can be a very good thing indeed. The man with his eyes eternally on the stars in as liable to come to grief as the man who is always looking in the gutter. Sir Menry's extremo is in foolish as the extreme of the juzz-maniacs be attacke.

To cxalt jazz to one of the peaks of Olympus is childish. But to consigu it to the depths of Hades is equally so, Juzs has its own niche where it may well be left to rest in peace. As for its lasting qualities, they may well be left to the test of time, which alone can show if they contain permanent beauty or value, or not. But moderate people who fike to hear dance mnsio, and share an intelligent interest in such musical experiments as the Thapsody-not 'Symphony,' Sir Henry - in Blue, or 'Pas D'Acier,' ate surely entitled to continuo to listen to jazz, without being stigmatizol as sordid and materialistically-minded. Such rooderato people will look elsewhere for things ' big cnough to satigfy the sonl.' Sir Henry Coward denies the future of jazz by attacking its present. By doing so he evades the point at issue.
N. R.

In the opinion of the author of this amusing article Broadcasting is

## Saving the Music-hall from Itself.

# He dismisses the suggestion that there can be any rivalry between these two great sources of Entertainment. His argument is coloured by a personal preference for the Music-hall as it was twenty years ago. 



I remember it when it was the music-hall. The Gazeeker Brothers and Ethel-Eccentric Cyclists.

THEY used once to picture the B.B.C. as the dastardly rival of all other forms of entertainment. Persons of theatrical appearance, complete with cigars, roamed the West-end like Jeremiahs prognosticating the downfall of the theatre, the music-hall, and the moving pictures. Actresses who, in all innocence, had succumbed to the horrid wiles of the B.B.C. were threatened with the direst dooms if they ever again committed the sin of broadcasting. If an official from the B.B.C. had strayed by chance into the Green Room Club he would have been lynched. This so-called rivalry has come to nothing. Though there are roughly twelve million radio listeners, and the licence-figures are increasing by leaps and bounds, there is as yet no slackening in the size of the queucs outside theatres and cinemas-and, though there may of late have been rather more theatrical 'failures' than is customary, this has more connection with the fact that there have been more bad plays than with the existence of Savoy Hill. Broadcasting, though regularly patronized by the nation, does not seem to have stood in the way of greyhound racing, or the dirt track, either. The fact is that, to a point, the public thirst for entertaimment is insatiable. The more mechanical his working life becomes, the more eagerly does the average man seek a respite from its dullness.
I seem to remember that the bitterest competition was said to exist between broadcasting and the music-halls. The B.B.C. was reported to be spoiling 'business' by purveying vaudeville to listeners in their own homes, and it stole the artists. Yes, it did. It bribed them away from the boards to the ether. This, I should say, was a fairly hefty untruth. However, it might be a very good thing indeed for the music-hall if the majority
of its artists deserted it in favour of the studio.
I write as one who loves the music-hall and who remembers it when it was the music-hall and not the home of the drawing-room-cum - ballroom-cum-cincma entertainment which constitutes the vaudeville programme of today. The music-hall used once to be a phenomenon. The term ' musichall 'implied an entertainment quite different from that you might enjoy in a theatre or at a musicale. People came from all over the world to see a show at the Tiv. and the Paw. If you wanted to see a real rich, fruity vaudeville programme, you visited a music-hall. Those were the days before vaudeville 'acts' had strayed into the cinema and cinema films into the music-hall-and American dance bands into both.

In order to emphasize the point which I am making, let me contrast two imaginary programmes, representative of Then and Now.

## Then (1908).

1. Charlie Chisholm

- Just one 0' the loys,'

Charlie had a red nose and a damaged hat. He appeared before a 'front eloth' of Westminster Bridge at midnight, which swayed and billowed every time anyone opened the stage-door and admitted a draught. He sang two songs while the audience unwrapped its chocolates.)
2. The Gazeeker Brothers and Ethel -Eceentric Cyelists.
3. The Nine Musical Mackintoshes.
(Jewish family in Scottish kilts, sitting in a luxurious drawing-raom playing every known instrument with conilderable virtuogity.)
4. Bert O'Malley

A Drop of Old Irish.
(More andible and better nourished than Charlie Chisholm. 'Front eloth' of Warwick Castle at dawn.)
5. The O'Matas

## -Japanese Jugglers.

6. Ed. Piller's Laneashire Ballet.
(Eight well-drilled Amazons in spangles with arms like hams-minus, of course, the frill and breadcrumbs.)
7. Interval.
(Not, I am happy to Bay, 'Intermission.') 8. Reginald Montgomery

> The Whistling Dude.
(He could whistle, by Jove 1-and the girls loved his eye-glass.)
9. Pedro and his Pups.
(Argentine gent., with anything up to fifty well-nourished and blasé dogs.)

10, Emest and Eddie

- 'Fancy Meeting Yon!'
(Near-vulgar cross-talk accompanied by considerable but laughable physical viotence.)

11. Minnie Morrel

A Slip of a Girl.
(Neither a 'slip' nor a girl. Long white gloves and songs in which 'moonbeams rhymed with 'sweet dreams.')
12. O'Gorman's Gladiators

- The Beanty of Strength.
(Eight village blacksmiths with arms like iron bands Roman costumes and marcelwavea.)

13. The Bassanios.
(Three pathetic and shabby Italians doing nothing in particular but mildly puzzle the outgoing audience.)
And then:-

## Now (1928).

1. Charlie Chisholm

- 'Just one of the boys,'
(Charlie survives from 1908. Fatter and better paid, though no funnier.)

2. The Budge Sisters.
(mother and daughter.)
3. Billy Swank and his Melody. (Dance Band.)
4. The Drudge Twins. (Aunt and miece.)
5. Tommy Crank and his Harmony. (Another Dance Band.)
6. The Sludge Sisters. (Just two friends.)
(Continued on paje 557.)


Minnie Morrel-'Just a slip of a girl.'


# Dr. 7. A. Fleming's Personal Story of the Rapid Development of Wireless, for which, as Inventor of the Thermionic Valve, he has done so much. 

he established communication by his wireless telegraphy between the Isle of Wight and the Lizard in Cornwall, two hundred miles, and a site at Poldhu was secured for the first long-distance radio station in the world. Up to that date, only physical apparatus-induction coils, Leyden jars, Lechanché cells-had been employed in the transmitters. It had now to be replaced by engineering plant of suitable power.

The early work in this direction was entrusted to me by Marconi's Wireless Telegraph Company, and the plans for the first high-power radio station in the world were drawn on my lecture table at University College, London, in 1900. I bought for the company a 25 -h.p. oil engine, a Mather and Platt alternator, and specified for two 20,000 volt transformers. I designed a form of condenser, consisting of glass plates with tinfoil coatings placed in boxes of oil, and also I had made a large ball discharger and choking coils for a special method of signalling. This plant was erected by Mr. R. N. Vyyyan, as engineer-in-charge. Meanwhile, a ring of masts was erected by Mr. Kemp, under Mr. Marconi's direction, to support the aerial, and the latter designed special forms of transmitting jigger. In the autumn of rgor this plant was ready, but a great September storm blew down nearly all the masts and caused delay. On November 27 , Igor, Mr. Marconi was able to set sail for Newfoundland with his assistants and kites, balloons and detectors, and on December $\mathrm{I} 4, \mathrm{IOOI}$, was able to cable that signals from Poldhu were being received. The Atlantic had been crossed by electric waves. This achievement was, however, due to unsuspected causes. We knew then nothing about the Heaviside layer or ionic refraction. I had always thought the great obstacle would be the rotundity of the earth, and had urged Mr. Marconi to use as lon' 'a wave as possible to increase the diffraction. The difference between day and night propagation of radio waves was not discovered until a year and a half later by Mr. Marconi. It was a happy accident the first attempts took place in the winter. Nevertheless, even though a stroke of luck got the Morse letter S ( $--\rightarrow$ ) across, it was sufficient to justify the erection of transAtlantic spark stations at Glace Bay, Nova Scotia, and Cape Cod, U.S.A., and later on at Clifden, Ireland.
Although important personages were able to transmit messages across in 1902, it was not until a few years later that regular commercial radio intercourse took place in both directions across the Atlantic. One of the earliest of these messages lies before me at the present moment (October 17 , 1907).

We must next cast a glance at the develop ment of continuous wave wireless. Mr . Duddell had discovered, in 1900 , the power of the carbon electric-arc to generate electric oscillations, but could not make them of sufficiently high frequency for radio work. In 1903 V. Poulsen found that in an atmosphere of hydrocarbon vapour, and with a
transverse magnetic field applied, the oscillations became frequent enough for wireless telegraphy and telephony. From and after that date the Poulsen arc was used to create continuous oscillations, and attempts were soon made to conduct wireless telephony by modulating the amplitude of these continuous waves by a microphone. But the difficulty of maintaining a steady, pure wave prevented anything but occasional feats by very skilled operators.

Then came the period of the high-frequency alternator. Fessenden, Goldschmidt, Alexanderson, Latour, and Marconi all invented high-frequency alternators for producing continuous or undamped waves. Many long-wave radio stations were equipped with them, but spark, arc, and alternator transmitters have all now been dethroned by the thermionic valve.

THE beginnings of this last-named invention must be traced back to the days when I was appointed, in 1882 , the scientific adviser of the original Edison Electric Iight Company of London. I soon began a scientific investigation of Edison's carbonfilament glow lamp, and found that particles charged with negative electricity were being thrown off from the glowing filament. We knew nothing about electrons in those days, and I assumed they were atoms of electrified carbon. In 1899 Sir-J. J. Thomson proved they were particles of disembodied electricity far smaller than atoms. A few years passed and I began to consider new and more sensitive electric wave deteetors, and I bethought me of these former experiments. I wanted to convert the high-frequency oscillations in a wireless aerial into direct currents so as to detect them by an ordinary mirror galvanometer. It occurred to me that if a metal cylinder were put round the flament of a carbon-filament glow lamp the electrons would convey one-half of the alternating current across = but not the other, and hence 'rectify' the oscillations.

The experiment was tried with complete success, and the two-electrode thermionic yalve came into being. It is used today in every broadcasting station exactly in the form I invented it in rgo4. It proved to be a very practical and simple detector of electric waves, and began at once to be used by Marconi's Company in rgo5. Unfortunately, my time and thought were taken up about other matters, and I did not sufficiently follow up the first invention and insert a grid to control the electron flow and make the valve an amplifier. That was done in a rudimentary form by de Forest in U.S.A., who had been following my experiments carefully, But several great decisions in courts of law established my priority, and that the two-electrode valve was a fundamental invention and the grid simply an improvement in it.

It was not until 1913 that another important fact was discovered-viz., that the three-electrode valve coula create powerful undamped electric oscillations by coupling the grid and plate circuits in a particular
way. My two-electrode valve can also generate oscillations, but not so well. This at once rendered wireless telephony possible. because it was found that the amplitude of these oscillations could be controlled by a microphone in many different ways.

The oscillations produced by the thermionic valve are steady and pure in form and easily modulated.

The outbreak of the war, in 1014, made a call for millions of valves, and even before then improvements in vacuum pumps and other methods had rendered the 'hard' valve possible.

The materials were then all collected for conducting wireless telephony on a large scale even over long distances, In IgIo American radio-engineers transmitted speech and music from Arlington, U.S.A., to Paris, and in 1920 Captain Round, using only 2.5 kw ., sent good speech during daylight from Ireland to Cape Breton Island, Canada.

About that time ( $1919-20$ ), both in U.S.A. and England; the idea sprang up of ' broadcasting from valve transmitter stations equipped with studios from which speech and music could be picked up within range anywhere by persons having their own receivers. A new art, a novel business, and a tremendous industry was thus created. An immense number of talented men, physicists, radio-engineers, organizers, administrators, and musicians, have co-operated in producing the machinery for broadcasting and in operating it. The public have no idea whatever of the great ability involved in creating this new public service in such a short time.
Several other great inventions have contributed to its perfection. There was first the discovery that a certain alloy, viz., Invar, could be sealed to glass so as to make a non-cracking joint. This produced the water or oil-cooled metal glass valve to be made with external anode. It enabled very high power, even many kilowatts, to be put into the aerials.

Then there was the improved microplione or magnetophone, in the perfection of which Captain Round, I believe, had a large share. Also the production of his shielded fourelectrode valve has been a great step forward. The moving coil loud-speaker is another very important addition.

It is indeed a marvellous thing that hundreds of miles away from a broadcasting station we should be able to hear the finest music, the best oratory, cathedral services, and many other things far more perfectly than if we were at the locality of production. It has completely transformed country life by annihilating space and putting us, no matter where we are, as it were, in the middle of things.
Space does not permit even the brielest reference to the wonderful Beam short-wave system worked out by Senatore Marconi and Mr, C. S. Frauklin. But this essentially depends on the thermionic valve as one important element in it, and promises to ue world-wide wireless telephony on the largest scale.


## HOME, HEALTH AND GARDEN.

## A weekly page of special interest to the housewife and the home gardener.



## Something to Carry to School.

Home-made Potted Meat.
Ib. best steak (or to save expense use stewing
steak, but this will tako longer to cook).
clove.
1 tomato or half an apple.
1 pint water.
2 ozs of lutter.
$\frac{2}{2}$ ors 3 rashens of friod beoon.
Anehovy ossence to flavour.
Seasoning
Remove any sltin anil fat from meat. Cut into 2 .inch squares. Ploco meat in a stone jam-jar. Add tomato, water und elove. Cover with saucer. Cook in a moderato oven till tender. When cold, add ham, pass twico through the mincing machine. Add meltod butter, essonce and iesasoning. Mix well. Store in jars. Seal with clarified butter.

## Haddock Paste for Sandwiches.

4 ozs. cooked fiunan haddock.
1 oz. molted butter.
I oz. Ireaderumbs.
Remove skin and bone from bauldock. Chop finely. Add breaderumbs, soasoning and melted butter. Rub through a coarse wive siove. The paste is then ready for use.

## Sausage Rolls.

$\frac{1 \mathrm{lb}}{} \mathrm{mineod}$ steak.
$2 . \mathrm{ozs}$. ham or one sausage.
1 oze. breaderumbs
1 oz. breadorumbs.
One teaspouiful ehopped parsley. One teaspouritul chepped parsley
Ono teaspoonful chopped onion. One teaspoonful chopp
Egg or stock to bind.
Mix ingredients well together. Bind with stock or egg. Form into tittle rolls. Drop into jam jars. Gover with greased paper. Steam two to three hours. Tum out Cont with crumbs. These can bo quite easily eaten with the fingens if they aro made long and narrow.

Sometames bread can be left out altogether. Subatitute a litilo potato instead. Protein can then bo provided by cheese.

## Cheese and Potato Blocks.

Cut two or three blocks of Cheddar cheese about 4 theh square. Spresed with it littlo mustard. Sieve two cold potatocs. Bind this with $\mathbb{E}$-itele ege, end melted margarino. Season. Surround each block of checes with this potato mixturo. Coat with egg and crumbs, Fry and drain well.
Thesu form a complete change from the bread whese form a completa change fit they hould bo fried on the morning they aro to bo eaten.
Date and Walnut Slab.

> 1.1b. datee.
> If. atreflod walnuta.

Waah and stono the dates: Put through a mincing machine. Then mince the walnuta. Mix woll. Form into a flat alab. Put a ahect of rice paper on either side. Press betwoen weights for ten to fifteen minutes. Cut into bars.

This will keep for any length of times.
During wohool ago, prunes are usnally triated with ecorn. But they can be hidden in a similar slab. But use $\frac{1}{2} \mathrm{lb}$, of glice eherries to $\frac{-1}{3} \mathrm{lb}$. prunes. Soak tho prunes just so that they may be casily stonod. Do not cook them.- Froni a Tall: by Miss Helen Tress on S Sptember 10.

## Odd Jobs About the House.

On Thursday. September 27, at 3.45, we are beginning a series of six talks by Mr. Arthur J. Bendy, dealing with varions things which from time to time crop up in a hougehold. The firat two talles
will be on choosing a good mattress, and how to get the beat service from it by keeping it in good repair, and finally how to re-make a mattress 80 as to renew ite life. After this Mr. Bendy will advise listeners on the best way to stain floors. The fourth talk will give directions for simple upholstery repairs, such as re-seating a chair with webbing, while the fifth will provide hints on simple Freneh polishing which can be dono at home. The sixth and last talk, on November 1, will tell listeners how to make the popular floor cushions and humpties,

## The Care of Cats.

FEPDING is a matter very often neglected becouse owners imagine that a cet can foed itself on mice. Such an tdea is quite wrong; is well-fed eat will always kill more miee than a hungry one.
Cats should receive two meals a day-a light one in the morning, say milk or porridge-and a large one at night. Meat is a cat's natural food, and the evening meal should therefore consist of meat or fist-cooked, not rall-with i little vegetable. The evening meal should alweys be given at the same time, if possible, in order that the cats will come in and escape the risk of being shat out all night.
One quite important point, when giving a cat fish, is to remove, as far as possible, the bones, and the same point applies to chicken or other forms of meat. The presence of bones may catise injury to the cat's mouth in the process of mastication, and even if the bone is swallowed succossfully, injury may still result through penetration of some internal organ.
Milk, of course, is the favourite drink of a catbut remember that water is the cat's natural drink, and see that some of it is always available.
For a cat's bod choose a box rather than a basket, especially if she has kittens. A basket, however comfortable, is draughty, while a box is not, and cats are susceptible to cold, especially in their eyes.
For bedding, I think you cannot beat old newspapers. The bed should be kept sorupulowsly clean and left in the samo place.
Grooming is a point attended to by about one eat owner in 500. A good brukhing once a day with a stiff brush (and in the case of long-haired cats a careful conbing as well), is all that is needed. This prevents the cat swallowing an undue quantity of hair-which may ultimately kill it-and keeps its fur fresh and clean.
Never wash a cat with sosp and water, for cats bate both. Further, owing to the taste of tho soap left on the fur, the cat will probably cease washing itself altogether.
Exercise is almosi as necessary for a cat as for a dog, and do not forget that a cat is a climbing animal and likes wandering about trees and bushes.
Don't forget your cat when you go for your holiday. Hundreds of people, I am afraid, go away happily and have a merry time and never bother a scrap about the cat at home.

There are homes where cats can be boarded and many places where unwanted cats can be painlessly put to sleep, without any charge whatever to their owners. The Cata Protection League, 104, Baron's Court Road, Kensington, W.14, will be glad to give you all necessary informition.

## Listeners' Talks.

Over 1,300 recipes and hints were received from listeners in response to our invitation, so that it has not been an easy mutter to select ten for broadeasting on September 24, Large numbers of recipes were received for the same dish; for instance, over twenty recipes for gingerloread and sandwich cakes, and the same number for marrow preserves, each of which only varied in minor details. In making a selection, therefore, we have taken the more unusual and therefore lesser-known recipes. Even then the choice was difficult, and it is hoped that later on it may be possible to mako use of more of the many excellent oontributions roceived. The oontributors to the talk on September 24 will be :-

Reciper.
Mrs.
Mrs, C. T, Ward, 58 , Gordon Street, Kettering:
Miss E. Walker, 'The Moorings,' Harpenden.
Miss Phoebe Glover, 290, Camberwell New Road, S.E.5
Mrs. A. W. Courh, "Hillrise,' Clennon Parlc, Paignton, Devon.
Miss Matoalfe, 'Yoredale,' Finchley Avenue, Chelmsford.

## Hints.

Mrs. Wynno Williams, 42, Gunnersbury Lane, Acton Hill, W. 3.
Miss Mary Brehner, 16, Chapel Park Road, St. Leonards-On-Sea.
Miss 8. H. Pattenson, 87, Einskill Terrace, North Shiolds.
Mre. Travis, 'Nesseliffe,' Littlo Nenton, Choshire.
Miss G. Franks, 19, Stapleton Road, एpper Tooting, 8.W.17.
The second talk in this series is on Monday, Outober 29. The closing date for contribution is Monday, Octoher S. Names of accepted contributors will be found in The Radio Times ior Ootober 96.
All recipes and hints should be personaliy tested by sonders, and should be as unusual as poesible, Recipes must not bo more then 150 , and preferably onily 100 words, Hints must not be more than s0 words. Contributions should bo written on one side of the paper only. No contributor may send more than one recipe and one hint. No contributions will be returned.
A fee of $10 \%$. 6d. for each meipe and 5 s , for each hint accepted will be paid, and this will cover poblicat ion -in eithor Thus Radio Times or any formma Houschold Booklet if the B.B.C. wish to une them for this purpose.

Letters should be addressed to Household, B.B.C., Savoy Hill, and marked 'Recipo' in tho left-hand corner.

## This Week in the Garden.

TIE cultivation of bulbe in bowls for indoor decoration is a very popular phase of gardening, and would be adopted even more widely if everyone reatized how extremely pasy it is to grow bulbs in this fashion. No qreenhouse is needod. All that one wants is some bulbs, fibre and bowls, and a dark plece in which to stand the bowls while the bulbs are making root. Hyacinths, tulips, daffodils, and crocuses are all well adapted for flowering in bowls without heat, while acillas, chionodoxas, grape hyacinthe, winter aconites, and snowdrops can also be grown succesafully in this fashion. A leaflet on the subjuccesafully in we sent to all who care to send threepenco ject will be sent to all who care to send threepenco Vincent Square, Westminster, S.W.1.

When now herbaceous bordens are to be mado, now is the time to trench the land so that it may be really for planting in Octobor or early November.

# Bridging the Gaps in Our Musical Experience. 

Mr. Evans, who is one of our most distinguished musical critics, believes that the greatest influence of Broadcasting upon the future of Music will be in the direction of widening and filling-up the repertory of the ordinary music-lover.

WHAT broadcasting can do for music is a question that can be answered only with personal opinions. To deal with it in a broad, impersonal generalization would demand an authority such as nobody at present possesses. One would have to combine a wide perception of the present influence of broadcasting upon millions of individuals with an accurate knowledge of, at least, the immediate future. It has created a new situation the repercussions of which are not yet capable of systematic investigation. There are some who say that the knell has been sounded of music as we have known it-that the public and private performance of music must gradually decline and ultimately vanish, giving way to an era in which the provision of music will be definitely left to two institutions: wireless, and mechanical reproduction. Those who put forward such views in the form of categorical assertions do not inspire confidence. Nobody knows enough to warrant the making of definite statements. Therefore I plead for the use of the personal pronoun, so that I may not even appear to say what broadcasting can or cannot do, but confine myself to a question of much less importance, but the only one on which I speak with authority: what I think about it.

In the first place, whilst I have every respect for the educationists, I must confess to a suspicion that, compared with their expectations, the educational results of broadcasting are not extensive so far as music is concerned. The reasons fie deep in the national character, and would furnish material for a separate examination, the outcome of which need not in the least take the form of that selfdepreciation to which we are so much addicted. Every national trait, like a medal, has two sides. It merely happens that the obverse side of some of ours is turned towards these matters. The converts broadeasting has made to the cause of serions music are, I fear, offset by the number of those whose previous apathy has been turned into definite hostility. That, at least, is the impression one derives from published correspondence. On balance, I find it difficult to believe that the musical mission of broadcasting is to the heathen.

I prefer to regard it as addressing itself to those whose need is not musical salvation, but the co-ordination of their sporadic musical experiences. In short, broadcasting

form. Yet, if you turn to that section of the public which appears more definitely musical. its musical inventory still presents important gaps. It could hardly be otherwise. Consider for a moment the haphazard constitution of the concert world, at the mercy of every private consideration, rarely influenced by purely musical motives, Attendance at occasional concerts may produce familiarity with more 'household words' than are enumerated above, but music that cannot be so described will necessarily be represented by a fortuitous selection differing in degree, but not in kind, from that quaint list. It is in consequence of these gaps that one meets with such strange musical appreciations. To each individual listener what he happens to have heard is the whole extent of music. Tell him that there are other masterpieces and his first impulse is to disbelieve, because to accept your statement would shake his musical world to its foundations. It is in bridging these gaps, great and small, in the experience of every one of us that lies the great and beneficent sphere of broadcasting, and its 365 annual
is destined to be the great bridge-builder, spanning the gaps which riddle the musical inventory of most of us, whatever our previous opportunities may have been. It is a harder task than in most musical countries, because the initial material is so fortuitous. The most casual Italian has in his inventory a stock of operas, from Rossini to Puccini, which furnish a skeleton schedule, capable of indefinite expansion. Almost every German is familiar with perhaps as many as a hundred famous Lieder and a few orchestral masterpieces: again the foundation of a repertoire. But the average Englishman of the corresponding class will recite to you the strangest catalogue. Of symphonies, the 'Unfinished' and the 'Pathetic': of Overtures, perhaps 'Zampa,' 'Tannhâuser' and the ' 1812 ' ; then a miscellaneous bag, containing the 'Prelude, the 'Humoresque,' the 'Spring Song,' Raff's ' Cavatina,' Gounod's 'Ave Maria,' Rubinstein's 'Melody in $F$ ' the 'Hindu Song' (unless it be the "Hymn to the Sun'), Schubert's 'Serenade,' some Grieg, and some pieces by a composer whom he will probably call 'Show-pang.' Musically there is not much wrong with this, but as a starting point for a systematic musical campaign it would reduce the world's best organizer to despair. It states the problem in its most baffing programmes are none too many for the task. Not the unwilling heathen, but the initiates of all degrees are its true flock.

Simply to enumerate the major gaps would fill more than one article. Perhaps the greatest of them all, one whose continued existence is a veritable crime against the soul of music, is that created at the end of the eighteenth century, and ever since progressively widened, between the music of poetic expression and that of entertainment. Mozart wrote both, and his audience applauded both. His successors of today would consider themseives demeaned, and their audiences would be scandalized, if they accepted tasks which Mozart regarded as all in the day's work of a master musician. Their place has been filled to a large extent by illiterates who have debased the art of music, but it should never be forgotten that betterclass musicians left the void for them to fill. A recent example of what I mean is furnished by the cinema. Eminent musicians frequently deplore the low musical standard which, they allege, prevails there. But what were they doing when the cinema was in its tutelage? They held aloof, and now appoint themselves its critics. The same thing has been happening for more than a century in every form of popular music, (Continued on page E86.)


## Chapter Eighteen of 'OId Magic' by Bohun Lunch.*

## The Strange Rescue.

## The men of Hamadon discover their mistake - and the mystery of the pocket-book and Kakoglou's death is in part explained.

SHAKEN but whurt, Tom Carlew little paved quadrangle below the little paved quadrangle heiow Looking up, he saw that Harvester tower. Wol. had salely reached the the light from the window fell upon one leg. Anyone above or below could see him. He looked up to the dark window from which someone had tried to throw him down. Nothing was to be seen.

Hst ! he whispered as loudly as he dared. 'Get out of the light.' But Harvester did not hear him and remained in the same position.

Carlew looked about him. Facing him in the lower part of the house were a door and windows, all dark. Then, to his surprise, he made out behind the tree the outline of another big door or closed gateway in the wall. But if there was a door here there must be some pathway at least outside the wall upon the top of the cliff. Or was it that once there had been a road there, which had been ent away? He went towards it, fumbling about its heavy timbers, trying to find a latch, or key, or bolt. He got his hand upon a lorizontal beam and pulled. A hinge creaked loudly, and one side of the door, though it caught somewhere, began to give. It was not locked. Perhaps if he pulled both hatves together they would open. He tugged again, at the same time glancing up at the roof where Harvester was. If onty the little man would lie quiet in the darkness, he would be safe. Carlew called to him again, and the door suddenly gave, with screaming hinges and a loose bolt that, though not dropped, came in contact with the paving-stones, and rattled on them. Perhaps there might be some means by which Harvester could descend. There was no harm in looking.

And then, just as he was stepping through the open hall of the door, there was a scurry of feet and an arm shot out and seized him. Carlew broke away, but in doing so flung himself against the door, pushing it to again. Two dim forms were upon him. He stepped aside and struck out left and right. The left landed hard upon someone's face, the right was caught in a vicious grip. He hit out again, trying to break away. But this time the blow landed harmlessly upon the fellow's shoulder. Then arms were around him and he felt his balance going. He hit out wildly, kicked, and tore at the fellow who gradually lifted him of his feet. The man he had struck, squeezed round between him and the door and he felt hard hands upon his face and neck. By, a great effort he got one foot down upon the ground again and, freeing his arm, he drove his elbow backwards with all his strength. There was an

[^0]answering grunt, but the man in front tightened his grip about him and with his head under Carlew's chin forced him back and back. Carlew hung limp for a moment, hoping to deceive the man into relaxing his hold, but he was lifted clean off the ground and flung down, with the two men on top of him.

Half dazed, he was aware now of a bright light in the enclosed space: other figures had come upon the scene and, as he looked up over the shoulder of the man who knelt upon his chest, he had a clear vision, for the first time, of the wall above which Harvester yas crouching. For a moment, as in a dream, there seemed to him nothing remarkable in what he saw. Full realization came a moment later. For there, roughly carved upon the stones, worn and battered, but in the strong lamplight thrown from below, unmistakable, was a huge presentment of the image-the doil of Holland Town, of the Hamdenite chapel, of the pocket-book.
There was much excited talk, above which the hard and menacing tones of the woman, who lad opened the door on their arrival, were distinct.

The other's up on the roof,' Carlew heard her say. 'Bring him down, Simon, and send them both over together. Accidents will happen to people who go prying into what doesn't concern them. That's the best way-over, the cliff. Who's to say
She came forward to where the two men still held Carlew down.
'As if we didn't know ' ' and her harsh voice was deep with intense rage. You bave ruinect Hamadon to buy the land at your own price. But that you never will: neither you nor your cursed companies.
Even in that moment, hurt, with the wind knocked out of him, frightened and in despair, Tom Carles took comfort from the woman's words or rather from the way in which they were uttered. Her fury was evident, but something in her tone, in her glance, perhaps, as the lamplight threw shadows upwards upon her scowling face, fold him that it was the fury of impotence. They were beaten and they knew it. They might murder them, but Hamadon was broken.

There came a singular interruption, From where he lay Carlew had gazed, now at the innage on the wall, now at the woman's face bending to his. Momentarily-in his own extremity-he had forgotten Harvester. Now he saw that the little man had crept to the very edge of the lower roof and was in the full light of the window opposite.

Acute danger has unexpected effects. Harvester shouted down in a voice of masterful anger, quite unpretended, without


Carlew found thimself leaning against the great door, while his late antagonist muttered upeouth apologies.
the smallest sense of his own predicament or Carlew's.
'Stop that talk, you damned thieves ! Hi-Carlew 1 There's an old corpse in his night attire in this room who's just thrown a fit, and he's got my pocket-book. Do you hear ?-my old morocco pocket-book with the fanny pictures. He's stolen it or one of these johnnies here. If I could only get across : Carlew ! Send someone up with a ladder.

Tom Carlew never learned how much of this. was pure acting on Harvester's part, how much simple impudence. The effect at the moment was portentous. Abrupt silence fell upon the knot of people in the little quadrangle, broken at last by the man called Simon.

Carlew; 'he exclaimed, 'Carlew! Butwhat

He snatched the lamp from the woman's hand and looked down into Carlew's face. Then he gave a violent kick to the fellow who teant upon his chest.

You fool, Dick! Yois got the wrong men. And then gagged them so that they couldn't say who they were. What's that? Harvester was speaking again.
Someone had better fo up to that room. That old josser's pretty bad, and someone send down my note-book.?
'Mabel was with him.' said the woman. - Come, Simon, will that doctor never get here?

Carlew found himself leaning against the great door, while his late antagonist propped him up, muttering uncouth apologies. Another man had already brought a ladder and set it against the lower part of the house. from which Harvester was slowly descending. Then a motor-horn sounded from the open yard.
(Condiuzed on page 517.)


0
NCE again Oldham scores. This time with the wonderful new H T. Charger shown above-the last word in radio equipment.
Every owner of an H.T. Accumulator needs this Oldham Charger, for although it attaches neatly to the side of the Oldham Accumulator it can be used with any other make of H.T. Accumulator.

## Compact, Robust

Housed in a handsome metal case the Oldham H.T. Charger is a beautiful electrical instrument. It has nomoving parts to wear out-no valves to renew. The rectifying element in the A.C. Model is made by Westinghouse.

## Simple

To use it is simplicity itself. Merely disconnect the H.T. Accumulator from the Receiving Set. Plug in the two wander plugs to the H.T. Accumulator terminals, connect toany lightsocket-then switchon.

## Safe

It is safe-a safety fuse protects it from overload. Will last for years without attention. Works silently.

One
-two
-three


PLUG IN


OLYMPIA
STANDS: 125 \& 126.

In 2 Models for A.C. or D.C. Mains You can keep your H.T. in perfect condition with an occasional recharge-the cost is infinitesmal. By recharg.
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-that's all there is to do.


## (Continued from page 545.)

Carlew staggered to the foot of the ladder as Harvester reached the ground.
'Here's Rooke with that doctor,' he said, - but he'd have been too late. It was just your infernal cheek saved us, and that fellow hearing my name. Thank you.'
'Not at-all;' said Harvester, and pulled his tie straight.

The three men, Carlew, Rooke, and Harvester, sat in the big ancient kitchen of Hamadon, which opened on to the courtyard opposite the tower. A small wood fire bumed on the open hearth, and they had just finished a simple meal.
Rooke raised his glass of cider.
' Here's health to old Hamadon,' he said, 'though it's not much good, for he can't live but, just to show there's no ill-feeling!
The other two responded. Much had been explained during the hour or two that had elapsed since Rooke returned with the doctor from Barnstaple.

- But how did you come to get here from the inn?' Carlew asked, not for the first time, for Rooke had ignored the question.
Now he looked at his friend, fixed his eyeglass, and drammed his fingers on the table.

I'll tell you all about it later, he said, slowly. 'Not now. I got talking to the man Simon, and we came on here. I saw Hamadon, who as you know, is a very old man, and I went off to fetch Warde. They've never had a doctor in the place these hundred years, if ever. And I thought it
better to go myself so as to make the situation quite clear. I. knew Warde before: he set a broken arm for me once. He's a good man, but Hamadon's past him, I'm afraid.'
'Of course, you know,' put in Harvester, ' I sympathize to some extent-fine old fellow, head of the oldest family in England, and all that, and I hate to think of all the anxiety and trouble he's had because of the syndicate, and I'm horribly ashamed of having been Kakoglou's secretary, and so forth, but -
'He didn't kill Kakoglou, if that's what you mean. At least-
'I was thinking of my pocket-book,' said Harvester.
'The pocket-book used to belong to the Hamadons. It got stolen or lost long ago,
and they only got to hear of it again through Torch, who belongs to this place in a way, and whose wife told lim about seeing it on the screen. There's been a systematic but very secret search for that book going on for a generation or more. It's a wonder it didn't come to light before. Yes, Harvester, I know you bonght it for Kakoglou and it was stolen from Carlew more or less by violence. But there was some excuse,'

You said just now; Carlew remarked, 'that he didn't murder Kakoglou, and then you began to qualify thiat.'

I told you long ago, my dear Tom, at the beginning of this business that I was sure there was a story, and that in it fear played a large part. I won't go into it at length
'It's modern, scientific magic that has destroyed Hamadon,' siid Harvester. 'I know that Bruntwith and Pembton won't be put aside from their project. And they say that all the sloping fields to the south and west of this have been washed elean of everything. It's utter ruin. Hullo-what now?',
Voices came to them from the courtyard, and looking out they saw that a roughlooking fellow, whose clothes showed that he had been eaught in the storm, had just come in and was speaking to Simon and the woman. Instinct told Carlew and Harvester it was the man who had been with the half-wit lad. Rooke got up.
'I must see what it is,' hessid. 'Oh, Harvester, you may as well have this for the moment. There's a tradition that the book contains some buried secret, but some sheets bave been torn out and lost, and it is evidently useless.
And he took the old note-book from his pocket.

Harvester sat for a moment, perfectly still, turning the old note-book over and over in his hands,
Carlew paid him no attention.
'That's just like Rooke and his old magic,' he said. Buried secret, indeed! But there is something we don't understand. Rooke seemsextraordinarily at home here, fetching doctors, and ordering these men about just as though the place belonged to him. He's got something up his sleeve.'
Harvester got out his letter-case.

- I've had these in my pocket all thetime and this is the first chance Ive had of showing them toyou.' and he took out the

How, but, take it from me, that the old magic -the strange powers that a few possessed in ancient times when the world was younger the long-lost miracles, these were the real wonders, for they have never been explained. You may talk of personality, or just of plain character, but it doesn't tell you a great deal, whereas the daily increasing marvels of electricity, of radio-activity, are exact and defined. Well, Kakoglou, under all his bounce and greed, was a coward, and his conscience - such as it was -pleaded guilty. And when he went to the quarry that evening he saw someone-it wasn't the old man-probably the lad, who put utter terror into him, so that he ran wildly away, not looking where he went, and fell over the quarry. Old magic you see.'
loose sheets that he had found in the other volume. 'Here,' he said, 'is a long list of names with dates which mean nothing to me, and here-this is rather odd,' and he handed over the half-sheet, covered with drawings, and having empty spaces where other drawings had been cut out. They put the old notebook on thic table between them. Presently they came to a piece of loose binding string which sagged out between the pages.
'That's where this list of names goes," said Carlew, 'and-look-they're numbered.'

And here,' said Harvester, 'is where the half-sheet went. Do you see, it was pasted on at one time and there's the corresponding mark at the bottom of the page.'
For Chapter Nineteen see next week's issue, in whith the mystery of the nole-book is explained.

### 3.30 <br> A Concert by the Military Band

10.30 a.m. (Daventry only) Tisme Signal, Greenwioh; Wbather Fohecast

3.30<br>A MIIITARY BAND CONCERT<br>\section*{Katinym Hilliard (Soprano)} Harmy Brindle (Buss)<br>The Wreveres Mrlitary Basd Conducted by B. Walton O' Donable<br>Overturo to 'Tanered'<br>Roseini<br>Kathiyn Hitilard<br>Rose 'softly blooming Spohr<br>Non so piu (I know no more, from 'Figaro') Mosart

MOZART'S air is sung by the page CheruIl bino, who, though he is in love with the Countess, is firting with her a vibbon that belongs to the Countees, and placates the maid by giving her a song ho has written about her mistrese. Band
Dramatic Scene from 'The Huguenots'
'The Benediction of the Duggers' . .Meyerbeer Harry Brixdle
Dcep River oda. ...arr. Burleigh Sombre Woods. Evelly, arr. A. L. L ULLY (1633-1697) was a poor Italian 1 youth who was taken to Krance when quite young. Ho began his working lifo as a kitehen seuthion, and was lueky enough to gain the favour of the young King, Louif XIV, who made him leader of his band. Being as cleyer a courtier as he bocamo a composer, he found out that the French liked Ballets and grweefol Operas, and pleased them by writing plenty of these, himself seting and dancing in some of them.
Sonbre wools (Bois Epais) comes from the tragedy Amadis, one of Lully's late works. Band
Snite, 'Toyland ' ........ Theodore Holland (a) Toyland : (b) Starlend ; (c) On Tip-toe ; (d) Ximas Joy

Kathily Himilard
Butterfly Wings. .......... Montague Phillips
A Prayer to our Lady . . . . . . . . . . Donald Ford Awake, beloved . . ........... Clark Educards
Basd
Selection from ' Faust $\qquad$ Hamey Brindie
Garment antique and rusty ! ('La Bohème')
Pucoini

## Penitenco . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Beethoren

IN the last Act of Puccini's Opera, Mimi lies dying in the garret where live the Bohemians. She needs food and medicine, and Collino, ono of the band, determines to sell his overcoat to got thern. In this air he bids the old garment a sid farowell.
THE Song of Penitence is a heartfelt ory for 1 pity upon the sinner who his offended against God's law. Then comes a mood of comfort, is tho penitent, remombering God's promises of morey, feels his heart lightou, and believes that he may yet redeem himself and win again God's favour.

## Band

Intermezzo 'Portia' and Doge's March from The Merchant of Venice: ........... Rosse
5.15 The Chief Rabbi, The Very Rev. Dr. J. H, Hzarz: "The Day of Atorement-Ita Meaning and Message
THE Day of Atonement, which falls tomortow, 1 . is the most solemn day in the Jewish Celendar. On this day the Jew withdraws from the moil and toil of daily life and, freed from the streas of worldly cares, devotes himself to a retrospect of his life in the past year, to self-

SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER
\& 5 XX LONDON (361.4 M. 830 kc.$)$ ( $1,604.3 \mathrm{M} . \quad 187 \mathrm{kc}$.)

DAVENTRY

examination whith leads him not only to an acknowledgment of his wrongdoing, but to repentance and to a desine to return to the path of righteousness. The Day is spent in fasting and prayer ; fasting, which brings home to the Jews the weakness of the flesh, and with it a contrition of spirit and a realization of man's dependenco on Divine help, and prayer, for forgiveness of past sins, and for the strength and Divine help, to meturn to a nobler lifo, and to an ' at-one-ment with God and with one's fellow-man.
Rabbi Hertz, who broadcasts on this oecaation, is one of the best-known Jews in the whole of that cosmopolitan rave. Bom in Czecho-Slovakia, he went as a child to New York, worked in Sonth Africa from 1898 to 1911, returned to New York


THE CHIEF RABBI-DR. HERTZ,
who will this afternoon explain the meaning of the Day of Atonement, tomorrow's solemn day of prayer and fasting for the Jewish Church.
in 1912, and suceeeded Dr. Adler as Chief Rabbi of the United Hebrew Congregations of the British Empire in 1913.
5.35

Sonas of the Bible-XI
A Song of Doom for Tyrants
Isaiah xiv, vv. 3-20, 24-27
5.45 JGacb Cburcb Cantata (No. 8) Relayed from St. Ann's Chureh, Manchester S.B. from Manchester

Liebster Gort, wann whod'ici stheben ? (When will Giod reeall my spirit ?) Gladys Sweenex (Soprano) Constances Fhimi (Contralta) Wimpret Hudsos (Tenor) Reginalo Writeimead (Bass) Tha St. Axn's Cirmer Chotr
Thb Avomentrd Nomthern Wtrktess Onchestra
Conducted by T. H. Morrerson George Pritchand at the Organ (For the woonds of the Cantata see jage 549) Next weok's Cantata is No, 114: 'Ach lieben Christen, seid getrost' ('Yo Christian people,
weep no more')

## 8.0

## Evening Service

 from
## Bradford Cathedral

Z Religious §ervice
From Bradford Cathedral

S.B. from Leeds

Hymn, 'Saviour, again to Thy dear name? (C.H., No. 23, A. and M., No. 31)

## Confession

Absolution
Lord's Prayer
Psalm 23

## Lesson

## Anthem,

Hymn, 'Jesu, Lover of my soul' (C.H., No $440, \mathrm{~A}$. and M. No. 193).
Address by the Rev. Canon Cecil W. Wrusor, M.A.
Hymn, 'The Radiant Morn hath passed away ' (C.H., No. 31, A. and M., No. 19) Blessing
STANDING on the site of an old Saxon church, Bradiord Cathedral is iteelf one of the most historical ooclesinatical buildings in the North. It dates from 1458 (allhough the tower was not added until half a century later), and, as the Parish Church, went through many vicissitudes, including a temponary transition to a fortrese during the Civil War. It became a Cathedral when tho diocess of Bradford was formed in 1919.

Canon Wilson will bo remombered by many listenong as the Vicar of Swansea, where ho arranged many broadcast services. Ho is now Archdeacon and Vicar of Bradford.
8.45 An Appeal on bohalf of Charing Crans Hospital, by Mr, Groman Verity, J.P., Chairman of the Hoapitnl.
SITUATED in the heart of the West-end, Charing Cross Hoapital has become the accident hospital of London, and thousands of people who have been injured in the streets are brought to it every year, whilst there are 300 beds for In-Patients. The Hospital is at present trying to raise money to buy an adjoining Hoapital to provide apace for expansion and so extend its work, and towards the $£ 100,000$ required, $£ 84,000$ has already boen reoeived.
Contributions should bo sent to the Superintendent, Mr. Philip Inman, Charing Cross Hospital, W.C.2.
8.50 Weataer Fonecast, General News Bulustiv: Local Announcements; (Daventry only) Shipping Forecast
9.5

## A CONCERT

Kerth Falkner (Baritone)
The Wmeless Smbiva Oromestina Conducted by Stanford Romissos

## Orchestra

Concerto Grosso No. 20, in F . . . . . . . . . . Handel
Largo; allegro; Farghetto; allegro; menuet; gigue Elegy (Op. 58 )

Elgar Serenado No, 6 in D

Mo:arb

1. Marcia; 2. Menuetto; 3. Rondo

Keitu Falknen with Orchestra
Verdi Prati (Green Fields) $\qquad$ Handel
The Playbox
Gerand Willians
Ororesta
Ase's Death.
Anitra's Dance
The First Mecting..............\} Op. 53 Orieg Norvegian Melody
with Pianoforte
Kkict banknere with Pranoid
. Searicans
Blow, blow, thou Wintor Wind
Searicant
And yet I love her till I die ....... Vi.... Parry
Old Clothes and fine Clothes ...... Vartin Shavo
Orchestra
An English Suite . ...................... . . Parry

## SUNDAY, SEPTEMBER 23

## 5GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL <br> (491.8 M. <br> 610 kc.$)$ <br> 

# 5.0 Recital by 

 Mannheimer
### 3.30 AN ORCHESTRAL CONCERT (From Birmingham)

This Birmingenam Studio Augmented Onchestra

## (Leader, Frank Cantel.L)

Conducted by Josepr Livwis
Overture in D Minor .... Handel, arr. Elgar
Thmmese Anmposk (Soprano) and Orchestra Air, 'Il eat doux, it est bon' (He is kind, he is good, from 'Herodins') . . .

## Oncmestua

Shepherd Fennel's Dance

## Balfour Gardiner

BALFOUR GARDINER'S piene (dedicated to D Sir Henry Wood) was suggested by a
seene in Thomas Hardy's Wessex Tales, which is thus desoribed:-

The shrill tweedlo-doe of the boy fidallor has bemin, aecompanied by a booming ground-bass from Elijah New, the parish elerk, who bad thoughtfully bronght with him his favourite musical instrument, the serpent ., . the dance whizz ed on with eummatave fury, the performore moving in their planet-like courses, direct and retrogade, from spogee to perigen, till the hand of the well-kicked clack at the bottom of the room had travelled over the ciroumference of an hoar.' Nomats Seaxbery (Violin)
Ave Maria
Scdubert, arr. Wiltuelmi Giipsy Dance, No. I . . Nachez
4.5 Orchestas

Symphory, No. 5, in B Flat Schubers
Allegro : Andante con ${ }_{\text {Allogh }}$ motor Menuetto: Allegro vivate
TWEE fact that betore Schubert was twenty 1 he had written five Symphonies is only one of the many astoniahing things about the Composer and his work. Another is that when his Fiffth Symphoriy whe performed at one of the Cryctal Patace Saturday Coneerta in 1873, the caicfal historian, Sir George Grove, who annotated it, could say, 'It has probably nover been played in public till this day'-fifty sevon years after it why composed! It is one of the hippiest of all iti Compaer's works, and probably many of those who enjoy this riehly beautiful extract from it today will be glad to play it in piano duet form, for it goes exceedingly woll in that arrangement.
Thenese Axmiosis
Thin White Rase A Requart $\qquad$ Percy Pitt Lifo and Death

Woodforde-Finden

Nomers SexstiEy
Chaconne in G Minor . Coleridge-Taylor

### 4.47 Оnониятиа

Suite of Three Dances from 'Tho Tempest' Music
...........................Sulfivan
ThHOUGH the musio for Shatceepeare's Tempest 1. was writton in Sultivan's studiont days, It was only in 1903, after his death, that it was heard in connection with performances of the Ilay, at the Court Theatre.
Thicso charming dances show Sutlivan in his happiest vein. A dainty pastoral file the Dance of Reapers, for instance, is the kind of light masio that sounds so easy to make, but that vedy fow Britiah Composers in Sullivan's day could produce.

A Pranofonte Recital by FRANK MANNHEIMER
Two Sonatas, C Major and C Minor Two Album Blatter-F Sharp Minor and 18 Minor

Scarlatii Intermezzo, B Minor Homage to Rameau Figaudon Forlane. Toceata. $\qquad$
$\qquad$
D.bussy
(from + Le Tomb de Couperin Toccata.

### 5.35-5.45 Saxas of ties Bible <br> (See London)

### 8.0 2t Religfons sietvice <br> (Sue Lonton)

### 8.45

## The What's Coop Cause

(From Birmingham)
An Appeat on behalf of the Y.W.C.A. Hostel, Snow Hill, Birmingham, by Mrs. WiL. Lasar Cadbury
8.50 Whatiobe Fobbcast, Gsineral News Bugletis
9.0 A Ballad Concert
(From Diomingham)
Tre Bensmivoham \$tudio
Cronus
Condueted by Joskern I.ewis
The sea hath its pearls
Pinsidi
David of the White Ftack
Welsh A ir, arr. Bvans
Laugh at loving if you will Percy Pitt
Respar Cloonacha (Contralto)
A Night Idyll Louphborough Go not, hinppy day Night Idyli Louph $. . .1 . .$. . Frank Brough
Sorrow no more ............... Craxton Sorrow no more .....................Craxton
I know where. Im goin ........arr. Hyghees
Destary ..................... Rumanel
Frbemas Wersines (Pianoforbe)
Rallad in $Q$ Minor
Chopin

### 9.32 Waluen Givasin (Renor)

The Trumpeter ............
Were you therot . . Negro Spiritual, arr ...... . Dix The Holy clild + vago spiriual, arr. Burleigh Cuones
In Silent Night
.......... Earthopn Martin

O hush thee, my baby
. Brahima
Yo Ranks and Brame
Rispar Goonacas
The Silent Night $\qquad$ Rachmaninow
Sort footed Sino
.......... Sigurd Lhe
Soft-footed Snow ...
Pan and the Eairies
Morning Hymu
Hensthel
10.5 Ferman Wereste:

Preato from the Italian Concerte
Bach, arr. Balow
Song of Love (Chant d'Amour') Op, 26, No. 3)
If I were a bird .................... Mensell

## Wature Glifnas

I hear a thrush at eve $\qquad$
Jano
..............
.........Besesy

## 10,30

Epffogue
(Sunday'e Proyrammes continuad on page 550.)

## This Week's Bach Cantata.

## Church Cantata No. 8.

'Liehstor Gott, wann' wort' ich sterbien :" ('When will God recall my spirit ?')

DURING the great Bach revival in which Mendelsiohn was ao largely instrumental in the first half of last century, a worthy share in the good work whs enthusiastically carried out by Schelble, foumder and first conductor of the Ciscilienverein of Frankfurt. He performed the Mathew Passion, parts of the $B$ minor Mass, and many of the amaller choral works, inclading this cantata.
It bogins with an orehestral introduction in which two of Bach's favourite orchestral motifs are uged togothice. Ong, chicfly in the losser partse suggests the pealing of funcrel bells : the thought of death, in the text, was often enough to set Buch off on this form of descriptive masio. But something on this form of descriptive mussic, But something
of gladness, of freshness and youth, can be heard of gladness, of ireshness and youth, can be heard
too, along with the solemn tones. The chorus is 100, along with the solemn tones. The chorns is
practically a motet in form: The vocal melody is a practically a motet in form; The vocnl molody fif a
12.8 version of the same hymn tume which 澋 the 12.8 version of the same hymn t
chorale at the cad of the cantata.

The toxt is reprinted from tho Novella Edition by courtasy of Mensrs. Novello and Co, Ltd.
1.-Chorus:

When will God recall my spirit ?
Lives of men rin swiftly by;
All who Adam's frame inherit,
One among his hoirs am I.
Know that this befalls the race,
Thoy for but a liute apnce,
Dwell on earth in want and mourning,
Soon to earth thomselves returnings
11.-Aria (Tenor)

And why art thon, my soul, so fearful,
Expoeting life's last hour to sound ?
My frome is daily earthward making
Repose which thousonds more have found,
III.-Recitatiro (Alto)

Within my heart 1 bear
Fear, sirrow, care,
Whero will my body reat bo finding ?
And who will from my soul
And who will from my soul
The weight of Bte's trangereasions roll,
The weight of bie 's trangeressions
Their grievous yolco unbinding ?
Possersions have 1 none,
And for those whion I love, I pander,
And ask, when I am gone,
Where they sball wander.
IV.-Aria (Bass)

Yet silence, for thoughtless and vain ia my sorrow,
Ho calls me, my Saviour, and who wculd not got
Nought would I receive,
Which this world can give.
Appear, then, O blessed and life-giving morrow,
In glory umelouded my Lord I would know.
V.-Recilatite (Soprano)

Whate'er I have, O world then take thou!
My very flesh and bonos thine own now make
thou:
Take poverty among the rest
Enough that out of Cod's unbounded store The highest good on me will ponr:
Enongh that I with heavenly wealth am blost.
Of mine what gift is there to cherish.
Exrept tho truth that God is true ?
Except the truth that God is true
But that is ev'ry morning trios,
But that is ev'ry mio
And cannot perish.
VI:-Charale.
Thoar that life and death ordainest,
Make it mine in peace to die :
Let me yield the soul Thou traintel
With a courage calm and high.
Grant that I an hanoured grave,
With the holy dead may have,
Earthly grief and toi .onsaking,
Nevermore to shame awaking.

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## RADIO EXHIBITION, STAND Nos. 104 and 39

## Sunday's Programmes continued (September 23)

| 5WA | CARDIFF. | 353 m. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3.30 S.B. from London |  |  |
| 5.45-6.15 app. S.B. from Manchester |  |  |
| 6.30 F treligious sier | A teeligions sier |  |
| Relayed from Cathedral Road Presbyterian Church |  |  |
| Order of Service for Harest Featival |  |  |
| troit, Church Hymmary No. $713 \ldots \ldots . . \mathrm{El}$ |  |  |
| Hymn No. 21, 'Praiso, |  |  |
| Hymn No. 619, 'Come, ye thanl |  |  |
| Anthem, 'Rejoiee in tho Lord'. ......Pureell |  |  |
| Sermon: The Hev, W. D. Davies, M.A., B.D. |  |  |
| 9, Now thank wo all our |  |  |
|  |  |  |
|  |  |  |

8.0 S.B. from Leeds (See London)
8.45 The Week's Good Cavie :

Appeal on bohalf of the Church Army Training Hostel ior Welsh Girls going Abroad
8.50 Weyther Forkcast, News; Local Announcements

### 9.5 Harvest Time

Natronal Orohestra of Wales Leader, Ahibent Voorsangena Conducted by Wahwiok Birshthwatte Overture, 'Nature' .................. Deorak DVORAK once wrote threo Movements which 1 be designed for a Symphony. Later, he issued them as theme Overtures, entitled respectively Nature, Camisal and Othelto.

Nalure opens with an introduction, and then the firet main therne is heard on the Clarinots, beginning with a repeatod motif of two notes. This subjeot is found again prominently in the Othello Overture, and momentarily in Carnical.
Two or three other tunes appear, nearly all in the originel key, before the dance-like scoond main tune appears in a fresh key on the Strings, with a continuation, more serious in style, played by Violins in outaves, accompanied by Trombone chords.

The last pieco of material is one that tho com-
poser uses as good deal during the piece. is Woodposer uses a good deal during the piece, a Woodwind phrase that trips lightly down the seale.

All the main ideas aro worked up in the cours3 of the Overture, and juat when wo are coming to a peaceful ending, there is a very loud outto a peaceful ending, there is a very loud out-
burst. The quiet mood is quickly resumed, and the work dies away with a rominiscenco of tit the work ches
first melody.
Constancee Wirits (Contralto) and Orchestra
Farewell forest ('Joan of Aro') Tchaikovsky Orchbesta
Suite, 'Harvest Time '............. Eric Cloales Harvest Home (from 'The Months ').. Cowen Harvest Dance ........................ German Constance Wulis
Green Cornfield
Head I will go with my Father a ploughing Gurney Orchestra
Suito, +Woodland Pictures ' ............ . Ftoctcher Autumin Reveries Flebikiou Constance Whits
Autumn . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Crompton Crown of the Year ........... Easthope Martin Obchestra
Overture, 'In Autumn ' . ..................Grieg GRIEG'S Overture In Autumn, we may take U it, is an impression of seenes and moods at the fall of the year in Norway, Griegs native country. The musio is richly coloured, and its rhythms are often exhilarationg

Thice is an Introduction (aloovish) in which Strings and Wind call to each other, the melody having a charactoristically Griegian shape. This leads into a quick and agitated portion, Strings and Wind having a dozen bars of urgent minor music, that brings us to a still more furious pace and to the first main tume, with its insistent prancing rhythm.
A quiet bit leads to the second main tume, which Clarinets and Horms ahare. This is a graceful rising theme, with ai cheory lilt at the end of it. A nalve, folk-song-like time in the Strings, that soon follows, ts a sort of eubsidiary theme.
On this material, with many dainty littlo episodes, the work is built up.

### 10.30-10.50 Tbe sifent fellowsbip

## 5SX <br> SWANSEA.



A HISTORIC YORKSHIRE CHURCH.

[^1]
### 3.30 S.B. from London

5.45-6.15 app. S.B. jrom Manchestor (See London)
8.0 S.B. from Lseds (Ses London)
8.45 S.B. from London $\quad 9.0$ Local Arnouncements)
9.5-10.50 S.B. from Caritif

## 6BM

326.1 M.
920 kc .

BOURNEMOUTH.
3.30 S.B. from London
5.45-6.15 lip. $\quad$ S.B. frum Manchester (Ses London)
8.0 S.B. from Lecls (See London)
8.45 S.B. from Lowion (9.0 Local Announcements)

## The <br> 

is the housewife's Daily Problem. The arranging of each day's meals-with due consideration for the likes and dislikes of each member of the family - is no easy task, unless, of course, she has experienced the variety and freshness that can be brought to every meal by using one or other of

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### 7.45 <br> Star Vaudeville compèred by George Graves

10.15 arm . Tbe Daily Sicrvice
10.30 (Daventry only) Tare Stamal, Gagenwice; Weathei Forpoast
11.0 (Daventry only) Gramophone Records

Piano Sonata in A .................. . Schumann
12.0

## A Ballad Congerer

Tost J. Philuips (Baritone) anna Marsi (Pianoforte)
12.30 Jack Payne and The B.B.C. Daxce: Orchestra

# MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 24 

2LO LONDON \& 5 XX DAVENTRY

(361.4 M. 830 kc .)<br>( $\mathbf{1}, 604.3 \mathrm{~m}$.<br>$187 \mathrm{ko}$.

Ti ${ }^{\text {RITZ KREISLER ( }}$ to musicians as a fine interpnoter of great 1 to musicians as a fine interproter of great
music. This son of a leading Viennese doctor began stadying ander Hellmesbergor and Auer at the Conservatorium at seven (he was about half the age of any othor pupil there). Later, in Paris, he worked at theory under Delibes, and at twelve carried off one of the Conservatoire's biggeat prizes, against competitors of twenty.
Strangely, after a while he lelt masie, studying medicine and art; then he did somo army service.
When he came out again as a violinist, he soon
7.45

### 9.50

## A Celtic Play

By
Amelie Rives

## Vaudeville

(See centre of page)
George Graves (Compere)
Gracie Fiklds (Comedienne)
Wish Wynne (in Character Studies)
Bobay Blythe and Dohothy Monkyan (in Cornedy)
'Tee Hole in the road
A Sketch by 'Seamark'
The Navvy Tho Dudo

MyT.. Seamahe Chtos Florences Oldhame (Light Songs at the Pimo)
Kathlezn Hamilton (My Impres. sions of Peoplo I have never sean and People 1 have never heard)

Victon Stabisa
Jace Payne and The B.B.C. Danob Orchestha
9.15 Mr. Coxpron MAcieninzie: Siamese Cats-and somo Islands? $M^{\text {R.COMPTON MACKENZIE, the }}$ In novelist, for some tirne lived and wrote on that beatuifal island Capri, in the Bay of Naples. Since then he has bought Jethou, in the Chamel Istands, for his own, so it is easy to understand why he should talk about islands this evening. In addition to islands, Mr. Mac. In addition to islands, Mr. Mac-
kenzie is to talk on an even moro fascinating subject. Even amongst cats, the Siamese cat is in a cliss by himself. With his partieular Beouty of fawn fur, with neck, pawe, und tail tip of chocolate, and his china blue eyed, he combines the wildest independence with tho rreatest dovotion to singlo favoured individuals.
9.30 Weather Forecast, Sidcond Gunrral News Bulemin; Local Announcements; (Daventry only) Shipping Forecast

### 9.50 'The Sea Woman's

 CloakA Play by
Axgire Rivzs (Princess Troubetskoy)
The Persons:
Colum Drra, a fisherrnan
Michael Dara, his younger brother Ganoré, a sea-woman
Widow Darn, mother of Michael and Colum
Sara Darcy, a young vixenigh woman
5.15 THE CHILDREN'S HOUR:
'Pouple Valsante' (Dancing Doll)
(Poldini), and other Piano Solos by Ceril Drxon

### 7.45 STAR VAUDEVILLE 7.45 GEORGE GRAVES WHO WIL COMPERE THE SHOW

## GRaCle FIELOS

 KATHLEEN HAMILTON WISH WYNNE DOROTHY MONKMAN m BOBBY BLYTHE FLORENCE OLDHAM THE HOLE IN THE ROAD A Sketch by SEAMARKPLAYED BY SEAMARK and MYLES CLIFTON

## A Priest

Neighbours; Voices of the sea-women, Ganorés Sisters
The Scenes:
I. A cave opening in a groat arch on the sea, with rocks at its mouth, and the sea gushing among them. The tide is at the flow and the moon shining.
II. The kitehen in Kathleen Dara's cottage.
III. Tho same, but twenty years later.

Faith in the old gods dies hard; and pert haps it is this that keeps them still immortal.

To this day the Irish fisherfolk of the Weas believe that, if due rites be observed on the sea's edge, a sea-woman, a daughter of the gods, will cast ashore her crimson cloak. And if a man take it up, her love goes with it: and she will follow after him to be his mate and comrade, come what may of it.
11.15-12.0 (Daventry only) DANCE MUSTC: George Fisher's Kit-Cat BAND, from the Kite Cat Restaurant

# MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 24 

## 5GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL ( $491.8 \mathrm{M} . \quad 610 \mathrm{kc}$.)


3.0 LOZELES PICTURE COUSE OBCHESTRA (From Bitiningham)
Overtare to 'Coriolanns ' Becthoven
Deninar Cinaribs, (Bask) Beating up the Chaninot Sanderson
Why shouldn't it Kemmedy Ruspell
Fhask Nswshax (Organ) Walts, 'Bal Matqui? Entr'acte, "Waiting,
Anesiffe
Oncmestia
Wallz from the Fifth Symphiony Tokaikorshy Suite of Bullet Music from 'Fast '. . (founod 4.0 Jack Payne and Thes B.B.C. Daste Omemporas
Yeerte Darisace (in Light Balladis
5.0. A Balinh Concrat Mabricherar. (Contralto) - Brece Frego (Tenor)
5.30 Tas Curiname's Hown:
(From Rímination)
'Maghtans of TVoris' by Dallas Kermaro and Ida Gilbert
Songe by Pryulas Loses (Mezzo-Soprano) Whatered Cociomits (Happ)
6.15 Trans Staski, Ginenwien; Wratura Fongcast, Frati Gninkual News Bulamety
6.30

Light Music
(From Birmingham)
The Bramisomat Stevio Onciarsyat Conduoted by Finatic Castelis. A Crildren's Overtune A Children's Overture. .........


TO SING 'MARITANA'
The first of the new season's operas will be broadent from 5CB this svening and from Loudon on Wednesday night. Here is Ina Souer, the young operatic soprano from

America, who wrill wing the title roble.
6.55 Ganalbs Woodfordo (Violoncello) Popvery ........ Dunkler Oriental Danee H. Sousion
7.23 Onctussma

Finst Suite from drent' Comer

Debusery Serempale for the Doll: the little Shopherd; Golliwog's Cake Walk anidental Mivie to "The Mforchant of "Yenipe"

### 7.30 'MARITANA'

An Opera by Wainiog Maritana .... Ina Soures Lazarillo and the Mar chioness

Glatys Patmer Doo Ceesar de Bazan. Paray Jones The King

Enank Prmans Don Josb

Hanorid Whations Marquis and Chptain of Guard
7.30 Maritana. See also page 564


Sir JOHN FOSTER FRASER
the dund the dunderhead inte a stat and does it will povide a plan whereby ve. can best of our qualities
Pelmnniam trains the semmer and brings increased power and chergy to your mind. It estringthens your Wid-Power, It developh your Persomality. It gives you Couragi, Initintive, Forcefulness and Dotormination. It kanidhea Timidity and drivea away Depression and harnuful and morhid thoughts: It cuables you to edopt a mom oheerinl and optimistic outlook upon life. And not only dope it increase your Efliciency and your Zarning. Power, but it enablos you to caltivate an appresiation of the finer things of exiaterec.
This is bomo out by lettens reeeived from thoas who have faken the Courbe, somt extracts-from whilh are given lieke:-

A Teacher writes, "H thave more seli-confidence and am nof ko plojicet to fits of deprossian."
A Nurse writes: " 1 havd a mulh bidhther outlook on hoe and thave to a barge extent reatiod boiro of mithit athit body, Nu matter town trat or themail 1 the exercise I feel qaite clievid! and ready for anythe exe.
A Civil Servant wilte: " I higan the course in a state of montal diatregs camed by foats and a forebodeng of evi. it have succeeded in regaining Con-
firivis: these awny. I have tous acquiked a-calminest of cution that relicet itsels in woyired it my conversation and in iny anptaranan

## Ail Accountint writls ithit Fetmanioni has shovm

 bim "how to orectomo that paralysing feellog ofA Mriager etates tiod is a reait of Pelmaniom he has riceived the following benefits: "Sadary ity reased frum Ez30 per antium, fint to fool thes to A Clergyman save that hive prachine has improved A Gordener sayis that ho preaching has improver. We " stimulits fo forte alioad in spite of difticultict" A sliop Assiatant states that be has secured a bettee Osition, and attribertes this to Petmanitio.
An Insuranee Akent vrites thit Pelmanism has improved his powers of Observation, has increased
In fact, thousands of men and women in every walk of life have tedfifed to the Power thit Polmanist gived. Their tettemshow how Pelmanism has inereased their Effticiency in every way-bow it has criabled them to gnin Promotion-how it haa doveloped their peroonalities-how it has enabled them to hold their own (and- more than hold-their own) in the fierce cotnpetition of Business and the Professions-how it hus increasod thoir Earning Powers (even deubled and trebled thetii)-how is has increased their capacity for enjoyment and for artistic approciation-how it has enabled then to realise their ainis, dreamas end ambitions:
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WIRELESS MAGAZINE is on sale T0-DAY, $1 /$ Get yours NOW

## Monday's Programmes cont'd (September 24)

5WA CARDIFF.
353 m .

### 1.15-2.0 A Light Orchestral Concert

Relayed from the National Museum of Wales
Nattonal Onchestra of Watiss
Overture to 'A Midsummer Night's Dream
Mende:isohn
Suite, 'Children's Corner' . ........... Debusey Pselude to Aet III, 'The Mastorsingers' Wagner Slavonio March

Tchaikoraly
THE complete Children's Corner Suite, which 1 Debrissy dedicated 'To my dear little Chouchon, with her father's tendor excuses for what follows,' contains six pieces: (1) Doctor Gradus ad Parnassus; (2) Jimbo's Lullaby: (3) Serenade for the Doll; (4) The Srow is dancing: (5) The Little Shepherd: (6) Golliwog's Caknoalk.
4.45 F. O. Miles: "The Film-IV, The Art Film: 5.0 Jomn Sthan's Carimon Cetendity Oncmestra Relayed from tho Carlton Restaurant
5.15

The Cumdren's Hours
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.15 S.B. from London
7.45 An Instrumental Programme National Orchestra of Wales Conducted by Warwick Braithwatce Overture, 'Tho Merrymakers' . . Erio Coate ${ }^{\text {d }}$ Lovo in Cloverland . . My Lady Tavender .... $\ldots$..) Peters Moditation from 'Thals Massones (Solo Violin, Alaskt Voorsanteen)
Selection from 'Tom Jones ' . . . . . . . . . German Threo Light Pioces

Fletcher


A FINE EXAMPLE OF FILM TECHNIQUE
In the fourth of his talks from Cardiff, Mr. F. O. Miles will discuss the 'art: film. Here is an unusual shot from that very unusual film, 'Secrets of the Soul, made in the Ufa studios at Berlin, which was based on the theory of psycho-analysis, and contained much remarkable photography. This still
shows the tragic termination of a Freudian dream.
8.30-11.0 S.B. from London (9.45 Local Announcements)

## 5SX

$1,020 \mathrm{kc}$
SWANSEA.
12.0-1.0 London Programme relayed from Deventry
2.0 London Programme selayed from Daventry
2.30 S.B. from Cantitf
3.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15 The Childran's Hour
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.15 S.B. from London
7.45 S.B. from Cardiff

THE MASTERSINGERS, Wagner's one comedy, is for many people the best work he over wrote.
The Prelude to Act. III belongs to the tenderer moods of the work. It introduces the scene in which the poet-philosopher-cobbler, Hans Sachs, sits at his window, reading and meditating in tho glow of the sun of midsummer morning, upon the life and the strife of men.

DURING the war between Turkey and Sorbia in 1876, the great Russian pianist, Nicholas Rubinstein, brother of the still more farnous Anton Rubinstein, organized a charity concert for the relief of the wounded, and for the occasion Tchaikovsky, who was onthusiastic for the Slavonie cause, wrote this Slawonic March, which, in fact, ho sometimes called a 'RussoSerbian 'Mareh.

Thw opening of tho March is very sombre, "in the manner of a funeral March.: Later, the Russian National Hymn is heard, and the whole ends brilliantly and joyourly.

### 2.30 Broadcast to Schools : <br> F. W. Haryey : Folk Tales of the West Country': 'What aro Folk Talos'?

3.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
8.30-11.0 S.B. from London (9.45 Local Announcements)

6BM BOURNEMOUTH.
326.1 M.
920 kc.
12.0-1.0

Gramophone Records
2.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
4.15 Tea-Time Musio from Bomay's Regrautanex

Direoted by J. P. Cous
Fox-trot, 'Just like a Melody' .... Donaldson Operatio Solection from 'Cavalleria Rusticana'

Mascagni
$\qquad$
Entr'acte, 'Still as the Night' ............. Baphm
Enlection from ' Merris Encland' '....... Germane Solection from Merrie England . . . . . . German Novelty Fox-trot, ${ }^{\text {Rag Doll }}{ }^{+}$. . . . . . . . . Brown Slavonic Dance, No. 10 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Divrak
Valse, Japansy ' . .................... Kher Valse, 'Japansy' . . . . . . . . . . . . Woodforde-Finden
Indian Love Lyrics . . . . . . . Klenner 5.15 The Childabes's Hour
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.15-11.0 S.B. from London ( 9.45 Loeal Announcements)

## SAPTEMAER 21, 1928.

Programmes for Monday.

SPY PLYMOUTH. $\quad$| 400 mg |
| :--- |
| 750 kc. |

12.0-1.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
2.30 London Progeammo relayed from Daventry

40 Thi Rayal Homes Oncheama Dirceted by Aubimt Furammont Pelayed from the Royal Hotel
5.0 Londoa Programme relayed from Daventry 5.15 THE ChImprests Hoct :

Folk Lore
Follt Sonts of the Weat Country
A Congo Folk Story by J, 8. Boviskill- The A Congo Luke Luke Bird ${ }^{\text {' }}$

- Blue eyed Stranger' and 'Shecpherd's Hey' Folk Dances arranged by Cecil Sharp
6.0 Irondon Programame relinyed from Davenfry 6.15-11.0 S.B. from London ( 9.45 Local Announcements)

5NG NOTTINGHAM. 275.2 M.
1.090 kC.
12.0-1.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
2.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15 Tms Criminns's Houn
6.0 - London Programmo relayed from Deventry 6.15-11.0 S.B. from London (9.45 Local Announcemente)

2ZY MANOHESTER. | $384 . e \mathrm{~m}$. |
| :--- |
| $280 \mathrm{kc}$. |

## $12.0-1.0$

Gramophone Records
2.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
3.15 Tan Nortuens Wtraures Onchespas Vionkyil Campimis (Handbell Soloist) Litias Whrmestoe (Contrilto) Buat Benex and Parkske (Entertainểs) 5.15

The Chinnery's Hour
6.0 Linaclon Programme velaved from Daventry
6.15 S.B. from Lendon
7.45

Vaudeville
Derek Ofiobast and Winsue Mkivilis (The Popular Musieal Comedy Artists) MabmL Cossraxperos (of 'Buggins' fame) Bert Cobisy (Comedian) Moritand Hax (Entertainer at the Piano) Supported by
Tar Nobthers Wrealiss Oncursiat

### 8.30

Light Orchestral Music
The Norrmans Wmenese Orchestra.
Overtuxe, 'Echoes of Ossian'
. Gada
Wraztas J. Mansey (Bass-Baritone)
The Song of the Flea
Stonecraider John
Maussargnly

Orchestra
Suites ' Bergarmesque Eric Coates
................ Debusey
Dovonghive Cream and Cider . . . . . . . Sanderaon. OI love zomeone in Zammerset Sterndale Bennet! Onemastet
Polonaise from 'Eugeno Onegin': . . Tchailoessy
9.15-11.15 S.B. from Eondon (9.45 Local Announcements)
(Monday's Programmics continued on paye 657.)


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Programmes for Monday.
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 Batlet Buite The Rake (Qoliter)-4.45 Organist, 8. W. Eetteli



 the Alexiniter Hider Memoraton Opgplat: March Tormafon
Intrmany, Mr. Hefbert Walton Intruary, (War. Mer) : Madrigal (Lemare); The Rlved (Jonnet)?
 (Wood): Gavotte, "Maytime (Holling); stairway or the king (from 'Sceaer from the Heluides') (weshit), Station Orchestra: March, ane Orchetria: Operatio Arlas.

 Chestrit: Marcei of the Dwarda (Mastlowaio. Alan-kichardyou


 son), Oreitesth. Prom Iondoo.


#### Abstract

2BD ABERDEEN. 30. 11.0-120:-Crimpphone Reord. 30 :- Brondicast to  Satom, ' (The Dove) (Yritiler), 3.45:-Alice Botne (Meszo Sopratio): A Stutnter N(eht (Goring Thotnas); The Quest Montague Phillips) ; Rcho (Heary somenet), Moorly' (Eucelin) Wher) 3.55 :-Octet : Seloction, Country Iname (Frank Brlazel; Bercelise (Jarnefelt), $415:-$ Octet: \&iutte Africant (Thirban) Funeral March of a Marfonette (Gounied). 430 -Alice (Charle Willety): Deatice (Herlert OEver) ; Cunalgit Ifomo Kitty Parkm). Dovidion: The Reottiah Blochat (Alifed Moifitt) : Auld Poltin Gray (Trailional, art, Mackanzie Murdoch). $5.0:-0$ otet; Gelection, The Mpey Princen (Kalman): Mareh, Dorralne (Ganoe), 5.15 Fiom Daventry, $6.15:-$    12.0-1.0:-Conoert, The Chanton. (In love) (Frimil); Foar   (Molloy) Quartet: Mintatare sute (atie Contapy Warroa: On with the mance (Coward) ; March, The Happy Warrior 40:- Hovin. Orehestri: Overture in 10; Ox . Minurt: 40:-Moyda, No g in D (Thy Londin), Willam J.  (1agat) D Dropp pot, roung 4.50 :- Orgin Reeltal be Arthur Englieh Tove sone (aulten Clise:-ituma. 5.15 :-Chlldren's Haymond, reloyed from Erogramine risyed from Daventry. $8.15:-8.1$, from London. $6.30:-$ lamaterte dasz oy 1 red Kogers $6.45:-8 . \mathrm{B}$. Irom Lontom $7.45:-A$ sulivan Prom cravine. Orchestra: wo fure, VIIL 83:-Janie Mtartill from Incidestal. Muste to Henty    Milkmader song (A. Ki, Macki. 850 :- Orchestre: Serenade from the Bees son (G), Symplogy. Op 20 (Goldmark), 857 :Fills Eardnes: To, here the gentle Iark (with Flute Olibligato Eals Gardner inittefty Wing (M Maitipu). The sunses (ilow (Schubert) 97:-Grcheitn: Alpirretto (Tho Shepherd) song \$rom Symphony Loidon 9.50 app, Variety. Tom Farred   by frarold 7 arre $10.30-11.0$, Plama


## THE RADIO TIMES,

The Journal of the Briitsh Broadcasting Corporation.
PublishedeveryFriday-Price Twopence, Editorial address: Savoy Hill, London, W.C. 2 .

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## SAVING THE MUSIC-HALL.

## (Oonsimued from page 539.)

7. Intermission
8. Ernie Blink and his Croophony.
(A third Dance Band.)
9. The Nudge Sisters.
(Really sisters, perhnps.)
10. 'Dining Room Aspidistra.

A Battet by Serge Popoff.
11. Jimmy Jumk and his Discords.
(A Ball-room Combination Orchestra.)
12. Perso-al Appearance of Mrs. Suith who has
(a) Swum the Channel with one hand only; (b) Been acquitted of forgery ;
(c) Suffered hell on Devil's Island
(Mrs. Smith is bewildered by the lights but so happy to be here tonight.')
13. One Reel of Butchered Cinema Nows.
(Intended, like the Bassanios, to puzzle the ontgoing audience. But it is dark and they stay.)
You see the difference
Now let us consider whether, short of television, it would in 1908 have been possible to broadcast vaudeville at all. Charlie Chisholm was nothing without his brilliant nose and top-hat (and precious little with them). The Gazeekas spoke no word, except an occasional 'Oil Oop I' The Nine Musical Mackintoshes might have sounded all right, but a great deal of their charm lay in the elegant way in which, though laden with trombones, concertinas, etc., they lounged in that pink-panelled drawing-room. Bert O'Malley had to be seen to be believed. The O'Matas and the Piller Girls made no sound but heavy breathing in the one case and rhythmic stamping in the other. Reginald Montgomery might have got a broadcasting engagement, so might Ernest and Eddie, and Minnie Morrel. The 'Gladiators' could never have 'come over unless George F. Allison gave a running commentary on their muscular frolics. As for the Bassanios, they would never have done. The radio audience does not file slowly out. It switches rapidly off. You will appreciate that in 1908 the most cumning of B.B.C. officials would have hesitated to rob the music-hall of its 'stars.' The B.B.C. and the music-hall would have run side by side, each specializing in its particular form of entertainment.
But today the music-hall has fallen from its high estate. Its programmes consist of just those sort of turns which are most effective when broadcast in a drawing-room -Sludge Sisters with 'whispering' voices and dance bands which tempt the listener to turn up the carpet. Excellent broadcast fare but poor stuff to trouble the ghosts of Marie Lloyd, Chirgwin and Dan Leno. If the B.B.C. were to steal from the stage those sisters and those 'ballroom combination orchestras ' which are such insufficient food for the eye, however much they may delight the ear, it would, I contend, be doing the music-hall a service. It would save the musichall from itself. Give us back the Gazceka Brothers and Ethell Oh, for a sight of the Mackintosh of Mackintoshes, with his tremendous nose and gleaming hair, smiling brilliantly over the pianokeys while his children make hay with the concertina, the ocarina, and the bassoon!

Marc Langley.

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## 8.0 <br> S. K. Ratcliffe on America Today

### 10.15 a.m. The Daily Eicrvice

10.30 (Daventry only) Tine Sionat, Grebswice; Weather Forkcaes
11.0 (Daventry only) Gramophone Records Octet in F . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Schubert

### 12.0 A Cozonit

Dorothy Kine (Soprano)
Joun Penss Wiluavs (Baritone) Alfee Siss (Pianoforte)

### 7.45

## Walton O'Donnell and the Military Band

# TUESDAY,SEPTEMBER 25 2LO LONDON \& 5XX DAVENTRY <br> $(361.4 \mathrm{M} .830 \mathrm{kc}) \quad.(1,004,3 \mathrm{M} . \quad 187 \mathrm{kc}$. 

### 7.45 A MILITARY BAND CONCERT

Peady Cocureane (Violin)
Ahice Vavghan (Contralto)
Tun Wirelvess Mhmitary Band Conducted by B. Waltos O'DONniele

## Band

March, Op. 76, No. 3 Schumam, arr. D. J. Camp Overture, 'The Merrymakers ' . . . . Eric Coakes Alice Vavghay
Kishmula Galloy .
Bens of Juna.
Hobridean Mother's Song.............. Kennedy.
Frasor
8.50 Alice Vaveuan Tho Soa Bird Moonlight
By the Sea By the Sea $\qquad$ $\cdots$. .Sea Songs, Quiller Basd
A Musical Box. $\qquad$ .Liadoe Danse Baroque

Liadoe
8.0-8.30

## (Daventry only)

 WHATEVER the normal in. habitant of theso islands thinks of the United Stateswhether he admires them as a Paradise of material prosperity and original ideas, or hates thern as a nation of Robots, Babbits, and as a nation of Robots, Babbits, andElmer Gantrym- he is uadoubtod. Elmar Gantrystere is uadoubtod-
ly vividly interested in them. Iy vividly interested in them. Rateliffe, who has lectured with success all over America during tho last fow years, will try to in. terpret thist vart and enigmatio country, Tonight he will outline the geographical divisions into which it falls - East, Midale West, Far West, and so on-the history of the American nation, and a typical city. His future talks will deal with industry and labour, the great Amorican city, the American it home, some great Amerioan probloms (including those of tho Negro, the immigrant, and prohibition), and the Presidencywith particular reference to the present candidaeies of Herbert Hoover and AI Smith.
9.10 Sir Wayrono Davies, 'Musie and the Ordinary Listencr
9.30 Whatime Forbcast, Secosi General News Buluetin ; Locul Announcements ; (Daventry only) Shipping Forecast

### 9.50 A Recital

 byHarold Whithats (Baritone) Mauntes Cole (Pianoforto)
Harold Witliays
A Voice by the Cedar
She came to the village church
Birds in the high Hall
Somervell
Nobody has ever mastered the technique of exposition over the microphone more completely than Sir Walford Davies, who resumes his broadcasts for the autumn season today. Himself a musician of the highest eminence, he is unrivalled in the art of developing musical appreciation in music-lovers of all ages and all degrees.
garden. ................
garden. . . . . . ........
Come into the garden,

Maud . . . ...........)
Mauriof Cole
Prelude in D.... Foltix Suinciead Idyll . .................... Medtner

Band
Suite, 'William Byrid' (1543-1623)
Selected and arr. Gordon Jacob
(1) The Earle of Oxford's Marche; (2) Pavann; (3) Jhon, oome kisse me now; (4) The Mayden's Song; (5) Wolsoy'a Wilde: (0) The Bells
8.22 Peggy Cocaranh

Melody and Negro Dance.......... Cyril Scout Waltz in A......... Bralme, arr, David Hochotcin Gondoliera . ...................... Frank Bridge Gavotte in E .................Bach, arr. Kreisler

Band
Hungarian Rhapsody . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Reindel

Study in E, Op. 8, No. 5 ............... Scriabine Selections from 'Die Fledermaus' (Tho Bat)
Johann Strause, arr. Godouskiy

### 10.0 Harold Wititajs

My love's an arbutus The Cornish Emigrant As coer I saw brant . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Dear As cver I saw ........................ Warlock I love the joeund dance ......... Walford Davies A Chimeso Night
A. Orlando Morgan
10.30 DANCE MUSIC: DERROY Sosums' CTro's Club Band, directed by Ramon Newron, from Ciro's Club
11.0-12.0 Jay Whidden's Basd from the Cariton Hotel

## TUESDAY,SEPTEMBER 25

5GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL<br>\section*{(401. s . - 10 к....)}<br>

8.30
'Cranford' in
a Play
3.0 Paul Moulden's Rivoh Theatae Ohcurstra From the Rivoli Theatre
4.0

A Light Orchestral Concert] (From Birmingham)
The Bumisghay Srudio Oronestas Condacted by Josera Lawis Overture to 'Stradella'. ............... Flotow Evelyn Sranley (Soprano) and Orchestra Villanelie Onceestis
Polonaise, Arietta and Pasaacaglia Bandel, arr. Harly
J. Whtiam Duns (Pianoforte)
Polouaise in $\mathrm{A}, \mathrm{Op}$ 40, No. $1 . \cdots .$.
No. $17, \ldots \ldots$
Prolude, Op, 28, No.
Oncmesata
Selection from 'Cavalloria Rusticans ${ }^{+}$..... Mascagni Evicura Scanley Little Brown Cottage

A Blackbinds Song Dickaon

Sandersion
If I were the Man in the Moon . ... Hotard Fieher J. Whetays Duss

Pierrot . ........ Eyzil Scolt Zapateado
ORCHESTBA
Suite from
Eycil Scolt
'Children's Games


NELIIE CHAPLIN.
who ban often broadeast with the Chaplin Trio, will play the harpsichord in the progranme of old music to be broadcast progranme of ot 8.0 tonight.
at

Tho last wong is a jolly Ballet-a characteriatic of which was the 'fa-la-la' refrain. 'Sing and be morry, for youth won't last,' is ite eare-free injunction.
Nelcue Crafita
The Harmonious Blacksmith $\qquad$ Handel Wrokless Sinazis
Susauna Faî $\qquad$ (from - Songs of SadLullaby, my sweet little
baby.....................ess and Piety,
$\frac{1588}{\text { Byrd }}$ (1)
Neluite Cifaplin
Minuet
Arietta $\qquad$
$\qquad$ Dr. Philip Hayes Wiretisas Snogers Madrigals Cupid in a Bed of Rosea A little Protty Bonny Lasa' Farmer
8.30 'Followers

A Play by Hanold Brio. Houss
(From Birmingham)
Lucinda Bainee
A. Chambibrtany

Helen Masters Molix Hafs Susan Crowthora

Geadys Joiner Colonel Redfern Johs Moss Tho Parlour of Miss Lucinda Baines at Cran: ford in Jume, 1859. It is A room of ath old maid of the period, overcrowted with fragile furniture, ontimacasears and ohina. Through the window
5.30 The Children's Houre: (From Birmingtam)
Songs by Gentaude Davis (Soprano) Thomis Fayikan (Violoncello)
:Progress - a Play depieting a ehapter in the Lifo of a Horse, by L. B. Powell
6.15 Time Signal, Greinwion: Weaties Forrcast, Flest General Neivs Buzlatis
6.30 Jace Payse and The B.B.C. Danoe Оachestas
Mran B. Jorrssos (Artiste. Entertniner) Pexte Masprat (Banjoiat)
8.0 Madrigals and Harpsichord Neceis Chaplis (Harpsichord) The Wramurss Sungens Conducted by Stanford Romsson Madtigal, 'On a fair morning'........ Ballet, 'sing we and chant it' .......) MORLES, that contemponary and possibly friend of 8hukespesie, set to mune nome of the poet's songs. Here we have examples of three kinda of musie by this leading composer of his day.

Tho firit decoribos is meeting with 'a merry maid, in the merry month of May?
The gay onding rum :-
Thy wifo will be thy master, I trow,
Sing care away, lot the world go,
Hey lustily all in a row?
The next song, one of Morley's 'Canzoneta or Eittle Short Aers to five and six Voices' (1597) is thus atrikingly phrased :-
\&O Grief I even on the bud that fairly flowered The sun hath lowered.
And at the breast which Love durst never venture,
Bold Death did enter.
Bity, O heqvens, that have my love in keeping, My sigha and weeping.

Etreams the brightneas of a sumbaer'il morring tas the maid, Susan Crowthers, shows in Helen Masters, a young lady of twenty-two.
Incidontal Music by tho MrdLand Ptanotonte Trio
9.0

## An Otchestral Programme

 (From Birmingham)Tue Bmansciaasy Syudio Onchrstia Condacted hy Josspe Lewis
Overture, 'Private Ortheris ' . . ......... Ansell Ouve Hemingway (Soprano) and Orohestra Air. "Twas night, and all arouted was still (from 'It Trovatore') ................. Verdi If EONORA, the heroing, who is loved by two I. man, tells hor companion how sho has come to love one of them, the troubudour who serenades fer every night.
Ohomestis
Selection from 'Patience ' . . . . . . . . . . . . Sullivan
9.32 Ouve Hemingway

The Almond Tree ................. Schumann
Whither ? $\qquad$ ) Schubert

## Orcusstra

Second Suite from 'The Maid of Arles'. . Bitel
10.0 Weather Forecast, Second General News Bubleys
10.15 DANCE MUSIC; Debmox Somers? Ciro's Clul Band, direoted by Ramon Newros, from Cío's Clab
11.0-11.15 Jay Wriddes's Band, from the Carlton Hotel.
(Truesday's Programmes continued on page. 560.)


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## Tuesday's Programmes continued (September 25)

| 5WA | CARDIFF. | 353 m |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry
4.0 A Light Symphony Concert Relayed from the National Museum of Wales National Oachestra of Wales Overture to : William Tell $\qquad$ Rassini Ballet Suite from Kassya $\qquad$ Detibers Symphony in D ('Hafiner ') $\qquad$ ..Mozart DELIBES, who had such sucoens with his D charning Ballets, was anxious to produre something more ambitious, on a grander scale; and wrote several works for the Opéra-Comique, the last of these being the five-act Opera, Kasmyd, whieh he did not live to complete. It wed finished by Mussenet, and produced in 1891, two years after Delibes death.
WHEN Mozart was twenty-six, he was a Wrequent visicor at the honse of a wealthy and hospitable merchant of salzburg-one Haffiner. He wrote this Symphony for the marriage of one of Haffiner's daughtere, and so it


THE PLAIN BELOW THE MENDIPS
'A Somerset Landscape' is the title of Mr. Richmond Hellyar's talk from Cardiff this afternoon.
7.55 Giants of Yesterday

Tus Great Vance, Geores Levbourne and Vesta Tuley
Tim Station Orchestra
Selection from 'The Bohemian Girl '...... Baffe Jous Rorke (Baritone)
Two Songs of the Great Vance:
Juliana and her Grand Piano . . . . . . . . Whymark Slap bang, here we are again 1 .. Harry Copeland Ofichestra
Lancers, The Origital $\qquad$ Hawkes
Graces Dantels (Soprano)
Two Songs of Vesta Tilley :
The King of tho Houno is Baby
Angels without Wings
Onchistra
Schottische, 'Blue Bonnets $\qquad$ Baljour
Johs Roree
Two Songs of Ceorge Ley bourne :
spatkling Mosello
Champagne Charlie

Orchestra
Piccadilly Quedrille Kayo
Grice: Dasmis
Two mone Songs of Veste Titley:
Alright Mary Anve
Algy, the Piecaditly Johnny

## Orcmestra

Selection from Peul Jones' . . . . . . Planquelle
9.10 S.B. from London (9.45 Local Announcementis)
9.50 The Stázios Teio

Violin, Eraxik Thomas Violonedlo,
Rosiad Habdina Pianoforte,
Husert Pesqelly
Canzonetta . . . . . Godard Hunoresque, Tchaikorsky
'THE BLACK SHEEP
A One Act Comedy,
by F. Morton Howard
Characters
gets its name. The title affords a useful means of distinguishing this work from the baker's dozen of the compoaer's other Symphonies in the same loy of D. In the most authoritative list of his works this symphony is known as 'K.385.'
The Haffuer lhas the usual four Movemente.
The First Movement is a very spirited piece, with a bold, uncompromising air.

In complete contrast with this is the gentle Second Movement. Now, all is dainty grace and charm. All the generally aggreasive instruments of the orchestra are leept silent throughout.
The Thimd Movement is a cheerful Minnet and Trio.

Finally, there is a speedy, light-footed Fisales. 5.0 Recmiond Heltyar: 'A Somorset Landscape
5.15

Time Cmimpren's Hour
6.0 London Frogramme relayed from Daventry
6.15 S.B, from London
7.0 A Welsh INTEHLUDE

A Talk on 'Alun' by J. Edphe Paxay
7.15 S.B. from London
by Hilary Evans

Laura Tagg Joshua Tagg, he d T. H Nasy Cull ..... Dinax Clarki: Regimald de Vere . . . . . . . . . . . Donatid Davies Soene: The Taggs' Cottage Kitchen Musio by Tab Station Trio Although it is the fifteenth amniversay of their welding day, Laum Tagg and Joshaa, her husband, are quarelling. The quarel begins, of courso, becauso Joahuis has for: gotten what day it is, but mutual recriminations follow. When Laura tries to seore by bragging about her uncle Henry, Joshua determines to take her down a peg.

Tise Tmo
Second Movemont, Suite, 'Joyous Youth '
Value Bluette
Cales
10.30-12.0 S.B. from London

5SX SWANSEA. | $294,1 \mathrm{M}$. |
| ---: |
| 1.020 kc. |

2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15 The Cmidokes's Hour
6.0 London Programme mlayed from Daventry
6.15 S.B. from Landon
(Stcansed Programme contíntued on page 562.)

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## Tuesday's Programmes continued (September 25)


(Swansea Programme continued from page 5t0.)
S.B. from Cardiff

London
9.10 \& B. from Lonion (9.45 Local An-
9.50 S.B. from Cardiff
10.30-12.0 S.B. from London

## 6BM BOURNEMOUTH. $\begin{gathered}326.1 \mathrm{~m} . \\ 920 \mathrm{kc} .\end{gathered}$

2.30 Lendon Programmo relayed from Daventry 4.0 Tae Royal Batil Hotil Dances Band, directed by Rea Eligan, relayed from the King's Hall Rooms
4.15 London Programme relayed from Daventry 4.30 The Royal Bath Hotel Dance Band (Continued)
5.15 London Programme relaged from Daventry 6.15 S.B. from London
7.0 Surgeon-Captain L. F. Cops, 1K.N. (Retd), 'Tho Care and Management of Doga'
7.15 S.B. from Lonilon (9.45 Local Announcements)
10.30 DANCE MUSIC: BHL Browne's Dasce Band rolayed from the Weatover
11.0-12.0 S.B. from Lowton

## 5PY PLYMOUTH. $\quad \underset{750 \mathrm{kc}}{40 \mathrm{M}}$ :

2.30 London Programmo relayed from Daventry
5.15 Ths Chicpaex's Hous:

Fiftoon Mystery Minatea followed by
Between tuk Soup and Tae Savoury
A Comedy in One Act by Geretrude Jessinga Presented by Tie Mrchoonozies
Marta (the cook)
Pathine Cara
Ada (the parlour-maid) .......Morix Seysiour Emily (the kitchen-maid) . . . . . . . ELsie Pearon

Drama seldom accompanies the serving of a quict little dinner; but below stairs, in the bright and cheerful kitchen, the love affairs of the cook, the parlour-maid, and even Emily, the pathetio fittle kitchen-maid, present materals for an intereating little scene.
6.15 S.B. from Lendon
7.0 Mr. Chamles Fevdensos: Oxiord in the Middle Ages-The Life of a Medieval Undergradaate ${ }^{\text {, }}$
7.15 S.B. from London
7.45 A Recital of Folk Songs and Duets of Devonshire and Cornwall

OLive Juskis (Soprano)
Jouman Lyd
8.15

## VARIETY

Ohly OAktey (Banjo)
(In Selections from lua Iepertoire) Collmen Clifyord
(Entertainer at the Piano)
Alrio Chentrans
(Anglo-Freneh Eatertainer)
9.10-12.0 S.B. from London (9.45 Loeal Announcements)

5NG NOTTINGHAM. | $275.2,2 \mathrm{mi}$ |
| :--- |
| 1.090 kO. |

2.30 London Programme rolayed from Daventry
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.15 S.B. from London
7.0 The Rev. Rovald Rees: "The University Students' Campaign in Nottingham '

### 7.15 S.B. from London

7.45

## A Studio Concert

A Prochamate of Vabiety
Topliss Grben (Bacitone)
Lawrence Baskcomb (Entertainer)
Noteisghay City Folice Band
(by hind permission of Licut.Col. F. Brook D.S.O.)

Nottinghan Ciex Police Band
Overture, 'Hungarian
Keler Bela
Ein Albumblatt
Toplise Green


Lawzence BaskoombinoriginalSonggat the Pino - WITCH-WIFE

A Drama by Micharl Hogas and Mabel Constandumos
Soth Herdatone (ago. 50) .... Frank Lraver Grannic Mallom . . . . . . . . . Mahgazex Gunmozd The Stranger . . . . . .......... W. H. Jamiesos Margaret Mallom (aged 14) Marsoris Edear

The Scene is the kitchen of Stoneeroft Farm, in Devonthire, in the year 1697, twelve years after the Monmouth Rebellion. Grannie Mallom is pottering about preparing the supper in the dimly-lighted kitchen-ainlight is slanting in from a amall window, and a $\log$ fire is burning. Grannie polkes the fire and mutters to hersolf.
Tonliss Greeen
My Love's an Arbutus . . . . . . . . . . . . . Stanfort
House of mine . ................. D, M. Steceart
Sigh no mong . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ......... A Akin
Lawrence Bastcona
Notringman Cify Police Baxd
Descriptive Pieco, 'A Southern Wedding' Adolph Lotter
Descriptive Fantaria, 'A Hunting Scene'
Bricalessi
9.10-12.0 S.B. from London (9.45 Local Announcements)

## 2ZY MANCHESTER. $\quad \begin{array}{r}384.6 \mathrm{M} . \\ 780 \mathrm{kc} .\end{array}$

2.30 London Programmo relayed from Daventry
4.0 Winifred Mariorie Wood, Recitations:

Lady Clare . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Tennyson
An Irishman's love for his ehildren .. \} Anom.
4.15 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15 Tas Cumpren's Hour:

A Cycle of Songe. 'The Kiddies' Hour ' (H. C. G. Sterens), sung by Betcy Whantisy

Musie by The Sunshtere Tro
A Talk on the Gales of Autumn, by Rosmrt
A Story, 'The Upside down Adventure' (Constance Hencard)
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.15 S.B. from London
7.0 Wraters of the Nohth-VIII

Broma Jamesos, reading from her novel. Farewell to Youth
7.15 S.B. from London

Programmes for Tuesday
7.45 Leeds Civic Week Concert Relayed from the Town Hall, Leeds S.B. from Leeds

The Auommeteo Nobtiren Wmetias Onchisma
Condacted by T. I. Morarsors Overture, 'Carnival'
Ahice Moxon (Soprano)
Walta Song ('Romeo and Juliet') .... Gounoit Axdersos Trukn (Pianoforte) and Orcheara Conoerto in B Flat Minor .......... Tchaikorsky Onchestia
Ballet Suite from ' The Cid ' . . . . . . . . Massonet
9.10-12.0 S.B. from London (9.45 Looal Announcemente)

## Other Stations.

5 NO
NEIVCASTLE.
gizo 2,30 :- Loniton programine ratinged from Davnotry. 4.30:-



 Rromit wando.
5SC
GLASGOW.
\%50.2\%
$3.0:-$ Brondent to Schole is B, tom Dundee: $320:-$



 (sprin) Frolet putrect: (Bach); Cradle song (Schateri, ait: Ghmati), Orchetrn: Intermion, Valley of Rosed (Aameisfect





2BD
ABERDEEN.
$\frac{500 \%}{800 \mathrm{kd} .}$
120-1.0:-Tondon Programme relayed trom paveitry. $30-$-smandart $3.40=-$ Dines Music relhyed from the Flew

 Maldel of Morcen (iannon) (ilickey, 4.40 :-Otet: Sulte At







 Antioni) Hethyed from the wr

2BE
BELFASI.

230 :- London Progerameno relayed froue Daceotry, $430:-$









 Taught Ho (Dramek); secreds (Schmber). 8.15;-3. W. Soverty (Viotoncrlo): Burceung on Jocelya Godere: Baneque (M. Ihealy): Jivitation to the Walli (Weber, arr. Mivitire):




 Walts Phurgne ' (Zatoeta); Bhan Danoc, Danding with me


 Orchetra: Polka, 'see me datece the Polla, 'Solomnn); Vakse,



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# The First Opera of the 1928-29 Season, ' MARITANA' 

## An Introduction to the Opera by Hugh Arthur Scott.

The new Season of Broadcast Opera opens this week with two performances of Wallace's Maritana, on Monday ( 5 GB ) and Wednesday (other Stations). A synopsis of the story of Maritana will be found at the foot of the opposite page.

THE Opera Maritana, by William Vincent Wallace, which has been chosen to open the B.B.C's new Season, is not one of the world's greatest


Don Cezar de Bazan. lyric dramas. But it has one advantage at least over a multitude of works written by vastly more important composers in the little fact that, though composed as long ago as 1845 , it still holds the stage. In other words, whatever its limitations may be, it fulfils the primary function of every work of art, and in particular of every piece of music, from 'Or' Man River' up to the B Minor Mass-it pleases.

Learned folk may smile and superior persons may sniff, but the fact none the less remains that it has succeeded and stood the test of time, while thousands of more ambitious productions have gone the way of all things. Year in and year out it still affords pleasure to unsophisticated but genuine music-lovers, who delight in its spirited story and melodious strains; and a work of which so much may be said needs no further defence.

And herein, too, is abundant justification, if such bejneeded, for its choice in the present connection. Finer operas there are in plenty, but few probably assured of a more cordial welcome from the public at large or better calculated therefore to


Lazarillo, make for the greatest happiness of the greatest number.
No musician ever had a more extraordinary career probably than the composer of Maritana. Of Scotch descent, William Vincent Wallace was born in Ireland, at Waterford, on July $x$, 1814, and inherited his musical talents from his father, a bassoon player in the Theatre Royal, Dublin. As a boy he played the violin, clarinet, guitar, piano, and organ, and deputized while still in knickerbockers as conductor of his father's orchestra. But the fiddle was his chosen instrument,
and a visit paid to Dublin by Paganini spurred him to frenzied efforts to develop his technique-and to good purpose, too, since he became an uncommonly good violinist. He composed also from the first, and at twenty had immense success in Dublin as soloist in a violin concerto of his own.

Then he married, unfortunately, not happily, and migrated to Australia, where he lived in the bush for a time and had many adventures. But he did not neglect his violin, and a concert, which he gave at Sydney brought him great renown-and the gift of a hundred sheep from the Governor, Sir John Burke. Going on to New Zcaland, he fell among savages, and narrowly escaped being killed, but was rescued in romantic fashion by the daughter of one of the chiefs. Next he joined a whaling expedition, but misadventures still attended him, for the crew mutinied, the vessel was wrecked, and he was one of the few lucky survivors.
After this he wandered to India, where, with his engaging manners and clever fiddling, he made a conquest of the Queen of Oude, who loaded him with presents. Later he extended his travels to Nepaul and Cashmere, where he had many triumphs also. Next he is heard of at Valparaiso, having many further adventures and making a perilous crossing of the Andes. Arrived at Buenos Ayres, he made his way thence to Santiago, where, as elsewhere throughout his travels, his violin served him well and kept him handsomely in funds. Indeed, at Lima he made, he declared, no less than fis,000 by a single concert. He also found time to keep up his composing, and produced in Mexico a Mass which he had written, afterwards going on to New Orleans, where he gave another highly profitable concert.

RETURNING at length to Europe, in 1845, he turned up at the opera, in London, in the picturesque but unusual costume of a West Indian planter, consisting of a complete suit of yellow nankeen, surmounted by an immense white hat. Here he met an old Dublin friend, Hayward St. Leger, who asked him if he could write an opera. 'Yes, twenty, if you like,' was his cheery reply. An introduction to Fitzball followed, and Maritana was the result.

It was given for the first time at Drury Lane on November 15, 1845, with the composer conducting, and was a success from the first. Miss Romer, it is recorded, achieved the biggest hit of the evening by her singing of 'Scenes that are brightest,' while 'Let me like a soldier fall' was also warmly acclaimed.

Later Wallace went to Germany, where he remained a number of years, giving concerts, teaching, performing and composing many works for the piano, which found great favour for their melodiousness they were likened even to Chopin in this respect ! - and charm. He also wrote several other operas, two of which, it may surprise a good many to learn, are, like Maritana, still performed. One of these was Lurline, on the Rhenish legend of the Lorely, which holds its
 own to this day as a standard work in critical Germany; and another was The Amber Witch, which he considered his best work, and which is also still given from time to time both in Germany and in the provinces in England.

Wallace died in the Pyrenees, whither he had been driven by failing health, on October 12, 1865, but his body was brought back to England and he was buried at Kensal Green.

As to the music of Moritana, its general character is probably well knewn to most. It is simple, tuneful and straightforward as the most unsophisticated hearer could desire, and therein, in conjunction with its sincerity and spontmeity, lies the secret of its appeal. Others of its more famous numbers, besides the two above mentioned, include Maritana's Romanza, 'Tis the harp in the Air,' Lazarillo's air, 'Alas! Those Chimes, and the trio 'Turn on, old Time,' all of which, and others, too, will doubtless be eagerly looked out for by thousands of old admirers of the work who will be hearing it again, but now for the first time through the medium of the wireless, on September 26.

Such old hands will not need to be told what Maritana is about, but the story of the opera is given elsewhere.


Don José.

## WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 26 <br> 2LO LONDON \& 5 XX DAVENTRY <br> ( $361.4 \mathrm{M} . \quad 830 \mathrm{kc}$. ) <br> ( $1.604 .3 \mathrm{~m} . \quad 187 \mathrm{kc}$ )

## THECHILDREN'S HOUR:

 Misp cine Pannt!Dear Everybody,
Yeb, of courras I elhall be glad to see you at Little Rhubarb Green on Soptember 26 , but you must excose me if I am very busy when yout arrive. I have alroady made arrangements for the rodecoration of Folly Manor on new and startling lines, and the work is to bogin on the $24 t \mathrm{~h}$. Perhape you may even be ible to give mo a hand. In any case, I hope you will mind the pains.

Sincerely youre,
Vtaken Uscles.
6.0 Masieal Interlude
6.15 Time Sronal, Grperwioh; Weathen ForeCast, Finst Gemgatal News Bullatus
6.30 'The Week's Work in the Garden, by the Royal Horticultural Sosiety


## The Story of Maritana.

no bounds to her hopes of a princely heart, a palace home, the mirror'd hall, the glittering dome.

## Act 11.

## Scene 1-Interior of a Fortress.

DON CAESAR, in prison, is visited by Don D. Josi, who has a plan. If Don Cxesar cares o go through the marringe cercmony with a cortain Ing who is to be veilad and namelose, be shall lady, who be honourably sioh, instad of dis the widow hanged. (The lady is Maritana, who, as the widow of a nobleman, will be received at Court ; 80 the King will be the more easily compromised.) Don Gevar, having sung ' Yee, lot me like a soldier fall, agrees, Lazarillo now brings Don Jose a pardon for Don Cessar. Tho wicked plotter, of course, does. not give it to tho condemned man. Here Don Towh, realling his first meeting with the Queen ton he the cheming to wie singe the hiopy whom he in soheming to win, sumg in huppy moments day by day.

Don Cesar agrees to the strange wedding, and when the seene has been properly concladed by a Quartet and Chorus, we change to-

Scens 2-A saloon in the Marpuis Montefiori's Palace, illuminated for a Gala.
A FIKR the opening chortis, eeven o'lock A strikea-the hour of Don Cossar's death. A volley is heard; but we who aro in tho seonet lonow that he is not dead, for the grateful Lazarillo thas embatituted blank eartridges for bill.

Don Jose, who has a hold over the Marchioness Montefiori (Mezzo-Sonrano), compels her to receive Maritama into society as her niece.

### 6.49

6.45

THE FOUNDATIONS OF MUSIO
Violis Musio by Kbeisuan
Played by Winciam Prianose (Violin)
7.0 Sir Erascis Acland : "Forestry"

TORESTRY is a seionoe that long sufforad 1 neglect in England, where deforestation was the rule. Bat its importanes is now again folly recognized, and in this talk Nir Francis Acland (who, besides being a former Seeretary to the Baard of Agriculture, is a Farostry Commissioner) will describe what is being done to preserve Britain's wealth in wood and to restore something of what she bas lost.

### 7.15 Musical Interlude

7.25 Dr. Alax. Wood: Mechanics in Daily Life-II, Machines and what they do
7.45

TOMDY HANDLEY
8.0
' MARITANA
An Opers by Watiacs
Cast
Iva Sousz
Maritans ......................... Iva Sousz
Lazarillo and the Marev Jovzs
Don Cresar de Bazan ................. Parex Pombs
The King ................. HaARK Prmans

The Aleade $\qquad$
Fungelys Keisey Samuel Dysos Act I
9.15 Mr. Alexander Patenson, M.C., 'Borstal'
9.30 Weathir Forecast, Sbcond Gkneral Nrws BuLtifms; Local Announcements; (Daventry only) Shipping Forecast

### 9.50

'MARITANA
Act II
11.0-12.0 (Daventry only) DANCE MUsiC: Atrardo and his Baxd and The New Pronces Orchestisa, from the New Princes Pentaurant
(Wednesday't Proprammes consinued on page E6it.)
The King (Bass), left alone with Maritana, pleads his love.
Don Cresar appears, disquised as a monk. He is fooking for his bride, who has gone away after the ceremony. 'Such,' he mnses, 'is the promised but fading happiness of the profligate when nothing remsins to him but the sad memory of tho past.? Thens he puts theso scutiments into the song, 'There is a flower that bloometh.'

The astute Don Jose prosonts to him as his bride the elderly Marchioncss. Poor Don Cresur is ruvful, but what can be done 1 Maritana comes in, but. Don Jose provents them from spoaking to each other, and hurries thom awzy, Don Cesar under arrest, and Maritana to tho King's presence.

Acs III.
THE netion goes 1 with cinematographic swiftanes now. Don Cesar rescues Maritana from the King's hands, kills Don Josés in a duel. and having found out tho truth about his mysterious marriage, reveals to the King Don José'e perfidy.
Charles repents and acels forglivenineis from the Qucen. Don Ciesar and Maritanit are -unitod, and all ends保ily.



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## WEDNESDAY, SEPT. 26 <br> 5GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL (499.8 m. 610 ka . <br> 

8.0<br>Brahms from the Queen's Hall

### 3.0 A MILITARY BAND PROGRAMME

(From Birningham)
The City or Birmingham Police Band Conducted by Riomard Wassebli
Fuguo in C Minor ...... Bach, arr. Wasell Overture, 'Patrie' (The Homeland) ...... Biset
Winifred Payne (Contrialto)
0 love, from thy power) (from 'Samson and Softly awakes my heart)' Delitah ') Saint-Sains Band
Selection from 'Merrie England'
Gierman, arr. Goulfrey
3.37 Liena Wood (Violin)

Second Suite
Prelude ; Scherzo ; Romance ; Burle...............................
Baxd
Cornet Solo, Absence" Borlios, arr. Waseell
Folk Song Suite
Vaughan TVilliams March - Seyeuteen come Sunday ; Intermezzo-My Eonny Boy; March Folk Songs from Somerset
Wintrred Payna
In Haven. -) (from 'Sea
Whicrecorals Pictures')
tie ......
Lena Wood
Hungarian Rhapsiody
Bazd
Selection from 'The Rhinegold' . . . . . . . . . Wagner
4.30 Jack Paysie and Thu B.B.C. Dance Orchestra
Wiuie Rouse (Wireless Willie)
Yverte Dannac (Light Ballads)
5.30 The Children's Hour:
(From Birmingham)
'The Magio Cave, by Margaret Madeley
Scota Songs, by Janet MacFartinne (Soprano) Tony will Entertain
'The St. Lawrence,' by William Hughes
6.15 Time Sional, Grernwich; Weataeb Forecast, Flast Generaf News Bulletia
6.30

Light Music (From Birmingham)
The Dmansgham 'Studio Orchestra Conducted by Frank Canjeld
A Comedy Overture
Partridge selection from Dinorah

Meyerbeor, arr. God/rey
Chatrereley Ingexar (Contralto)
The Songs my Mother sang ......... Grinshaw
Trees ...................................ach
Music, when noft voices die............
A Fairy Story by the Fure ......... Merdianto
7.5 Orchestra

Matin Virginal
1 .,...................... Marie
Suite of Three English Dances ......... Quilter
Cuatriratey Ingram
Tired Hands
Harbour Night Song .................... \}, Sanideraon
O lovely night ... $\qquad$ Landon Ronald

## Orchestra

Ave Maria
Arcadelt
Second Suite of Ballet Musio from ' La Source" (The Fountain)...... Deliber, arr, Jtungmietel Seleotion from 'Iolanthe' ........... Sultican

### 8.0 B.B.C. PROMENADE CONCERT

Relayed from the Queen's Hall Sir HENRY WOOD
and his Symphony Orchestra
Anne Teurshtelio (Soprano) Boms Peoker (Violin)
Herbert Wivizrs (Violoncello)
Variations upon a Theme of Haydn . . Brahinz Boris Peckra, Herneat Wrrhens, and Orchestra Concerto in A . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Brahma THERE are three Movementa in this work1 the Quick Movement, with its development of two main tunes; the slow Movement, in threo parts, the first and last of which use the same material, and the finely-spirited Last Movement, in Rondo style.

## Anse Thurspietid

Wie Melodien zieht es mir (like melodies it draws me Der
Der Jitger (The
Huntsman) ......
Immer leiser wird Brahms
mein Schlummer
(Everlightor grows
my slumber)
Vergeblicherg Stañ
ehen (Vain Seren-
ade)
Onchestras
Symphony No. 4, in E. Minor
BRAHMS' fourth Symfour Movery is in the uspal four Movements.
Furst Movearent.-The wide - stepping first main tume, heard at the commencement, is a good deal elaborated, and the music

## soon becomes more animated.

A subaialiary theme for Woodwind and Horms has that arpeggio progrees that was one of Brahms's distimguishing marks in tume-making
From this and the first main tupe a great deal of the Movement is built up.
Secosd Movemesi.-This is a tender, lyrical Movemont in reffoctive, almost elegiac mood.

Third Movembant- - Hero is an atmosphere of rather boisterous jollity, which the pereussion instruments notably belp to ereate.
The Movement is a Rondo, the main theme coming round several times.
After the opening, on the Full Orchestra, comes a gruefol eontrasting tune.
Tranaformations of these melodies (portions of which appear in different rhythms and in various parts of the Orchestra) keep the Movemient bowling along. A long passage for the Drums brings in the Coda, in which we hear fragments of the opening molody.
Fourth Movement.-This takes a form rave in symphonies-that of the Passacaglia, which was originally a dance with a fixed, recurring melody.
9.30 Weavibr Fouecast, Second General News Butietin
9.45

PROMENADE CONCERT
(Continued)
Onchestm
Roumanian Rhapsody No. 1, in A .... Enerco Anne Thurshietd
Songs
Onchesta
Overture to Macbeth
, . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Sullatan
10.30 DANCE MUSIO: The Piccadillix Playges, directed by Al Starma, and Tab Prccadilyy Hotrly Dance Band, from the Piceadilly Hotel
11.0-11.15 Alyredo and his Band and TaE New Priscoss Onchestra, from the Now Prisce: Restaurant

## Wednesday's Programmes contd (September 26)

1.15-2.0 A Symphony Concert

Relayed from the National Musoum of Walen Natroval Obchestan or Wales
Overture to 'Don Juan' ............ Mosart Coneerto Groseo No., 1 , in $\mathrm{B} \mathrm{Fhat}, \mathrm{Op}, \mathrm{3} ,\mathrm{for} \mathrm{Flutes}$, Oboes, Bassoons, Strings, and Pinnoforto
Symphony in $Q$ (The 'Surprise ') ...... Haydn
HANDEL'S Great Concortos (' Coneerti Grossi') II are not Concertos in the modorn mosining of works for (usaally) one Soloist and an Orchestra
Handel genorally used an Orchestra of Stringed finstruments and one or two Harpsichords, and divided it into grouph of players One group consiated of two Viotins and a Violinoello, and tho other comprised the remainder of the Orchestra. One Harpsichord supported cach group.
These groups aro played off ono ngainst another, all through the work, having alternute cuts at the music, so to speak; ; and sometimpe thiar are combined.
This Concerto is in threo Morements: (1) Moderatoly quick; (2) Slow : (3) Quick.
TWWE 'surprien' in the 1 Hayin Symphony muy perthape have lost its vividness Howadny, for the work is an ofteu played that listeners aro becoming very familiar with it, Thit one loud chord, early in tho Socond Movement, which gave the Symphony its name, was never a vory startling surpriso, it must be admitted, though Haydn kaid it was 'rure to make the ladies jump.' There are four Move ments: (1) stow Introduction, followed by a lively Moverment: (2) a gentlo, but steadily moving Air with Varitions, with the Surprise 'in the sixteprith bar! (3) a bold and happy Minizot, altemnted with a quieter and more flowing one: ( 4 ) a quick, jolly Movement. Note the many instances of Heydn's playful use of alternating Wirad and Strings.

BROADCAST TO SCHOOLS
Isaac J. Wrertams, 'Orafts by Craftamen-1, The Craft of Woodworlt
2.55 London Programme relayed from Daventry 3.45 The Bration Tuo

Fenne Thomas (Violio), Ronatb Hamping (Violoncello), HuHirt Pevastay (Pianoforte)
Tric, Op. 63 .
First Movoment and Sohereo
W HEN Schmmann took a special interest in some form of compasition, he sometimes concentrated on it for a year or so, to the exclusion of almont all other kinds of musie. The year of his marriage, for instance, inspired him to write some of his fincst sonigs, iwo years after that he Jad a epoll of chamber musie composition. Then, a few years later, he had another chamber musio priod, in which he serote some Triod for Pinnoforte, Violin, and Violoucello, along with several ot her works for stringes.
We are to hear the firat of these Trios. It fet in four Movements. The First is energetio and fervent. The Socond is a brisk Soberzo with a quieter middle part.
Chartor Davis (Contralto)
The Spirit song $\qquad$ Brother Sunahino - Brayin Good Morning, Brother Sunahino The Curtain Falls . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . D'Pardelot

Trio
Trio, Op, 63 Third and Fourth Moyements

THE Third Movement is slow; Schumann I himeelf describes it by aaking that it shail bo played 'with intimate feeling.' Tho Last Movement, be direots, is to bo performed 'with fire:'
Clabice Davis and T. R. Luewhelyn
Nights of Musie
...... Cowen A Summer Night
T. R. Lawwhlys (Baritone) Recit., 'Rise, 1 Say Air, 'It is Thou \} Verd When the Sergeant-Major's on Parado

Lonigstorfe
Taro
Trio, No. 3
Haydn


THE NATIONAL ORCHESTRA OF WALES,
playing in the National Museum, from which its music will be relayed by Cardiff Station at lunch-time to-day.

TN this there are three Movements:
The First Movement in one of those brisk, comfortable pieces that perhaps show, on the surficoe, more of sound and musicianly, if mather routine, constraction, than of ingennity or subtlety. These latter qualitics, however, almast always como out somewhere in a Haydn work, and we find them here in the carty part of his development? of the two main tunes.
Then follows a siseotly zong -ilike Second Movement.
In the last Movement abounding gaiety is tho chief characteriatic. Thoee opening leaps of the meelody are like the prancing of a child, delichted to be off for kome treat.' But to this inmocent grace and joy Haydn adds elogance and artifice, making an extromely trim and taut Movement that is as enjoyable for its workmanahip as for ita molodic charin und exuberance.
5.15 Tus Cmidrax's Hour
6.0 Loodon Programme relayed from Daventry
6.15 S.B. from London
7.45 DEREK OLDFAM and WINNIE MELVILLE (Tho Popular Musicat Corvody Artiste)
8.0-11.0 S.B. from London (9.45 Local Arnouncemente)
(Wednesday's Programmes continued on page 569.)

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## Wednesday's Programmes cont'd (September 26)

| (Contimued from page 567.) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 5SX | SWANSEA. |  |

120-1.0 London Programme relayed from
Daventry
2.30 S.B. from Carditff
2.55 London Programme relayed from Daventry
3.45 A Concert

Katilees Lewis (Mezzo-Soprano) J. Leonard Morres (Pianotorte)

Tam Smation Thio:
T. D. Jones (Pianoforte), Morgan Lloxd (Violiin) Qwify Thomas (Violoncello)
5.15 The Childiun's Hour $=$ Masic by The Statios Thio
6.0 London Programme relayod from Daventry
6.15-11.0 S.B. from London (9.45 Local Announcements)

6BM BOURNEMOUTH. | $326,1 \mathrm{mc}$. |
| ---: |
| 020 kc |

12.0-1.0 Gramophone Fecords
2.30 London Programmo relayed from Daventry
$4.0 \quad$ Bhi Browne's Davoir Basd Relayed from the Westover
5.15 The Chlomies's Hour
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.15-11.0 S.B. from London (9.45 Local Announce ments)

5PY PLYMOUTH. $\quad$| 400 M. |
| :--- | :--- |
| 50 kc. |

12.0-1.0 Landon Programme relayed from Daventry
2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15 Tre Cmidrant's Hour :

Legends gatbered from everywhero, including the
Fersian Legend, 'Tho King and the Widow,' from the Boys' Oien Paper
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.15-11.0 S.B. from London (9.45 Mid-week Sporte Bullotin, Local Announcements)

## 5NG <br> NOTTINGHAM. <br> 275.2 M. $1,000 \mathrm{kO}$,

12.0-1.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
2.30 London Programme relayed from Daxentry
5.15 TaE Cimbaras's Houl
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.15-11.0 S.B. from London (9.45 Local Announcements)

## 2ZY MANCHESTER. <br> 384.6 m -

12.0-1.0 New Gramophone Reconds
2.30. London Programme relayed from Daventry
3.0 R. E. Sopwite: 'Bociks Worth ReadingI. Two Poems by Walter de la Maro: "Nod" and "Silver." S.B. from Sheffield
2.20 The Northmen Wirbless Orchestra 'Overture to 'The Siege of Corinth' . . . Rossini
3.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry
3.45 The Nohthern Wrbetess Obchestha

Seleotion from ' The Cid' . . Massonet, arr. Tavan
4.0 Famous Northern Resorts Southport
A Municipal Band Concert Relayed from the Bandstand The Inwell Sprisces Band Conducted by Harny Barlowe Extracts from the Ballet 'Coppelia' ., Delibes Belection from 'The Sunshine Girl' . . Monclton Idyll, 'My Syrian Maid' . . . . . . . . . . . . Rimmer Three Movements from 'Russian Ballet' Luigini' Czardas; Waltz; March
Waltz, 'Casino 'Tanze'.
.Gungl
Selection from 'Patience
Sullitan
5.9 The Noryiran Wreztess Orohesta Waltzes
Nights of Gladness
The Grenadiers. .
Anctitfe
5.15

Tue Cemprev's Hour
In the Emerald Isle
Selection, The Shamuock'....arr. Myddrator Three Irish Picturea . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Ansell Played by the Nomtheen Wimetess Oncimstra Irish songe eung by Harry Hoprweit The Mootings of the Waters
The Last Rose of Suminer.
The Harp that once.
Iriah Fary Tales, told by Morns Cossonex
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.15 S.B. from London
6.30 Royal Horticultural Society's Bulletin
6.45-11.0 S.B. Jrom London (9.45 Local Alinounce ments)

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11.0-120:-Gramophone, Recorde, 3.0 :- Mroadraut to Schoolet Bearge Bumett, Minatrel and Mikar-1, We mime Doughas of Auchiochan: Old Arts in Modern Vilagees-I Arta and Fetivals' $345:-$ Danco Masic relayed fromi Cook (Baritone): The skipper of the Mary Jume (kicharday): Drake's Drum (tanford) ? The Trumpeter
 la milue lases (Dlack); Maiden of Morven ( Laweon); Bea Fever (Ireland). $5.15:$ The Children's Hour. 5.58 :- Weather Pore
 Howells) Horticulture. 6.45:-8.B. from Iondon. 7.25:-
 11.0 :-8.B, from Loition.

2BD ABERDEEN,
500 M.
$600 \times 0$.
11.0-12.0:-Gramoophone Reeords. $3.0:-$ Rmadeast to lirecte by bemom Glatgow. 3.45 :-Stradmin's orcheatr,
 Wary Brown, and Juthlice Darby and Joan (dilleet) : Every time
 polamus (Cartion), 5.15 :-The Children'; Hour. 6.8 - - London
 Interde. 6.45 :- $8 . B$, from london: 7.25 :- 8.8 . from Gilasgom

## 2BE

BELFAST.

12.0-1.0:-Granioplose Herorda, 2.30 :-London Pro


 Larry Brennan and bis Dand, relayed from the Plaza. 50 :Miss Kitty Murphy: 'Irifh Novelats of the Patt,'II. 5.15:The Chilarein's Hour. $6.0-$ Orgin Recital by Arthar May-
 Billeth. $6.38-11.0:-s . \mathrm{B}$. from Loniton.


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### 7.45

Liza Lehmann's Indian Song Cycle

## $10.15 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. Cbe Daily §crvice

10.30 (Daventry only) Time Stoxat, Greexwich ; Weatien Fomedas
11.0 (Daventry enty) Grumophone Records Sonats in A

## A Studio Concert

Dorotity Glover (Soprino) Bayust Ssuct (Baritone) Jours Aternson (Yiofin)
1.0-2.0 The Week's Recital of Gramophone Recorde, arraiged by Mr. Cimestopaka Stone
2.30 Mr. A, LLoyp Jakes: "\$peech and Language
2.50 Musical Interludo
3.0

From Westrminster Abbey
3.45 Mr. Anziur J. Bksdy: 'Odd Jobs about the House-1, The Seeret of Good Beds :
4.0

A Studio Concert
Elime Cuambens (Contralto)
Whetam Hesklitine (Tenor) Andakw Buown's Quinter
5.15 THE CHILDRENS HOUR

Canzonetta ' (D'Amitrorio) and other Violin Solos, played by Davio Wise
TThe Trumpet Call - the Story of a Goose (Mortimer Batien)
My Tiger'- an Adventume in India, writton and telid by Jwan Gluant
6.0 Musical Intetlude
6.15 Tome Sional, Grehnwich: Weather Forbcast, Fusm Genkbal Newa Bulhayis
6.30 Markot Prioes for Farmers,
6.45 THE FOUNDATIONS OF MOSIC Viours Musio ay Krkaeleb
Plaged by Wrinax Punurose (Violin)
7.0 Topical Talk
7.15 Mnsical Iuterlade
7.25 Major Gomion Hoses: 'Life in Roman Britain
THIS is the first of a series of six talke by 1. Major Gordon Home, who has specialized in Roman archeology for some years, and himself began the excavations of the Roman fort of Reculver lat sear. He has written bookes Roman York, Roman-Lonion, and Roman Britain, the last of which was published in 1927. The Romanoccupation, which roally began with the conquest of the Emperor Claudius, mathe the beginning of a real aocial life for the country: Mejor Home in his first telle covers the two ruldi-they wore no mone-by Julius Cxasar, the gradual advance of the legions to the north and west, the first colonizationi of such towns as Camulodanum (Colchester), and tho growith of peacefol conditions behind the military phield of the Northern walls. He deats with tho exploitation and taxation of the wealthier Britons, sud the consequent desperate revolt and its failure, and a bentury of increasing trade and wealth for Southern Britain. Finsily, he desoribes the disabter of 367 A.D.. and the decline of Boman control owing to the gradual wilh. drawing of tho garrisons to guard the more vital contres of the crumbling empire.

> THURSDAY, SEPT. 27 2LO LONDON \& 5 XX DAVENTRY
> (36t. $4 \mathrm{~m} . \quad 830 \mathrm{kc}$.
> (1,004.3 M. 187 Kc C.

### 9.50

## A. J. Alan in Variety

### 7.45 A Liza Lehmann Programme

 'Tum Goldes Tunesiold'Indian Song Cyolo for Solo Voioes, Chorus, and Orobestra
Kate Wintien (Soprano) Esthza Coleman (Contralto) Eric Gimernne (Tenor) Frank Pathips (Baritono)
The Wiralias Chonus and Orehestra Condacted by Joserp Lewis
IZA LEHMANN (1862-1018) was one of the comparatively fes British women who were known as composars in the 'eighties and ninetios. Her first leasuns weme given by her mother, who was herself a composer and arranger well known under the initiald 'A.L.' Randegger continued


DEREK OLDHAM AND WINNIE MELVILLE, s who will take patt in the Variety programme from London tonight, and will also broadeast from several other station during the week. They are here seen as Francois Villon and hir lady in that recent musical suecess, The Vagabond King.
fer education as a singer, and she also studied composition-abroad, in Italy and Germany, and under Homish MacCarm in England. For about ten yoary she appeared on the concert platform as a singer, retiring from this branch of xunsic on her marriage to the painter and composer Herbert Bedfond, and devoting herself to teaching and cotmposition. She was the first woraan to be commissioned to write a Musical Comedy-Serpeant Brue (1904)-which many lietencrs will romember.

The Golden Threslold, deacribed as An Indian Song Garland, fs a setting of poems by Sorugini Naidu.
There are sixtoon items-songs, duets, and chordses. Theso are taken from five sections of the poem, respectively entitled Songs of the Lover and of the Beloned, Songs of the One Alone, Song of a Yoith, Song of the Little Sister, and Songs of the Crowd.

The concert work makies up the following

1. Harest Hymn (Chorus). Praise il offered to the gods of Harvest.
2. Song of a Dreain (Baritone). A vision of the binds ass spirites of Truth, of the stars as spirits of Love, and tho stroams as spirits of Peace. 3its of Love, and tho strvamsan spirita of Peace, Chorus). An injunction to hasten and gather the leaves of the berina-tree, whose dye shall boteok lovely maids.
3. Palanquin-Boarcre (Tenor and Bass Dunt). The men's song as they lightly bear a dainty lady.
4. The serpents ars asleep (Contraito).
5. The Snalie Oharmer (Soprano), A song of a youth calling to the snake as the 'subtle bride of my mellifluous wooing, the 'silver-breasted moonheam of desire.
6. The Royad Tombs of Golconda (Baritone solo and Chorus). A musing, amidst the ruins, on the mamories of ancient smandour and of the Zounty that 'wakens with the Spring to kindle theso potnegranato groves:
7. Loue Song (Tenor),
8. Liles aserpent (Coutralto and Tenor Duet).
9. Avightfalt in Hyderabad (Chorus). Im: pressions of the sighte and sounde of the errat eity, ws night commes to her, 'borno like a queen to a sumptuons festival.'
10. Cradle Song (Soprano). A Song of the xittle Steter, whe siegs to the baby of the Bitle lovely drcam ' הhe has brought for him,
11. To a Buddla acoted oin a Latus (Baritono Solo and Quartet), 'What mystic rapture doat thou own, immutable and uifimate ?
The end, olaqive and unknown, still lures us.
How shall we reach the great unknown Airvana of thy Lotus-throne ?
12. Indian Dancern (Chorua).
13. Nese leaves grow yreen (Soprano, Con(ralto, and Tenor). An idyld of Spring.
14. Atubader (Contralto) Like thisaluhanten box .. . is my heart. . . . Therein I treasurn the spiee and ecent of rich and passfonnto memolite.
15. At tha Threntiold (Tenor Solo, Quartet. and Chorus). The child, pleading in youthful pride to 'drink each joy and pain,' ia answared. The omnipotent one decrees that ho shall know ull rapture and degpain. After knowledgo ho ahail seelk peace. The end of the whole matter ia:
Li.ie is a prism of my Light,

And death the shadow of my Face.
8.45
'THE HOUSE AGENT"
An Epieode in Ono Aet by Geratid Grace Characters:
Jaek Weaton, of Messrs. Weston, Weaton and Weston. . . . . . . . + ......... Regrnaco Tays Tom Weston, Jack's oousin, a medical atudent Grrald Grace Mrs. Woodbouse, a lady client. Gladys Youno Scene: The Olfices of Mesers, Weston, Weston and Weston
Tonight is not the firet production of this ever.green littlo farce; bat, in tho opinion of most ex-house-hunters, at any rate, a joko. sgainst a house agent will bcar repetition.
9.15 'The Way of the World. Relayed from Geniova
9.30 Weatigan Forscast, Secosm Guneral News Bollatis; Local Announcemienta. (Davenitry ondy) Bhipping Forecast
9.50

## VARIETY

A. J. Alax

Derer Oidmaxy and Winsil: Mrlyilue (The Popular Mustcat Comedy Artista) Tum Gersios Papkingoros Quinter
10.30-12.0 DANCE MUSIC: Tas Savoy OHRTEANs and THE SAvoy BAND, from the Savoy Hotel

THURSDAY, SEPT. 27<br>5GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL<br>$(401.8 \mathrm{~m} . \quad 610 \mathrm{ko}$.<br>

8.0

## Second

Prom' of the Week
3.0 A Summer Symphony Concert Relayed from the Winter Cardens, Bournemonth
The Bournemouith Muncipal Augmented Orchestia
Condueted by Montacue Birch
Dobotix Calumider (Pianoforte)
Orchestaa
Overture to "The Bartered Brides. ... Smelana Symphony No. 7, in A .............. Beethoien Poco sontenuto, vivace; Allegretto; Presto, assai ma non presto ; Finale-Allegro con brio
Dorchity Cawhinder, and Orchestro
Concerto in G Minor ..............Saint-Saene Andante sostenuto; Allegro scherzando; Presto
Orchestas
Ballade in A Minor.
4.30 LOZELLS PICTURE HOUSE ORGAN
(From Birningham)
Frank Newman
Overture, 'The Mandarin's Son '............. Cus Evecivs Astle (Soprano) Daffodils at Kew . . . Popple June . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Quither
Frant Newman
Selection from 'Fanst'
Gounorl
Liebesleid (Love's Sorrow)
Kreisler
Pierrette ...... Chaminade
Canzonetta .... D'Ambrosio
Canzonctta $\because$ : A Lover in Damaseus Woodforde-Finden
Evrlyn Astle
A May Morning . . . Densa Serenade ........... Tasill
Frank Newman
Waltz, I Love the Moon
Selection from 'Véronique
. Rubens Mcesager
his way by means of the crumbs that ho had scattered as he passed along. But ho had a rude surprise, for he couldn't find one single crumb The birds had come and eaten them all up !
Yois can almost mee the forlorn little fellow wandering about.

The Tmisd is called Laideronctte, Empress of the Papodas. It pictures littlo China figures singing and playing mininture invtriments.

The Fourth is a Converation between Buauty and the Beast, ending in the creature's transfcrmation into the Prince.

The Firm piece is The Faing Garden. Hero Princo Charming finds the Sleeping Beauty, As ho kisses her, the Princess open her eyes, Then ho kisses her, the Princess open her eyes, Then
the Courtiers enter, wedding bells ayo heard the Courtiers enter, wedding bells ave heard,
merrily ringing, and the 'happy ever after' begins as anspiciously as eny orchestra can possibly suggest.


ODETTE DE FORAS is one of the solossts in the Promenade Queen's Hall tonight.

## May Musce and Orchestra

 Concert Piece.... Dohndungi Louis de la Cruz Air,' O Star of Eve' ('Tannhănser'). ........ Wagner OremestraShepberd's Hey . . . . Grainger
9.30 Weathen Forechest, Second Genemal Dews Behletay
9.45 PROMENADE

CONCERT
(Continued)
Orimistas
Suite fromi the Billet 'The Firo Bird' (L'Oiseau de Fcu) . . . . . . . . Stracinsky THE seenes are Zhus enti1 tled: (1) Intropuction. The Enchanted Garden of Kustchei, (2) The Supplications of the Bind of Firo (when captured by tho (when captured by the

### 5.30 The Comprev's Hour:

(From Birmingham)
The Jolly Harvesters,' a Play by Mabel France Songs by Marjohe Patmere (Soprano) Duets by Edgar Lase and Hahold Casey
6.15 Time Stonat, Gremawich; Weather Forecast, Fibst Gineral News Bulletis
6.30 Jack Payne and The B.B.C. Dance ORCHESTRA
Pete Manderil (Banjoist)
Mrra B. Jomson (Artist-Entertainer)
8.0 B.B.C. PROMENADE CONCERT Relayed from the Queen's Hall, London Sir HENRY WOOD and.
his SxMphony, Ozcitssma
Odemte de Foras (Soprano) Lours pre la Cruz (Baritone) May Mucle (Violoneello)
Overture to "The Bartered Brido '
Smedana
Symphony No. 4, in D Minor.
Sehumana
Odemter de Fonas, and Orchestra
Air, 'Ave Meria
Max Bruch Orchestra
Suite, 'Mother Goose . Ravel $H^{\text {ERE are five delightfil little pieces founded }}$ 1 on French fairy-tales.
The Fust is The Pauane of the Slecping Beaxdy,
a slow, greceful dance
The Secend is celled Hop os my Thumb. At the head of the music the following quotation is printed: 'He thought he could earily find
playing with the Golden Appies; (4) The Princeaser Dance a Round; (亏े) Demon Dance of Kaatchil's Subjects.
Odettr dn Foiras
Ah, mio cor (Ah, my heart)
Handel
Se tu mami (If you love me). Pergolisi
Chi vuol lo Zingarella ? (Who wants the Cypoys)
Lous de la Cruz
La vague et la cloche (The wave and the bell)
Dupare
The Two Grenadiers . ............... Schumann
With a water-tily.. $\qquad$ ..... Grieg Orcmestra
A Somerset Rhapsody $\qquad$ HOLSM'S Somerect Rhapsody (in his earlier 1 and simpler manner) gives a charming treatment of some pleasant folk-tune materialfirst a sheep-ahearing song, then High Gcrmany, then The True Locer's Fareuell (these two work toget her for a little), and The Cuckoo. The work was written about 1908 and first performed in 1010.
10.30-11.15 DANCE MUSIC : THE Savoy Ourmians and The Savoy Band, from the Savoy Hotel
(Thuroday's Programanes continued on page 572.)

The Organs broadcasting from
 5 O-NEWCASTLE-Havelock SUNDERLAND ZRE-BELFAST-Clastic Cinem
2EH-EDINBURGH-The New Picture House are WURLITZER ORGANS
 Broadwny, Stratford: Plaza : Fimbibury Park Cinema
Maida Vale Picture Housa. Ogtesis 33 . King St.. Covent Gardon, W.C. Gerrard 2231

## THIS PLAN WILL BRING YOU

## £250 A YEAR FOR LIFE FROM AGE 55

Ninety-nine men out of a hundred have to provide for their own future. They have no rich relative to take the burden from their shoulders, and no bosiness pension schemo to fall back upon. They stand or fall on their own efforts.

Aro you satisfied with the progress you yourself are making? Have you saved anything like enough to justify a belief that at 55 years of age you will be in a position to take things easier? What about your family, should you, the breadwinner, be taken from them? The plan about to be explained will, if adopted without forther delay, relieve you of all anxiety about the matter.
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Assuming your age to be 35 , and you would like to provide for a private income of $£ 250$ a year for life, commencing at 55 . this ia how the plan works out. Yon make yearly or balf-ycarly deposits to the Sun Life of Canada (the great Annuity Co.) of an agreed sum. And this is what you will got in retarn.
K250 a Year for Life.
At 35 years of age the Stin Lite of Canada will start paying you in frome for life of a fixed sum-about
 haven't deposited anything ike that sum. Its the profits that make it so lu,ge-profts lieaped upon profits, sccumulated over the entire period of the
freome Tax savei.
For every deposit you make you reccive rebate of income dax-a concristion which will save you nearly fax to oovitinue. This be additional present rate of Gax to oont
transactlons.

## E20 a Menth it Unable to Work.

If through ilmess or accilint you Jone the power to carn a living and the disability is permanent, yon are excuied froni making any further deposits and 60 per
month will be paid to you until the 250 a year for fife month will be
\&2,0e0 for Your Famify.
Should you not live to the age of 55, 62,000 , plus accumnlated profts, will bo paid to your family, If
death. ferults from an accident, the stam wonld be in desth. tesults from an accident, the sum would be in:

## Any Are, Any Amount.

Though 55 , and 6250 a year for life bas been quoted here, the plan appies at ayy ags, and for any amount Whatever your income, if you can spare something oot of it for your anct yout family's future, this plan is the (est and most profitable mithod you can odopt.

## 182,000,000 Assets.

 which are under Government suparvision. It is in an imprezaable poistion. Do not, thercfore, betitate to end for particulars of this plan, whicis may mean great
FILL IN AND POST THIS FORM TQ-DAY.

> To 4. F. Judkin (Manager), Sun Life Assurance OD., Ol Onada, (Division 12), 2, 3 K 4, Cockspur Street, Tralalgar \$geare, Lop

Assuming I can wive and deposit $f$ louner
per,w,w,...... please send me-witbont obligation on my part-full particnlars of your endowment plan sfowing n
sum will be available for tae.
Name:

Address

Occupation .................................................
Exact date ot birth

# Thursday's Programmes continued (September 27) 

5WA
CARDIFF.
2.30 London Programmo rolayed from Daventry 3.45 O. M. Harniss : "Muriu Marten or the Murder in the Red Barn

### 4.0 An Orchestral Concert

 National Orcumatra or Waies Overture to "The Elying Dutehman ' . Wagner W AGNER, througliout his artistic bife, wad often concerned with the redamption of man from evil forcee by the purifying inflanence of womankind. The Flymg Dutchman Overtite (an epitome of the Opera it prefaces) inlustratea thin favourito antithetis of Wagrecr's.In it one can easily dotect the contrast between the Storm Music that depiets the oternal fate of the condemied sailor-captain and the texdor, romantie melody of the womani who is to redieem him.
Mapein Thomas (Contralto) and Orchestra Recit, and Air, 'Cho Faro' (What can I da? from 'Orphens and Eurydice ' $/$.......... ©ilucla Oncimetra
Symphony No. 1, in C, Op. 21 ...... Beethoven A LTHOUGH Beothoven was nbout A thinty when ho wrote his first Symphony, he had not yet developed into the all-eonquering composer whom the world worahips. In thin Symphony wo pot tho consummate eraftsmanship of the coming genius and a delightifal expreagion of gately, and tight romance and humout. The Arovemente ane four - (1) a slow Introduction, leading to a briak Movement with many abrupt turns of phrase; (2) a gentle tripping tupe, with others like it to follow, all worked up into a siniling orchnatral Iyric; (3) an energetio Movemont, called a Minuet because it is in Minuet rhythm and because in the proHeethoven Symphonies this was the proper place for a Minuet, but nothing so un-Minuet-liko could be imngined than this jolly meramblo ; (4) a tripping march-like Movement that seems reluctant to start,
Maden Thomas
A Banjo Song.
The Crown of tho Year
Easthope Martin
A Fairy wont a-marketing
Orchestra
Scherzo ('A Midsummer Night's Dream')
'Carmen' 'Suite, No. 1 ......... Bizet
THE Seherzo is the Prolude to the seoond 1 Aet of A Midsummer Nighi's Dream. It conjures up for us the pranksome Puck and tha dainty train of fairies, whom in this Aet their Queen sends on their duties.
5.15 The Cmudres's Hour:
'Fat King Melon and Princess Caraway, by A. P. Herbent
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.15 S.B. from Londom
7.45 S.B. from Steantiea
8.45-12.0 S.B. from London (9.45 Local An: nouncements)

## 5SX - SWANSEA. $\begin{array}{r}294.1 \mathrm{~m} \text {. } \\ 1.020 \mathrm{kO} \text {. }\end{array}$

2.30 London-Programmo relayed from Daventry
5.15

Tan Chmorars's Houn


THE MURDER IN THE RED BARN,
That famous old thriller, Maria Marlen, is the play about which Mr. Haines will talk from Cardiff this afternoon. This pucture is taken from Tod Slaughter's successful revival at the Elephant Theatre, London, last year.

Beateis Rers (Soprana)
Come, vivit, ye glowing (from the Cantata 'How brighitly shines ') ........................ Bach Ffrwd y Mynydd (Mountain Streamlet)
R. S. Hevghes

Emixn Burss (Tenor)
Tehatiborviar
Hiraeth am yr Hil (The Longing for Summer)
D. Vaughan Thomas

Dhewys Thomas (Violin)
Rotnance . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Syendsen Hangarian Danee, No. 2 . . . Brahans, arr. Hubay
8.45-12.0 S.B. from Londón (9.45 Local Announoements)

## 6BM BOURNEMOUTH. $\begin{array}{r}326.1 \mathrm{~m} \\ 820 \mathrm{kc} \\ \hline\end{array}$

2.30 London Programime relayed from Daventry 3.45 Miss Mariorme Simmong: ' Master Builders of the South *
4.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.15-12.0 S.B. from London ( 9.45 Local Announcoments)

## 5PY <br> PLYMOUTH. 400 NK, 750 kS.

2.30 Lontfou Programine relayod from Daventry
3.45 Dr. B. Wrkmesos, of the University Collerge of the South-Weat, Esoter: 'Btediaval Women
4.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15 Tite Cattonys's Houm:

A second helping of ' F d liko to be
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.15-12.0 S.B. from Lonton (9.45 Local An: nouncompnts)

5NG NOTTINGHAM.
275.2 M.
$1,030 \mathrm{kc}$.
2.30 London Programme nelayed from Daventry
5.15

Thit Cimmests Howis
6.0 London Programme melaywd from Daventry

Durs Ganyrres (Elocutionist)
Maowy'r Hat. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Willams-Parry
Yr Alltud . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Sarnicol
6.15-12.0 S.B. from London (9.45 Loeal Annoumocments)

## 2ZY MANCHESTER.

 780 ko .12.0-1.0 Gramophone Reoord3
4.0 Famous Northern Resorts

Buxton
A Concrat
By the Buxion Paviion Gambars Augninsted Orciestra
Musical Director, Horace Fellowes Relayed from the Pavilion Gardens
Overture to 'William Tell' . . Rossine' Ballet Music from 'Alcestis ${ }^{\text {º }}$. . . Gifuce Second 'Peor Gynt' Suite ..... Grieq Slavonic Rhapsody ....... Friedemann Grand Eantasia, 'The Glory of Rusaia'

Krein
5.0 Neltie Wrigert (Contralto)

A Woman's Last Word. . . . . . Bantock
Betiove me, if all thope ondearing youmg charms. . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Ronald Caro mio bon (My Dearest One) . ..... Gioridani If any little song of mine .......... . Ded Riego Goldon Days . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Sullivan

### 5.15 The Cmudaes's Hour:

We continue our journey across Europe with Uncles Phille, and reach the Rhone Valley
Fronch Nursery Rhymed, aung by Bercy
Provençal Mhisie, played by the Sussunse Trio
6.0 The Gax Pant (Mary Daly and Paitseza)
6.15 S.B. from London
6.35 Murket Priees for Local Furmers
6.45 S.B. from London
7.45 The Gay Parr (Mary Daly and Pabitab) 8.0 S.B. from Dexemtry Exparimental 10.30 Local Announcementa
10.35-12.0 S.B. from Loniton

Programmes for Thursday.
Other Stations.

 chalrabll (Nurdini): Variationa (Haydu): Gavolte ofethal):


 ziight under the movo nud Jaughtig Rose ( Alainton) $80:-$
 5SC

## GLASGOW.

405.4 M
746 kO.
2.45:- Mdd-Week service, condacted by the Rev. John

 A Hectal by Jrarthia MeIntyre (Pinnoforte). $3.30:-$ Mustal Interlade 3.45 :-Ethel Harding: A summer Night Tin Minloni: 40:- Licht Orchestral Concert. The 8tation Orchetra:
 (timitian): Aathering ponforms of Joy (Weet): Starllaht and Lavelight (Ruythope Martin). Orchetra: Suite, Ballet Rused ' (Guipini) $\Rightarrow$ Altogro marzide; Valse Lente; Scene; Mazurka; Marche

 Marth, Vlscount Neison " (Zellie). 5.15 :- Chilhtruis Honr.


 Overtiore - A May Day (Haydn Woody: On Hearing the Firit Cuchoo in spring (Dellue), Andrew Brysen (Pataoforte): The Rutle of Spring (trublinesalischea), Op, 32 No. 3 (sindibeg), II, Summer. Orchertra Summer Night on the River (Dellue). Leonard Gowings (Tecor): In summer Eletds (Bratms); Sileot Aoon (vaughan willame); The stepherds sopd (2lyar), III, Looonsky (Violin): Chant du Roed gool (Barasate) IV, WInter. Andrev Rrseon: Noel (Ralfour (Gardiner), Leomini Goning: When tccices hang by the mall (Arae) ; The Hurdy-Barty Man (Der Leemana) (Bechuhert); Row, blow, thou wiuter wiud 9.15-12.0:-8.B from Iondom,

2BD
ABERDEEN.
500 M.
120-1.0:- Lindou Prommmene mayed from Daventry, 3.0:Rmadraat to Schools : S.B. From Glaspow. 4.0:-Concert by the station octed ridicl rom ture (Quulter): A Dream Pieture (Ketebey): Selection, - Véronique (Missager) Two Parifian 8ketchis (Vietecter)Demobicile chice; lial irasidits; Overtare, Myymath Hoe'
 Hattoo) Finton): Fuariniss and Come to the Falr (Basthope Martion? 5.15:-Children's Hoir. $6.0:-$ Steadmun's Orcheatri, directed by Beorge Stadiuan, relayod fromit the Electrio Theatre, $6.15:-$

 Hepton (Sopranok The Bankeceord Kxoserviee Men's Muntary, (Talke) 9.55 :- Kancy Hepton : Wality son's '(Tom Jopes') (Gerump): Cin it be fove Z (Betty") Rivbers); The Pipes of Paw C Tho Arendinnis) (anorcitan), 10.5 :-Rand: Seletion
 Dancy Poy (arr. Weathrity): 60 Dot, happy day (Frant
 Drldeo). $10.25:-$ Pand : Selection,
2BE
BELFAST.
$\frac{300.1 \mathrm{MM}}{9802 \mathrm{kO}}$.
230- - Loniton Promanime relayed from Daveotry. $40=$
 Mouton) : Parrurolle, A Night In Lithons; Symphonic Poem 'Dense Stacatre' $439=-A$ Vocal Interlitide fealo Coultent

 $50:-$ Il. Richlard Hay nard: "What do you know aboat your

 8.E.e.that: Suside to the Friss of Aritophanies ; Movenents from
 Glue. 8.7-Kelth Falkner (Baritone): Two Odea of Anactoon Follow a shadow: slect: Why so pult mid wain $8.19:$ Orchoctra: Incidental, Muthe to Hypatia Overture:
 Rondo. 8.46 : Kefth aikner: To Althso fromi Prison ; And yet 1 love liet: Thirouit the Ivary Gate, Under the ereenwool

 Londoul.

## MAINTENANCE OF RECEIVING SETS.

The B.B.C. has prepared a free pamphlet to help listeners to get the best possible results from their sets. It can be obtained on application to the B.B.C. Bookshop, Savoy Hill, London, or to any provincial stations. This pamphlet is published in conjunction with the Radio Manufacturers' and the British Radio Valve Manufacturers' Associations.

## THE NATIONAL RADIO EXHIBITION.

(Continued from page 585 .)

reproduction with the modern components available and the ample technical data at one's command.

To the experienced amateur and the scientifically minded the most gratifying feature of the exhibition will be the amount of information available to him. The veil of secrecy which cloaked the exhibits a few years ago has been lifted, and the manufacturers are now readily supplying data hitherto regarded as most confidential, making the novice realize how much is already done for him.

Where coils are interchangeable, their mountings are of such improved design and efficiency that they are practically foolproof, and there will be no difflculty for even the most inexperienced novice to switch over to another wavelength. Output filter circuits for the loud speaker, to eliminate the chance of damage to this component, are gaining in popularity, and are indispensable where battery eliminators are in use.

The great array of loud speakers demands the serious attention of every owner of a receiving set. It cannot be too persistently urged that an indifferent loud speaker is more largely responsible for poor reception than any other component. To those whose means cannot allow them to invest in a new set, it is strongly urged that they should treat themselves to one of the latest speakers. There would be fewer complaints of the poor quality of the programmes sent out from the
stations, and less dissatisfaction expressed of the manner in which the pianoforte solos come over.
In reviewing these exhibits the great advance made by the coil driven cone will be immediately apparent. Last year the price of this component was beyond the means of most of the visitors to the show. At the forthcoming exhibition the number of these instruments displayed will give evidence of the remarkable headway made in their design, and the prices are now astonishingly low. Contrary to popular supposition, the power required to operate these speakers is not excessive, and excellent results can be obtained from quite a modest receiver embodying a super power valve.
The progress made in portable sets will be immediately apparent. No longer are they considered miniature instruments or toys, and many manufacturers rightly and wisely classify this type as self-contained.
The exhibition closes on September 29, the hours of admission being from in a.m. to 10 p.m., except on the last day, on which date it will close at 9 p.m. The price of admission is Is. 6d., except on Tuesday, September 25 , when it will be $25,6 \mathrm{~d}$. up to 5 p.m. There is every indication that the hall will be filled to capacity, especially in the evenings, and visitors who wish to see the exhibits in comfort are strongly advised to make their visit in the morning.

Charles D. Claytoy,


## 8.0 <br> Stockmarr at the Queen's Hall

10.15 am . Tbe Daity service
10.30 (Daveniry onily) Thme Shaikal, Gregewica ; Weatresa Fonsoast
11.0 (Daveitry only) Gramophone Recorda New World' Symphony ............ Diorak
12.0

## A Sonata Regitat

Avdrar Fond (Viotin)
Hawamd Chanke (Fianoiorte)
Sonata for Violin and Pianoforte, Op. 27
Joseph Jongen

## Animd; Tres lent

12.30

AN ORGAN RECITAL
The Rev. Wyitiam E. Lerre
Minor Canon of St. Paul's Cathedral
Relayed from St. Mary-le-Bow Church
First Movement, Sonata No, 7 . ..... Rheinberger Allegro non troppo
Cleir de Lane (Moonlight). .......... Kari. Etest
Dithyramb . .............. Banil Hanmod Siketeh No. i, for Dedni Kinao ..... Sehumann Heroie March ................. Saint-Saens
1.0-2.0

Thif Hothe Marmorole Orciestita (Leader, A. Mastrovani)

## From the Hotel Metropole

$2.30 \mathrm{Mr}, \mathrm{B} . \mathrm{A}$. Keen - The Why and Whorefore of Farming '
2.55 Masicel Interlade
3.0 Mr. Lefle Owes: Round the World11, Collooting Chowing-Gum
3.20 Musical Interlude
3.25 Miss Bemen : 'Looking at Pictures

A ESTHETIC appreciation is partly natural A and partly acquired, and in this coume Miss Berry will help to train up nataral artistic taste by desoribing and explaining goort pictures


A TEMPLE OF ANCIENT EGYPT-
This evening at 7.25 Dr. Waterhouse gives the first of his talks on the fascinating subject of comparative religion. This picture of an Egyptian Temple at Karnalk and the one in column 3 give an interesting comparison between the architectural manifestations of religious systems in widely differing societies.

# FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 28 

2LO LONDON \& 5 XX DAVENTRY
(361.4 M. 830 kC.)
(1,604.3 M.

### 10.50

What Will it be This Time?
of thinga familiar to all ohitdren-animala and birds. In the last three talks of the term she wilt deal with famous paintingA of 8 t . George and the Dragon-one of the tnost generously. painted subjects in elassical art.
3.40 Musical Interlude
3.45

## A Concert

Abthur Jay (Baritone) Mrriar Avgeris (Violoncollo) Dosomiy Hooann (Pinnoforte)
4.30 Fbank Westrinid's Orcuestra From the Prince of Wales Playhouse, Lewisham
5.15 THE CHILDREN'S HOUR: 'Once vros a Time"
Being an Old-Fashioned Programme, in which we tell ngain in story and Masio some of the beat and moas popular Nursery Tales
6.0 Mis Stiecta Parrico Casurarili: 'Legends of Preciour Stonea
A NIMALS, birds and flowers have all their A folk tore, and so, naturally, have procious stonee, which lave always in every society attracted the interest and excited the imagimation of men. Miss Stelln Paterk Campbell will tell of some strange beliefs and customs connected with jewels.
6.15 Tiane Stanal, Gmbenwict; Weature Forecast, Filst Genkral. Nhws Bothetis
6.30 Ministry of Agriculture Fortnightly Bullotin
6.45 THE FOUNDATIONS OF MUSIC Violis Musio ay Kretisiea Played by Whanam Parmaosa (Violin)
7.0 Mr. Peroy Rohores, the B.B.C. Musio Critia
7.15 Musical Interlude
7.25 De, E. S. Watmerause : 'Some Ideas and Ideals of the World's Religions'
THIS evening's talk is the first of a series to be given by Dr. Watorhouse, who is Leotuver in Praychology and the Philosophy of Religion at the Wealoyan College, Fichmond. He is also a member of the Senate of London Vniveraity. Tonight ho will discuss the true definition of religion ; the inferences that can be drawn from ite most primitive forms ; the question whet her religion was one of the original nntural instinets of mankind, and the fascinating differences between early roligions and the magie-fradition common among all primitive peoples.
7.45

A Violonorlio Receral by Cempio Sifarpie
Roverie $\qquad$ Werge Minuet . . . . . . . . . . . . . .............. Valensin At the Clase of Day..............Cedric Sharpe Harlequin and Colanbine

Woodworth, arr. Cedric Sharpe

### 8.0 B.B.C. PROMENADE CONCERT

Relayed from the Queen's Hall Sis HENRY WOOD and
his Syampony Oncirserra
Elame Suddaby (Soprano)
Franots Russial (Tenor)
Johanne Srocmarama (Pianoforte)

## Oncmestan

Second Leonora Overture.......... Beethoven
Frascos Russeli, and Orchestra
Air, 'Dalla sua pace ' ('Don Giovanni') . . Mozart Johanam Stockmarr
Pianoforte Concerto, No. 3, in C Minor. . Beethoven Elsie Subdajy, and Orchestra
Recit, and Air, 'Dove sono' (Where are now the happy moments ? from 'The Marringe of Figaro ${ }^{\text {' }}$ ) . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Mazart

Obomestara
Symphony No. 6, in F (The 'Pastoral ) Beethoven
9.30 Wrather Forboast, Sbcond Gemeral News Bullefti. Road Ropors
9.45

PROMENADE CONCERT
(Continuod)
Oremistila
Overtare, 'Coelcaigne ' . ................... Etjar
COCKAIONE is a picture of London, the town of the Cocknese ; in pioturo of bustling. cheery, noisy exictemee, with Romanee threading its way bravoly through tho elattor.
The mesning of Elgar's tmes will be apparent to att who hear thom. As the pageant paspes, wo see a number of people in a hurry, a sober citizon or two, a pair of lovers, a cheelcy miniature version of the sober citizon, a military band, finet in the diatence and then elose by, the lovers seekitg teclusion in a church, and the Btreet again, with ita familiar dssociations.
Eistis Suddaby
To Duffodils $\qquad$
$\qquad$ Hubert Divis
A fairy Gown Fivert Farry
Morning Hyinn $\qquad$ fenscher Francis Pubebilu
Fuir House of Joy
Love', Seoret . ............................ Baniock
Blow, blow, thou wintor wind . . . . . . . . Quitcer
Oncumetra
Waltz from + Eugine Onegin'.... Tchailowsky
10.30 Local Announcements; (Daventry only) Shipping Foncesast

### 10.35 Topical Talk

10.50 SURPRISE ITEM
11.5-12.0 (Daventry only) DANCE MUSIC: Armese's Band, from the May Fair Hotel

-AND ONE BUILT BY OUR FOREFATHERS
A slimpse of the great, myaterious monument of Stonehenge, which, though its history atill baffes research, was probably built as a temple of the sun anything up to four thousand yeara ago. In this picture it bears a curious resemblance to the corner
of an Egyptian temple, illostrated in column I

## FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER

## 5GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL ( $491,8 \mathrm{M}$. 610 kc. )


by Haydn L. Sat, L.R.A.M. Organist and Director of the Choir, Bunyan Church, Bedford
Relayed from St. Mary-le-Bow Church
Voluntary in A Minor . . . . . . . . . John Stanley Serenade Fugue in C Andante con moto ............... Henry Smart Gavotte Nocturne ..................... Lemare Fantasia on an Old Welsh Hymn Tune

Cyril Jenkins Toccata ...........................ion Bond Chorale Prelude, 'Liebster Jesu, wir sind bier (Dearest Jesus, we are here ) ........ Bach Heroic March................... Herbert Brewer
4.0 Jack Payne and the B.B.C. Dance Oncmistra
Wizais Rouse (Wireless Willie) Yvette Dabsac (in Light Ballads)

### 5.30

 The Children's Hour: (From Birmingham)'Nabitt and Niblitte,' by Robert Jenkin The Cree Taro in Vocal Selections
Jatko will Entertain St. Michael's Mount, by Gladys Ward
6.15 Time Signal, Greenwich; Weather Forecast, First Genvital News Buthatin
6.30 Light Music Annette Blackwell (Soprano) The Wireless Onchastises
Conducted by S. Kevaze Kethicy Oscmestia Birthday Overture Landon Ronald Solemn


GABLE AND BANKS,
whose Mimicry will be one of the features of the Vaudeville programme from Birmingham tonight.

## Act I

$\mathrm{R}^{\text {ATHER moro than half a century ago, Ismail }}$ $\mathrm{K}^{\text {Pacha, Khodivo of Egypt, commissioned }}$ from the Italian composer Verdi an Opera, for his recently-opened Opera House in Cairo. Verdi produced Aida, a work at least equal to anything he had previously written, and equally successful. It is a highly-coloured Opera, with an Egyptian plot.
Ramphis, High Priest of the Egyptians, tells Radomes that it is decreed that ho shall lead the army against the Ethiopians. Radames is deeply in love with Aida, daughter of the Ethiopian king, Amonasro, but now captive at the Egyptian Court.
Amneris, the Egyptian Princess, also loves Radames, and finding him cold, watches him and Aida.
The rest of the Act is concerned with the investiture and consecration of Radomes as Commander.
8.12
Interlude
AIDA Act II
$\mathrm{A}^{\text {MNERIS, }}$ prepar. A ing to receive Radames, who is returning in triumph, tricks Aida into disclosure of her love, by lying to her that Radomes has been killed.
The victorious army now returns, and Radomes is received with all tho magnify. cone of the Egyptian Court, At his request, the King spares the captives (among whom is Amonasro), and, hand of Amneris upon him, and proclaims him his lir.

### 9.15 Vaudeville

 (From Birmingham)Cecily James (Comedienne) Sanka and Barbara (Spanish Ducttistz) Gable and Banks (in Mimicry) Phillip Brown's 'Orliuanativs ' Dance Band 10.0 Weather Forecast, Second Genemay News Bulletin, Road Report
10.15 DANCE MUSIC: Jack Hyltos's Ambassador Club Band, directed by Ray Staluta, from the Ambassador Club
11.0-11.15 Ambrose's Band, from the May Fair Hotel
(Friday's Programmes continued on page 576)

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## STANDS 30 \& 31

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## Friday's Programmes cont'd (September 28)

5WA
12.0-1.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
2.30 Liondon Programme relayed from Daventry 5.0 Joun Stean's Caruton Cehematy Onchestra
Relayed from the Carlton Restaurant
5.15 The Cimpresis Hour
6.0 Why? The plain man aaks the expert, "Something at the Dock'. I. E. Wruciass.
6.15-11.5 S.B. from London ( 10.30 Local Announcements)

## 5SX SWANSEA. $\begin{aligned} & 204,1 \mathrm{~m} . \\ & 1,020 \mathrm{kC} .\end{aligned}$

12.0-1.0 Gramopihone Records

230 Londion Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15 The Cumorav's Hous
6.0 London Prograumine relayed from Daventry 6.15-11.5 S.IS. from London (10.30 Lacal Annomincementa)


FRITZ KREISLER
the famous violinist, is the composer whose works will be played by William Primrose in the Foundations of Muric seriee this week at 6.45 .

\section*{GBM BOURNEMOUTH. | 328.1 mm |
| :---: |
| 920 kc. |}

## 12.0-1.0 Gramophone Records

2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry 5.15 The Chimren's Hour
6.9 Londoin Pmgramme rolayed from Diventry
6.15-11.5 S.B.- from Eondon ( 10.30 Local AnHouncementa)

## 5PY PLYMOUTH. $\quad 400 \mathrm{~m}$.

12.0-1.9 Iondon Programmo from rolayed Daventry
2.30 London Prograramo relayed from Daventry 5.15. The Cmindies's Hour:
'Peach Blossom, a little plisy founded on Hane 'Peach Blossom, a thitle plisy founded on Hane
Andersen's atory, 'The Nightingate,' writtum by L. F. Ramsey, with songs by B. Maseell

### 6.0 London Programine relayed from Daventry 6.16-11.5 S.B. from London ( 10.30 Loeal Announcements, Fortheoming Events)

## 5NG NOTTINGHAM.

275.2 m.
5.090 kC.
12.0-1.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
2.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry 5.15 The Cumbras's Foun
6.0 Miss Bamana Butces; 'Pen and Penos Drawing for Amateurs
6.15-11.5 S.B. from London (10.30 Local Annoumcements)

## $2 Z Y$ <br> MANCHESTER. <br> 384.6 M. 384.6 m. 780 kE.

3.0

Mr. W. H. Barker: ' Studies of African Life11, Nikelands-Fellahiu and Dinka'
3.20 London Programme relayed from Daventry

## A Sirsbor

by
The Rt. Hon. ]. Ramsay MacDonald
At the Opening of an Extribition of Paintingen by Old Dutch Mssters
Refayod from the Cartwright Meworial Hith, Bradfond
S.B. Groni Leedia
4.10 Cuiton Hislzwaix. (Pianoforte)

Three Prelades from $\mathrm{Op}, 28$.......... Chopin
No. 6 in B Minor; No. 17 in A Flat; No. 16 in B Flue Minow
Impromptet int 13 Flut. Op, 142, No. 3. Selterbert Convert Study in D Flat . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Likst

430 London Programme relayed from Diventry
5.15 Tas Cimmakv's Hour:

Looking Northwards !
Songa of the Northem Hille (Oliver), eung by Betyy Whatiey
A Story of the Nowe Invaders, "The Last Raid of Black Bjorn
Sougs sung ly Hamry HopewziL
My Song is of the Sturdy North. . . . . . . . Goman Tho Old Man in the North Comentree
arr. Kidion and Mroffat
Some Norwegian Folk-Sougn (Gritp), played by Eare Fous
6.0 Cen日les Owher: "Fanciahite Authors-V, Miscellaneoua Vense
6. 15 S.B. from London
7.45 Tont Farazel. (Coroposer-Entertainer)

Syncopated Piano Solos . ............ Farrell Playrul Puss
Lonesome Nigger (Blues)
Jaze Mad
Songs at the Piane
My Toreador $\qquad$
Syncomated Piana Solas
syncopated Piano solos
The Gnomes (Foxtrot) . .........................................................
Marigold. .......
Marigold.................................................................erll
Heavy Feat
(Manchester Progammes contimucd on pape 578.)


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Programmes for Friday.
(Afanchester Programmes continued from page 576.)

### 8.0 Liverpool Civic Week Concert Relayed from St, Georgo's Hall, Liverpoal S.B. from Liverpeal

Introductory Remarks by Sit Aavolid Rubrios (Chnirman of the Civic Week Music Committee) Tue Avowextion Nonthebs Wuielsss Opchestra
Conducted by T. H. Monhasos
Overture to "The Marriage of Figaro . . Mocart Mermin Batsisicile (Contralto), with Orchestra Recit. and Aria, Hence, Iris, hence nway (*Semele)

Handel
Aver Whirfaspe (Oboe), and Oreliestm
Coneerto
Movart

Old Italion Airs and Dancer . . . . . . arr. Respight
Lisosarin Gowtses (Tenor), with Orchesfra
En aura amoroen (A zephyr of Love, from 'Cosi Fan Tatte')

Mosart

## Oncurgorlea

Thern and Six Divervions.................German
9.30-11.5 S.B. from Londom (10.30 Local Announcements)

## Other Stations.

5NO NEIVCASTLE.

| 312.52. |
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| 360 kc. |



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B..th from Dendob.

5SC

## GLASCOW

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| 780.16. |

2.30 :- Hrominast to schools. IfB. from Edinhurgh: 2.45 :
 of shakepperte' Phes. The station Orchetra: Overtare The Merry Wixes of windeor (Nleolal). T. W, Torrence


 Orchestra: Rulte. As loud Like it' (Quatter), Slephen) Holiday Evenige is the Forort: Mergy Prankir; Country Dance phat's Minget (Howelli) 3.45 :-limht Orehestrat
 My Dreans (Iorth): What a wondertul world it would be filaht): Rithembirance and Regret (Nentob). Orcheste: Pench and Juty Dillet CO'Neil 4.30 :- Orpan Reftal, relaged from the
 Children't Hours, 5.56 : Weather Firectut for Furmers. $6.0:-$ Iondon. $6.30:-3$ maical latettode, $6.45:-5$. Xi fom Iondon $7.45:-8.12$, from Aberdern. $8.0-11.5:-818$. from London.

## 2BD

ABERDEEN.
5
11.0-12.0:-Gramophione Records, 230 :- Broadeast to 3.45 :-4 short Reeltat by Hilda Beith (Manoforte): Sotunts fo in sfator, Op . 10 No a Bieethoven, Fivi Movement-Presta. Liebeituini, Na, (Lisxt); Kondo Capricioso in E Minor
 5.0:- Flom Cameron: Some Women Covematers'-1. $5.15:-$


 Mod. from We

## 2BE

12.0-1.0:-Concert, The Radio Quartet: Overture, Yelva Refstger? Porcarolle (Telsalkoviny): Setection, Mindame Axpects (6. H. II. Parry): Faremell to my Home (A. Catalinh ) Sypice ( P . White): Whras is the Trees (A. G. Thomes)


 4.45:-hn Orgun Hecital by Arthur Haysuond, relayed from thi Chasie Cinemit $5.15 \geqslant$ Chtidren's Hont, 69 EOndon Protramme relayed from jukhtry, 6.15-11.5;-S.B. frondo London

## Cardiff Notes.

Programme News from the Principality.

## Strenuous Opera.

TDOR DAYTES is the vocalist in a silver band programme at Cardiff on Sunday, Seplemior 30 . His particular line, as is generally known, is opern, but be advises youthful aspirants to keep cenar of opera unless they have constitutions of iron. On one oocnsion, when he sang in opera for six successive nights, had a concert on the serenth and opera-again on the eighth, he began to feel the ftrain and auffered from temporary loss of memory. He was playing Don Jose in Carnen, and after Cormen throws her rose at the Don the women are cleared off the stage and Don Joae continues, but as he liad not the slightest recollection of what he ought to do he thought the best thing to do was to leave the atare niso and in the wings was received by the stage manager, who told him so olearly what he thought of him that his memory returned and he went on the stage again and continued where he had left off. Mr. Davien comes of a musieal family, and three of his brothers have been on tour in the United States this summer with the Porth Royal Welsh Gleemen. The silver band which performs in the same programme comes from Tonypefnil. Thin band is of lone it mding, but on aocount of the distress in the miniog valleys it was disbanded, but was revived in 1920 under the conductorship of Mr. T. Jenkins and has won under his leadership miny prizes, Bembers of the band ake att employed in the local collieties and they give up much of their epare time to practice:

## The Women of Glamorgan.

A$T$ the end of September and the beginning of October the Glamorgan Federation of Women's Institutes holds arouip meetings and a special programme has been arranged from Cardiff Station in honour of the good work done. Probably there are few comentien with such varied interests es Glamorgan, as it is in part agricultural, in part miuing and induatriad. Perhaps this helpe to muke the wark of the institates extremely living, for one group cen get hints from amother of an entirely different type. A very useful form of work which in being revived in many parts of the country is the old craff of quilting. Glamorganshire women have many family treasures of this work, and in the depressed areas many women are reviving this fine work in order to help the family budge. One special request from the institutes for this special programme is that a rendering be given of the song 'Jerusalem.' Thin is usually sung by members at the orening of meetings.
The Young Ides, a comedy io one act by Herbert Swears, will be given during the evening, and athough the characters are both women, a widow and her claughter, the themo does not deal with an Adamless Eden but revolves round the two important problems of elothes and Cupich,
The N.O.W. Season begins.

LAURA LAUGHARNE (soprano) and Frank Powell (baritonc) will sing st an afternoon cancert on Tresday, October 2. Miss Laupharne stadied under 3irs. Mostyn Bell in London, Milan and Miemna, and Frank Powell, who won a Mostyn Bell secholarship, stadied in Vionna. Both these artists are well known in South Wales. On the evening of this day the opening concert of the National Orchestra of Wates will be viven from the Assembly Room, Citr Hall, Cardiff, when the artists will be Dorothy Beonett and Evelyn Huward-Jones. This is one of the series of symphany concerte which are normally held on Thursday evenings, but on this occision the popular cancert will be beld on Tuesday owing to a civio function in the City Hall.

## Singers from Germany

0Wednesiday, October 3, the German Singers will visit Cardiff in the itinerary of England and Wales, This interarsting roup of, singers is under the leadership of Givorge Goetson,
and they will give many madrigals, folk-song settings, suites and canons which are seldom heard nowadays.

## Forthcoming Talls.

MF. W. HARVEY, the Oloucrstershiry poet, who is giving a series of broalcasts Genoots on Folk Tales of the West, Giants and Drazons on Monday, October 1, as the second of his neries. Dramons, of course, have an equal claim to fame in Wales and the West Country, and rumour has it that they are not yet extinct. In his series on "Crafts and Craftemen,' Mr. Isaac J. Willians will deal with the craft of metal work on Wednesday, October 3. He will refer to the antiquity of the art, for the claim to be the earliest instructor of every artificer in brass and iron has been made by Tubal-Cain. Arr. Williams will pass quickly over an immense time, and after tonehing on the work of the present day, he will deal with practical and decorative processes of production in soft and hurd metals and will give a warning on the limitation of tools and materill. On Saturdiay, October 6, at $7.0 \mathrm{p} . \mathrm{m}$. Mr. Stanley Dark will give a talk under the remimiscent title 'And that reminds me', Mr. Dark is well known in Cardiff, for he came to the district in 1920 in the interests of the National Institate for the Blind and gave seven vears' scrvice for this causo. He is better known, however, for his connection with the theatre as actor, anthor and producer. having appeared under the management of Sir Charles Wyndhan!, Arthnr Bourchier, and others. He also worked for many years in America, notahly with Charies Frohman.

## A Manchester Symphony Concert.

MANCHESTER, and Liverpont will be taking the Symphony Concert that is to be broadeast by the Angmented Northern Wireless Orchectra on Sunday afternoon, September 30. The Symphony chosen for this concert is Tchailovevk's' Pathetic'-one of the most popular of all symphonies. In somewhat of a contrast to it, in the present programme, stands RimskyKorsakov's Concerto for Piano and Orchestra, Opus 30. The vigour and colourful tones of this favourite Russian composer are present throughout this concerto-the interpreter of which, on this occasion, will be Frank Merrick, a pianist who needs no introduction to Northem listeners. The orchestra will open with Sir Hamilton Harty's A Comedy Overture and Debussy's E'Après midi divn Faune. The soloist that ifternoon will be Parry Jones.
Leaves From Ossian.

THE Gnelic bard Ossian (son of Fingal, King of Morven) flourished in the northern Highlands somewhen during the third century. The poems that he chanted and recited were passed down the centuries from lip to lip until, about the middle of the eighteenth centiry, an Fngliah translation by James Maopherson uppeared. It is this translation that the late Liza Lechmann used in her 'Leaves from Oasian,' an extensive work for aoprano, contralto, tenor, baritone, charus, and orchestra. Liza Lehmann was as tuneful a composer as recent yeurs have seen; and in this work, which will be broadenst from Minchester on Monday evening, October 1, she is scen at her popular best. She has taken certain fragments from the Gaclio bard and strung them togother in an attractive narrative form. The soloists will be Lily Allen, Sara Buckley, Arthur Wilkes, and Harold Brown; they will be supported by the Station Chorus and the Northern Wireless Orchestra.
$\qquad$

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| 30 ft - 22s. 6d | 50 ft . (22 in. dia.) | 150 s , |

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### 7.45

## The Life Guards Band from Kingsway Hall.

## $10.15 \mathrm{a} . \mathrm{m}$. Cbe Datig Service

10.30 (Daventry only) Thes Stanal, Gbirnwich; Weatien Fosideast
1.0-2.0 The Canitok Hothi Ootet Directed by Rese Tapposmen From the Carltan Hotel

### 3.30 British Legion Military Band

Rosa Alra (Soppano) Franklyn Ketsey (Baritone) The Bemasit Leoton Mmreary Basd Condueted by Rotrat Easthaich
Directed by Rese Tapposmien asd

## SATURDAY, SEPT. 29 <br> 2LO LONDON \& 5 XX DAVENTRY <br> ( $361.4 \mathrm{~m} . \quad 830 \mathrm{kO}$. <br> ( $4,604.3 \mathrm{M}$. 187 ke.$)$

5.15

> THE CHILDREN'S HOUR: Mx Procramas by Lady Takr
6.0 Musieal Interlude
6.15 Thas Sional, Grmbwich; Weaticer Fonscast, Fibst Gexeral News Bulutis, Axxounchinests And Spory Bullem
6.40 Musical Interlude
6.45 THE FOUNDATIONS OF MUSIC

Viokis Musio ey Kreisleme
Played by Whutay Pummose (Violin)
7.0 Mr. Ensest Newmax : 'Next Week's Broadcast Musie
TWIS evening Mr. Ernest Newman, who is a 1. notable new acceation to the number of

### 9.15

## Detective Story Broadcast in Serial form

Cont


Bamb
Introditretion, Act III and Bridal Chorus from 'Lohengrin ' . . Wogner, arr. Winterbottom. .. Selection of Populai Songe by .... IF H. Squire 3.50 Rosa Alsa

Una voce poco fa. $\qquad$ $\because$ Roseini
The old lowitted ahawl W. Synive

Should he upbraid. $\qquad$ ... Bishop

### 3.58 Band

Comet Solo, the Lost Chord ' . . . . . . . Sullinan (Soloist, Mr. J. Capos) $\qquad$
Overture ' Son and Strauper ' . . . . . . Mendelasolin An Old-timo Melody, 'My Latdy's Minued

Gladys A. Wood
4.20 Frastelix Kusey Olindo. $\qquad$ Pracell, azr. Somervell 0 my sweeting ................... Harold Samuel Poor Old Horse ................. arr. O. Shurpe 4.28 Rosa Acea
To Dianc̀me $\qquad$ Del Riego
Hark the Vesper Hymu. ................. Rise. . . . . . .
So Saran Rose
. Anditi
4.35 Basd

Waltz, 'The Angelus ' ................... Lotter
Deecriptive Internuerxo, 'On a Sunday Morn'
4.50 Fraxicyys Kelsay

Time, you old Gipsy Mfan . ..... Maurice Besly
Birds . ............................ Charles Wood
Diaphenia $\qquad$ Harold Samuel

### 4.57 Baxd

Selection from ' Der Rosenkavalier'
Richard Strauso
Dream Picture, 'The Phantom Brigade' Myditicton

Bast
Selection from 'Tho Shaw Boat,
Kern Roment Prit and Lancotos Mants Calling the Britikh Smiles Autis Bnows (Grand Organ)
Finale from Organ Symphony No. 1 in D Minor (Op, 42) … ...................
Figwasa Mimeats (Enterta
Bavd and Grasd Oras
March of the Knights of the Grail ('Parsifal')
Wagner
IN the Sacred Feativat Dramn Pavelfal, Wagner'd last work, the composer treats of the legendary relic of the Euchariat, the Holy Crail (the eup which was used at tho Last Supper, and in
the B.B.C.s regular critics, gives his first weelly talk. One of the most forceful and trenchant of writers on musie, he has made his weeldy aitieles in The Surelay Times as important a feature as any in musiocriticism; and his books on Wagner ereated a sensation in the musieal world. Eisteners will weleome the opportunity of having him as their guide to the broadcast music of the next week.
7.15 Musioal Interlade
7.25 Sports Talk : Mr. B. L. Buscood : 'Exurciso in Winter-Badminton
TTHERE was a time when hearty people were 1 inclined to despfise Badminton - as once they despised lawn termis-as a soft and ladyliko game. This view has long been abiandoned, and Badminton is now justly recognized as a fust and exciting game which provides an ideal means of keeping fit. Mr. Bisgood, who gives this evening's talk, is not only a Badrainton enthusiast, but a cricketer who has played for Somerset.

### 7.45 A Popular Concert

Arrauged by Aluas Brows, F.R.C.O. The Band of the Life Guamos
(By permiesion of Lieut.Col. The Hon, G.V. A. Moncercos-AruxdelL, D.S.O., O.B.E.)

Condueted by Lieut. W. J. Gmison
Relayed from the Kingsway Hall
Baxd and Grand Organ
Overture to 'Ruy Blas'......... Mendelssolhn Gamda Hauc (Soprano) and Orchestra Charmant oferau. (Charming bird, from The 'Pearl of Braxil ') ............... F. David Solo Flute: Musician G. McBride

## TONIGHTS VAUDEVILLE SHOW.

At 950 tonight an impartant $V_{\text {anderille programme }}$ will be broadcast from London and Daventry. It will include Zaideo Jackson, the new coloured star, in Negro spirituale and folk-songs, and Betty Chester in comedy songs. Here they both are-Zaidee Jackson on the left and Betty Cheater on the right. (Picture by Lemare)
which the Saviour's blood was received at the Crucifixion).
In fhis extraet we have the solemn entry of the Knights as they gather to partake of the Lovo Feast, when the Grail is unveiled.
9.0 JACK PAYNE and the B.B.C. DANCB Orchestra
9.15 Serial Story: The Brentwaritine Mystery : -1, by Mr. and Mrs, G. D. H, CoLe
THE idea of brodeasting a serial is not a 1 now one, but the present series promisen to bo partioularly notable. Tonight, and on the following thmes Saturdags at the same time, Mr, and Mrs. Cole will broadcast a new and unpublished detective story, ond listeners wilt have the opportunity of indulging in oluehanting to their heartst desire. And it goes without eaying that a detective story by the authors of "The Brooklyn Murders" and - The Death of a MIIIionaire will contain enough thrilla to satisly the most ardent devotee.
9.30 Weathen Fomecagr, Sroond Geximal News Beniemis; Local Announcements; (Daventry only) Shipping Forocast.
$9.50 \quad$ Vaudeville
Tin Sawzer (Solos on the Hack-saw) Berty Cmastra (Comedy Songa)
Zatder Jackson (in Negro Spirituals and Folk Songs)
Jack Payse and the B.B.C. Dance Orcmestra
10.30-12.0 DANOE IVUSIC: THe Savoz Orpheans and Tise Savoy Basd, from the Savoy Hotel
(Saturday's Pragrammes oantinued on page 583.)


[^2]
## SATURDAY, SEPT. 29 <br> 5GB DAVENTRY EXPERIMENTAL <br> (431.8 M. <br> 610 ke ) <br> 

7.2 Buixisa Music Playbes
Two Eastern Songy . . . . . . A. Lang, arr, Howard Befon the Dawn ; Salaam
Valse Caprice, 'On a Woodland Glado ' .... Kay
7.10 Desnues MacEwax
Finale from Sonata in C, Op. 2, No. 3 Beethown Minuet . .... . . .......... Pumoll, arr. Hendersan Walta in A Flat, Op. 42 ............... Chopinn Waita in A rlat, Op, of Sutherland'
Reed, 'The Countess of
J. Hunter Mocmillan
7.25 Bayman Mfusic Players
Atrican Suite............................ Baromft In Safari; Kraal Song: Sbamba Song; Kepya Idyll; A Massed Ngomus

## Constances Wentworth (Soprano) <br> Fiudericic Lake (Tenor) In Ducts <br> Thomilaty Doden <br> 4.30 AN ORCHESTRAL PROGRAMME

(From Birmingham)
Ths Biramingana Studio Avgrientio Oncmisiza (Leader, Fitani Cantimi.) Condueted by Joskam LEWIS
Overture to "In Autumn * Grieg Suite of Three Dancos from Incidental Musio to Richard II' . . Percy P'ill 4.57 Hembrat Heysies (Baritone)
The Gravedigger's Song Anon.,
er .... Morleg It was a lover Beauty: retire
Ledakip Denkis
(Violoncello) and Orcheitra
Tho Mose and the Poet,

$$
\text { Op. } 132 \text {. . Saint-Sacink }
$$

Hmpberm Heynet
I held loye's head Thou gavest me leare
The Wuke Fes
Grace for light $\qquad$ Warlock
Good Ale
.
$\qquad$
Oncmestren
Military March

BORIS ZACHAREWITSCH
will broadeast half-an-hour's violin recital from 5 CB tonight.
7.38 Voint la saisons.... Gounod The Oak and the Ash Drift down, Drift down

Landon Ronald
2.45 Burtus Mrisuo Players 'Le Toreodor' .......Wach atonuet Antique

Eikin, arr. Howard Rosemary

Nlgar, arr. Kefelbey Two Mfowements from ${ }^{4}$ Petite 8 Bite ${ }^{\text {. }}$. Boroweski Valaette: Ulcramienne Schoumka

### 8.0 Story Reading

 By Mr. Thevor Olabk8.30 A Violis Rzicral
by
ZACHAREWTTSCH Peggy of the Gopen $\begin{gathered}\text { Traditional }\end{gathered}$ Sament . .......... Purcell Pavane. ..... W IV Miani Bigrd Gavotw............... Qibions Country Danee. Truditional Drinking Song William Ryrd Jane Seymonr . . . . . Gibbens A Ramble to Onford ...... Tradtlional
Jack Tar..... Jack Tar......

## Rise, Glory Rise

9.0 A MILITARY BAND CONCERT.

The Wrestess Mmitany Band
Condncted by B, Waltos OPDosisith
Ballet Musie from * Wiltiam Tell
Giyn Eastisan (Baritone)
Wheno be you going ?
Quilter
I heard a Piper piping
Peterkior Captain Stratton's Fancy ......... Paul Corder Maranaer Witikinson (Soprano)
When Myra Sings ...........
shepherd, thy demeanour vary
Brown, arr. Lane Wilwon Basy
Oihs' Waliz from 'The Rose Cavalier 'R.Strauss Gopak ............................ Moussorgsky
9.38 Gitn Eastman

Lone dag
Erlebach
The Woman and the Horse.. Mallinson
Manoaner Wuktison
Tho Willow Song
fower
Sullivan

### 9.52 Baxd

Saltarello from 'Italian' Symphoay Mendelesoln 10.0 Weature Fonecast, Sicoond General, News Buchemis

### 10.15 Musical Interlude

10.30-11.15 DANCE MUSIC : The Savor Orpheans and Tas Savoy Bazed, from the Savoy Hotel
(Saturday's Programmes continued en page 583.)


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pared for what the doctor will order. Minor pared for what the coctor wilm order. Momor eilments and accidents are elsty
vafe. Wiys to deal with thein described
safe ways to d
If youl pwn

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Addren
...


Saturday's Programmes cont'd (September 29)

8.0 'Hello, Bristol !'

A Programmo by
The Beistol Listenkrs' Club Direeted by F, E. Rousss

## Artista:

Hilda Eager (Soprano) Rearnald Bussell (Rass)
E. U. Ridoway and Frasicis Gayton (Comedy Duo)
Lionil Saunders (Entertaíner) The Bribtol Banjo Quartict and " 68 F
9.15-12.0 S.B. from London (9.45 Local Announcernents ; Sports Bullotin)

## 5SX SWANSEA. $\quad \begin{aligned} & 204.1 \mathrm{~m} . \\ & 1,020 \mathrm{kO} .\end{aligned}$

3.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15 The Chudren's Hour
6.0 Loadon Programme relayed from Daventry
6.15 S.B. from London
7.0 S.B. from Cardiff
7.15 S.B. from Londion
7.25 S.B. from Cardiff
7.35 Mc. W. Rowe Hsporiva : 'Rugby Football 7.45 S.B. from Cardeff
9.15-12.0 S.B. from London (9.45 Local Announcements ; Sports Bulletin)

## 6BM BOURNEMOUTH. $\begin{aligned} & 326.1 \mathrm{~m} . \\ & 920 \mathrm{k} .\end{aligned}$

3.30 London Programme relsyed from Daventry 6.15-12.0 S.B. from London (9.45 Local Announcements; Sports Bullot,n)

| 5PY PLYMOUTH. $\quad 400 \mathrm{~m}$. |
| :--- |
| 3.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry |
| 5.15 $\quad$ Trie Curndars's Hous: |
| Meflectmns Day |
| Reflections on three quarters of the year-and |
| the best laid plans for the fourth |

6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry


Mr, ROWE HARDING,
the Cambridge and Wales three-quarter, who captained the Principality a year or two ago, will broadcast a talk on Rugby football from Swansea this evening at 7.35 .
6.15-12.0 S.B. from London (9.45 Items of Naval Information; Sports Bulletin; Local Announcements)

5NG NOTTINGHAM. | 278.2 m . |
| :--- |
| 1,080 |

3.30 London Programme relayed from Daventry
5.15 The Camdren's Hour: 'The Fairy Thaty"
The Austs and Uncles again answer the call of 'Timothy Bells.' Play by Winifred A. Rateliff. Musio by Ada Rtonardson
6.0 London Programme relayed from Daventry
6.15-12.0 S.B. from London (9.45 Local Announcements; Sports Bullotin)
(Saturday's programmes continued on page 585.)

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## Saturday's Programmes cont'd (September 29)

## (Continted from page 583.)

## 2ZY MANOHESTER.

A Speezcit
by
The Right Honourable the Earl of Birkenhead At the Opening of the Liverpool Autumn Exbibition
Relayed from the Walker Art Gallery S.B. from Liverpool
3.45

## Old Masters

The Nonthern Wreelsss Onctiesta March from Scipio

Handel
Overture to 'Don Juan
Ensest Aulen (Tenor) with Orchestra
Adelaide
Mozart

## Orchrstra

Symphony in C (The 'Jupiter ')
Beethoven

Erenest Alifin
The Garland
EN
............. Serenade
 I attempt from love's sickness to fly . . Purcell Orobestra
Ave Maria
Slumber Song
A Midsummer Night's Schubert
Overture to 'A Midsummer Night's Dream ${ }^{\text { }}$ "
Tuts Cimmann's Hour :
'The Ruggedy Man'
A Play for Broadeasting by Kathleen M, Simmons
Performed by Thi Station Repebiony Playebs
Music by The Nonthern Wirkless Orchestra
Songs by Thevor Schorield
'Home-made Songs'
(De Beck Porter)
Sing by Harry Horewhis
Tinmy ; Not So Bad; Mrs, Owl
6.0 London Programmie relayed from Daventry
6.15 S.B. from London
7.0 Ths Lord Mayor or Liverpool (Miss Maraaret Beavan): 'Citizenship' from Liverpool
7.15 S.B. from London
7.25 Mr. F. STAcey Lintort: Sporta Talk

### 7.45 Famous Northern Resorts

 Blackpool'Folliss of 1928 Revue'
Relayed from the Winter Gardens Grand Pavilion Book by R. P. Westos and Berer Lkes
Music selected and arranged by E. W. Eyas Produced by Juhas Wyils

## Scene I

I Jusp Roll Alona'
Sung by Gwladys Stanley and Tre Gres, introducing The Baty Behifes (from the Win.stanley School of Dancing, Manchester)

A Policeman .
Scene II
'Losx'
A Child …..................... Saspy Powe Rovndawate
7.58

## Scene III

Memories of Leslie Stuart
A Short Song Scena arranged as a tribute to the memory of the great Lancashire coniposer, Lealie

Stuart, who died recently
Introduction . . . . . Eve Lyny and Empie Jaye Lily of Laguna ............Gwhadys Stanley Tell me, pretty maiden.... The Baby Beghes Sweetheart May .................. Eve Lyns
Soldiers of the King. . . . . . Beratrasp Rociers
Assisted by Hzranax Dabewsitis Band
8.8

Scene IV
Navghron and Gold
In an amusing 'Cross-tallc' Act
8.15 Hkraman Dabewsicis Augmented Dasces Releyed from the Winter Gardens Ballroom, Blackpool Dance Music
8.30 A Special Periormance of the 'Rhapsody in Blue : . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . Gershwoin
8.45

## Spifrois Orcmestra

Relayed from the Palace Picture Theatro
Spanish Scene, 'Sevillana' ....
Idyll, 'The Herd Girl's Dream
Elquar
Labetzky

Novelty, 'The Rag Doll'
Popy
Selection from' La Traviata
Verdi
9.15-12.0 S.B. from London (9.45 Local Announcements; Sports Bulletin)

## Other Stations.











 trom London.

## 3SC

## GLASGOW.

| 405.4 M |
| :--- |
| 760 k .0 |

11.0-120:-Gramophone Recorde $3.30:-$ Dance Musice re-
 Sam '(Anedil) : Intermerzo, A Aitte Pearh':(Colin). Alexanifer
 Tine on Brecon (Peel): Three poor Marinees (Quiter): To-


 (Quilter): Wherin dull cire (Tane Wilson), Orthestra: Inter-




 The station Orchetra Overture, Guy Mannering (Abshop,
 My Numiles awi (Traditional) Maiden of Morver (Thwon): Orchaotr:: Scotthath serease (Stepheg), Gilbert McAllister In a Humorous Character Sketch. Orchestri: A Ketio
Fament (Foulds, Markaret withe (Sopraio): Thie Rowin
 Seat (Lemode); Border Cradle Sonis (Kemp), Orhestra: March,
 May in Doe Act, by Dot Allan. fintdental Musie by the Station
Orcheatra. $9.15-12 .=-$-.B. from Iondoti.

## 2BD

## ABERDEEN.

600 䨗.
600.
 James Amdry (Tenor). Ahargaret Dunkan: The Portraptinar- (Par-

 Yy Proty Jain (BHtiop), 428:-Margoret Duncan: The Rowan Tree and There grous a boonle brice bouh (Traditional),



 7.0:- Cando Wulinson, saturday Night - 11.

 Goner and Corpus Clitsat Carol arr. Geafrey, shaw., Kithmurta Oalley (arr, Keanecty Fraser); My Man Jotin (art. Ceeli sharpet.

 The swet Nightigale (arr, Luey Bradwod, tatr. Cecll sharpe); The Holly ain the try (An oid Time
(iar. Cime Singet): The Boniy Bloe Handkerchile (arr. Dr. Sweeting) ;
(Aberdeen Programme continued on page 586.)

## What the Other Listener Thinks.

## Extracts from Letters to the Editor.

As one of the large majority of well-aati-fied listeners I would put in a word of praise for the gentlemen responsible for compiling programmes, At home, we listen to an item we like, and usually thoroughly enjoy it; if the next item is concerned with something we are not keen about, then we simply switch off. Simple, isn't it ? The B.B.C. would have an impossible job to be continually broadcasting something to please each listencr. Talk of alternative and eighteen-hour programmes : Finally, in Pope's words, 'Bold is the task, when subjects, grown too wise, instruct a Monarch where his error lien !' But have they grown too wise ?C. R. N., Clapton, E. 5 .

After living twenty years in London, Súsanna and I settled down, near relatives, in a emall northern town with no theatre. In London we had assiduously seen the Lena Ashwell Players week by week, now and then treating ourselves to a production in town. Before leaving London kind friends gave ns a good wireless set and a loud speaker. The latter arrived and sat on our mantelpiece in all its mahogany glory, but September and October passed-long, dreary, playless monthe, before the three-valve set-came. It did come at last, and was installed. A charming man fiddled about with the wires, and made awful squeals and howls, and grunts, and our hearts were like lead, when suddenly a clear, resonant voice broke out, as if at our very elbows, 'Lady Teazle, Lady Teazle, III not bear it.' We gasped. I clutched Susanna, whose face shone like the sun, and exclaiming School for Scandal! we executed a wild dance round the room, regardless of the electrician. 'Plays, plays,' we shrieked, 'plays we can reully hear. Hurrah.: And now this morning, a communication comes from the B.B.C. promising Twelve Great Plays this season-Shakespeare, Ibsen, Euripides. . -E. W., Bishop Auckland, Co. Durham.

I would like the $\stackrel{*}{B}$. B.C. . to know what radio means in some of the isolated farmhouses in this Fen Country. The remote loneliness of some of these homentends can hardly be imagined by the city dweller. One's nearest neighbour can be seen in the far distance, or, perhaps, even in this flat country, there may be no other dwelling in sight, I spent an evening in such a farmhonse some weeks ago. 'Isn't it quiet q' I found myself whispering, and even the whisper seemed to echo amongat the low oaken beams, 'I used to think I should go mad,' replied my hostess, 'But we are never lonely now,' she added, gaily, as she switched on the loud-speaker and the pleasant, friendly voice of the Announcer'promised us music, song, and laughter. What an evening's entertainment ! And later we danced to the Savoy Orpheans Band.J. A., Lincoln.

Whe live in the conntry with no neighbours, and Sundays are awfully dull. The wircless comes as a boon and a blessing to us. My husband, who is partly an invalid, enjoys the services. When we hear the great preachers of the day telling the old sweet story in a new way we feel much happice for listening. Then, again, we can only go to the theatre once a year when on holiday, so the short plays on the wireless arc eagerly looked forward to. -- A Grathev. Listrier,' Clacton-on-Sea.

Oxs of the most gratifying features of listening, when the music comes from the studios, is the omiscion of elapping and the terrible demand for encores. Why should people demand encores ? It is like asking the shopkeeper for an extra frce supply of goods after having supplied what has been bought and paid for. It would improve the concerts If you insisted upon condustors outside the studios disallowing encores entirely. An encore spoils a good turn; a poor turn does not merit one.H. H. J., Leeds.

## Programmes for Saturday

( 4 berdeen Programme contenucd jrom page 585.)
0 No, John (ary. Cecit 'Staryel), Stenindoath racr ott Time
 by tho station Octet 98:-Derek OBdhana and Wituic Mrdvilic 2BE





 graite 'The Wand of hatrequis 6.0 Oryan Roital by Herbert Weterby
 Nopithd): Cantirene (Holoniy): Indiar lepend (Candlya)















The musical annotations in the programme pages of "The Kadio Times' are prepared under the divection of the Masic Editor, Mr. Percy A. Sctoles.

Rates of Subscription to *The Radio Times'(including postage): Twelve months (Foretign), $15 \mathrm{~s} ., 8 \mathrm{~d}$.; twelve months (British), 13s. 6d. Subscriptions should be sent to the Publisher of 'The Kadio Times,' 8-I I, Southampton Street, Strand, W.C.2.

## Broadcasting and the Future of Music. <br> (Continued from page 543.)

until a gap has been created that looks almost like an impassable chasm.
Can it be bridged? It is doubtful. But there is no doubt whatever that the one institution that can make the attempt with some prospect of success is broadcasting. There exists a particularly ugly American expression which we will borrow for a moment with the grim determination of returning it immediately after use. It is 'mezzo-brow.' With music to which that unmelodious tag applies the gap can be bridged-music, that is to say, which is written to entertain- the tired business man, if you like-but with the same degree of skill, and even sometimes of imagination, as that other music of the elect. A work such as, for-instance, Gounod's 'Little Symphony for Wind Instruments,' with its constimmate mastery of instrumental colour and its lighthearted charm, is a veritable Locarno at which highbrows and lowbrows can meet and find themselves, to their mutual surprise, in full agreement: The annals of the ballet-not the Diaghileff Ballet of today so much as that of the latter half of the nineteenth century-supply vast quantities of such music. Its material had to be slight and easily digested, because its audience was as mixel as that of broadcasting itself, but it attracted to its banner many of the foremost composers. In Russia, for instance, Tchaikovsky and Glazounov wrote ballets, the actual melodic material of which was often of the kind at which the devout musician puritanically raises his eyebrows,
but they salved their artistic consciences, the one with his fine orchestral colour, the other with his polyphonic craftsmanship.

That is one example of a bridge, or, rither, a mighty viadact, to be built by broadcasting. But the experience of more seriously inclined listeners reveals similar gaps on a smaller scale. For instance, there was an extended period during which English audiences heard very little new music, and that mostly of one brand. Then, with-mysterious suddenness, the fashion changed to a demand for novelties. The result was a widespread anachronism of the musical sense. People rejected the new works because they had not heard the music which led up to them. Then, when this in turn was performed, they were tempted to reject it also, because it was not 50 novel as what they had just recently spumed. They had been given the cart before the horse, and could not readjust their perspective, I really believe that was when the seeds were sown of the reaction which afterwards set in against all new music. I would suggest the period of 1865-1900 as very frititul ground for the building of another bridge spanning gaps in the musical experience of all but the most pertinacious musiolovers, But why continue? Thiere are coantless such white spaces on our musical maps, and a systematic filling of them, with due notice and a settled mode of procedure, represents certainly for the present the best service that broadcasting can render to music.

Edivin Evans

## Publications Subscription Scheme.

The B.B.C. has instituted a subscription scheme for the conventence of tisteners who wish to acoid the trouble of applying for indlutdual pumphilets from time to time. The scheme only applies to the series mentioned below, and listeners may subscribe for any of the series, or inclusively for all of them. The names of forthcoming pamphifets and olher releciant detalls will be pablished in. The Radio Times' and elsecthere from time to time.


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Tho Why and Whherel
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| R.C.on | 150 | 40 | 99.000 | 0.45 |
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| P. 615 | 130 | 6 | 2,000 | 2.30 |
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PURITY-The most modern circuit is employed, using anode bend rectification, coupled with resistance capacity low frequency stages. This is agreed by all expert opinion to achicve the purest reproduction.
CONTROLS-There are only three.
One knob tunes in the station a econd controls the volume, and the third switches the set on or off.
FINISH - Little Giant Cabinet Models, as illustrated, are beautiful pieces of furniture. Bverything is enclosed in the cabinet, and there are no batteries, etc., lying about untidily outside.

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FELLOWS WIRELESS products are all British made of British materials. They are not always the cheapest-but they are always as cheap as a high standard of quality and a guarantee of lasting satisfaction will allow. WHEN YOU BUY FELLOWS WIRE LE-S PRODUCTS YOU BUY BRITISH, YOU BUY THE BEST, AND YOU SAVE MANY POUNDS IN DOING SO.

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Cobinet Model.


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# LOUDEN VALVES 

The H.T. that won't grow old!

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IN THIS H.T. BATTERY IMPROVED NOW BEYOND COMPARISON, INTERNAL RESISTANCE IS REDUCED TO THE ABSOLUTE MINIMUM. AGAIN AND AGAIN AFTER THE MOST EXACTING PERIODS OF WORIC IT WILL REGAIN ITS NORMAL STRENGTH.
SPRUNG ON CONNECTOR.-The old plug and socket connector SPRUNG ON been superseded by a better method. The plug is now sprung has been superseded connector. Perfect connection is thus made cerover a metal plate connectort No broken terminals.
NO SHORT CIRCUITING.-A raised top now covers the whole battery. Connections are made by pushing the plug through holes in the top over the plate terminals which are sunk. Thus no short circuiting is possible.
GRID B1AS.-No separate grid bias battery is needed, as this is provided in the existing battery.
PRICE-The Regenerator is improved but the price remains the same-the lowest in the country for the finest battery.

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Priee 47/6

The New Cone Loud Speaker embodies all the most up-to-date improvements in loud speaker design, and will give you a clarity, power and beauty of reception as fine as that of any other make. Send for full particulars,

The Junlor Loud speaiker is the popular model supplied with our famous Little Giant Sets. It farsurpassesothermakes at anything like the price. which is only 136

New mains Unit. This invaluable instrument dispenses with the ordinary dry cell type of H.T, Battery, as it works direct from your house main. Specially suitable for the very heaviest curtent consumption.

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These wonderful Sets, together with the entire BURNDEPT range of instruments and accessories will be on view at the Radio Exhibition, Stand Nos. 112-113. Come and see them!


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1. The first set ever buift to make the fullest possible use of the screened grid valye-the set which "completely revolutionised radio reception." With this instrument you can get $20-30-40$ stations on the loud speaker at ful volume. It has a range of $220-560$ and $750-2,000$ metres, and no coils to change. Great selectivity. Very easy to operate: only two tuming dials. PRICE, including valves and Royalty, £29.16.0.

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This remarkable new receiver will give 3 stations any time, saywhere at fuil loud-apeaker strength. The components are of the highest
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[^4]:    

